

Custom Computational Workflows for BIM Design Implementation

Eckart Schwerdtfeger

BIM Associate | Zaha Hadid Architects



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Introduction



Introduction . Speaker



Eckart Schwerdtfeger is an architect with 12 years of experience in all project phases and in implementing large-scale, high-profile international projects in Europe, Russia, the Middle East and China.

During his time at Behnisch Architects, Coop Himmelb(l)au and LAVA he parametrically designed, optimised and implemented several remarkable **facades**. His main fields of work were **computational design**, **BIM management** and **programming**.

Currently, Eckart is BIM Associate at **Zaha Hadid Architects** and responsible for managing the office's BIM team. Besides leading and implementing several large-scale **BIM projects**, he focuses on developing the ZHA global **BIM workflows**.

He develops and writes proprietary software, plugins and scripts to effectively facilitate, optimise and automate BIM and cross-application tasks and to enable the design team to contribute to the BIM models more directly and fluently.



ETFE membrane facade
Unilever Germany HQ
Behnisch Architects

Introduction . Aims

Effective cross-application workflows from design to BIM

- Be able to use content created in 3rd party software
- Prevent duplicated work

Parametrise and automate as much as possible

- Enable + accelerate creation of design iterations and implementation of changes
- Save time spent on repetitive tasks

Custom...

- BIM Elements
- Visual Scripts / Scripts / Macros
- Software / Plugins

Introduction . Customisation Options



Revit

Family

Modelling

Parametric geometry + conditions + formulas

Revit family editor

Macro

Scripting [e.g. C#, VB.Net, Python, Ruby]

Access to Revit programming interface

Integrated editor, SharpDevelop

Plugin

Programming [e.g. C#, VB.Net]

Standalone library with advanced capabilities

External editor, e.g. Visual Studio



Dynamo

Visual Script

Visual Scripting

Graphical access to the programming interface

Dynamo

Script

Scripting [e.g. DesignScript, Python]

Access to Dynamo + Revit programming interface

Integrated script nodes

Zero Touch Node
Custom Node

Programming [e.g. C#, VB.Net]

Standalone library with advanced capabilities

Simple user-defined functions

Custom user interface possible

Extension

Global access and extension of Dynamo possible

External editor, e.g. Visual Studio

Project 1

Project BIM Team
Eckart Schwerdtfeger

Project 1

- Master plan with extent of about 800 x 300 m
- Around 40 buildings with varying size and typology

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AU Las Vegas 2018

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Project 1

Aims

- Parameterisation and automation of the design process
- Effective use of freeform geometry in BIM

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Native Elements

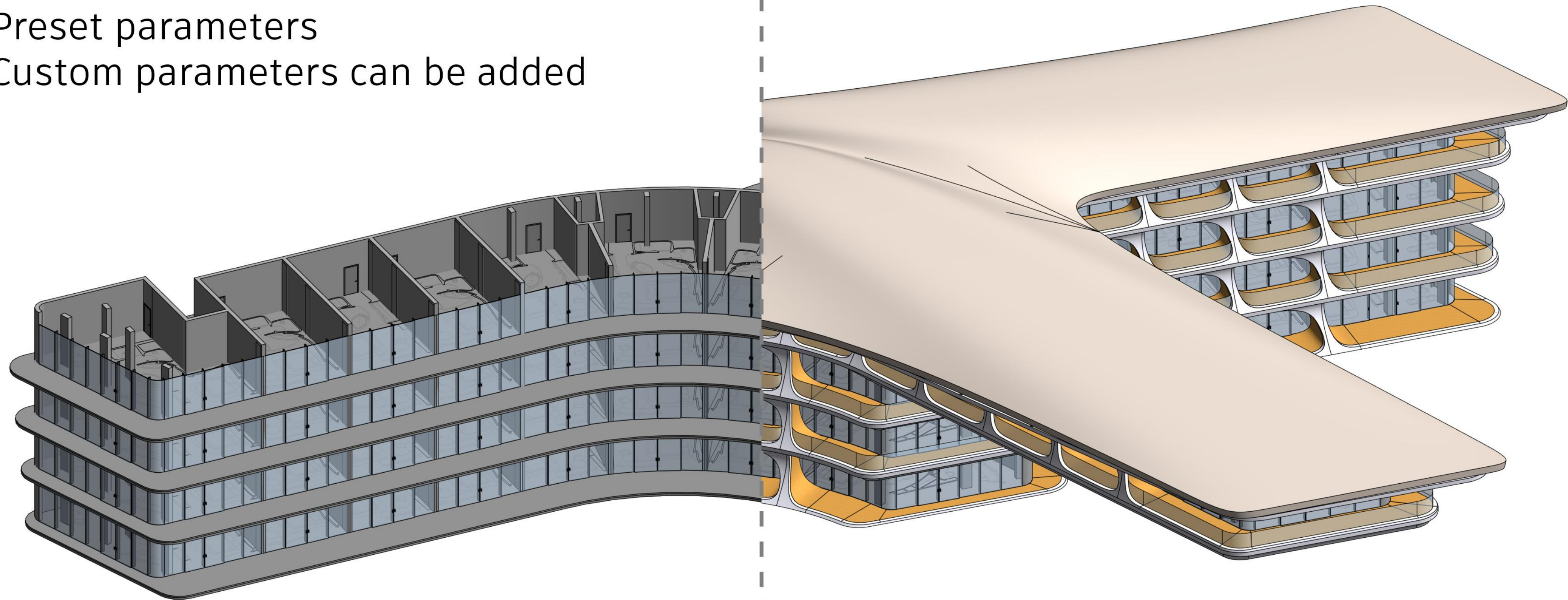


Native Elements

- E.g. floors, walls, columns, beams, curtain walls, doors, furniture, etc.
- Preset constraints and restrictions for every category
- Preset parameters
- Custom parameters can be added

Creation

- Manual drawing
- Manual conversion of pre-existing CAD lines
- Automated custom workflow



Native Elements

190 Floors

5760 Walls

4000 Doors

1725 Furniture groups

940 Apartments

2925 Text tags

Etc.

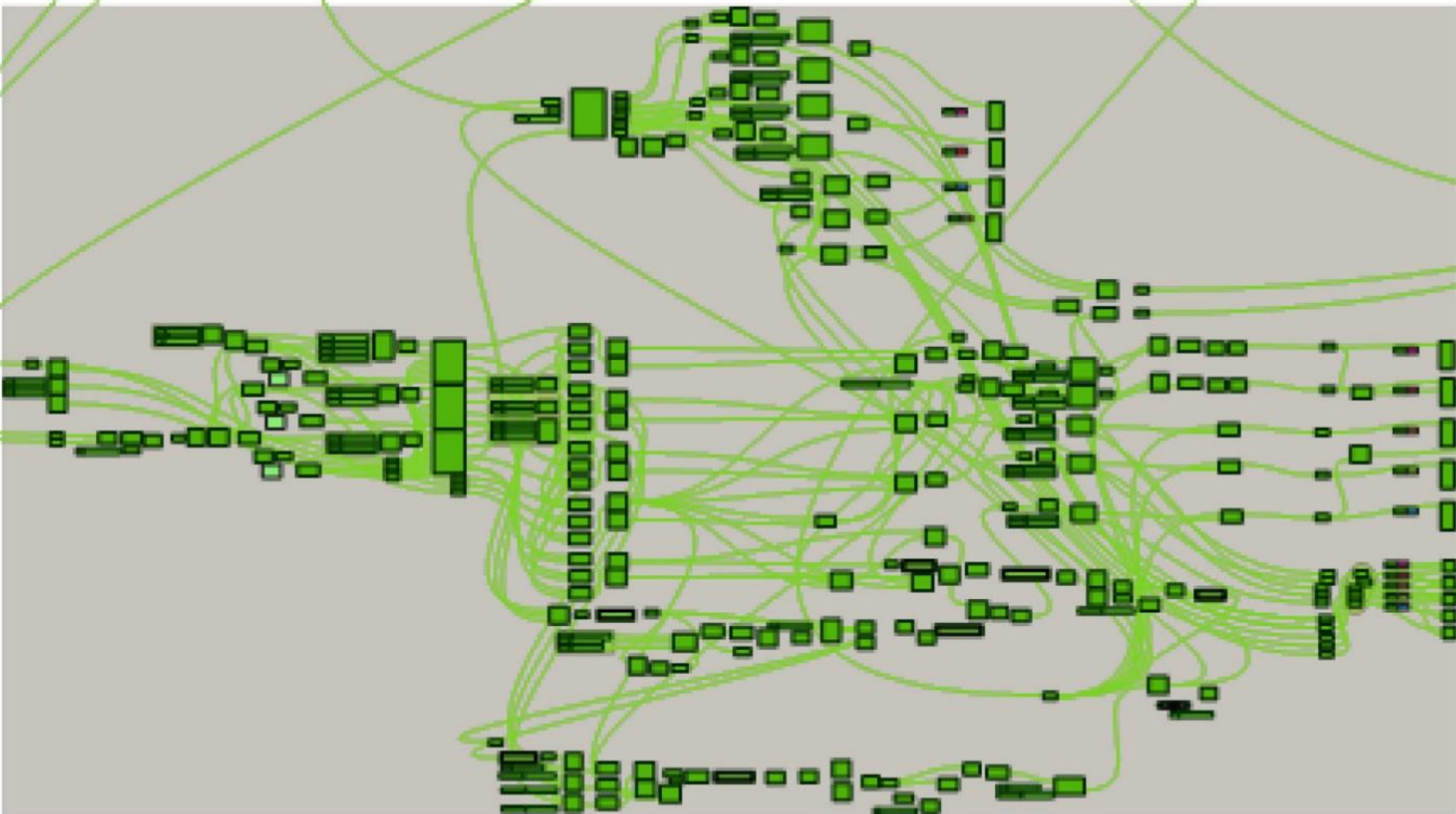
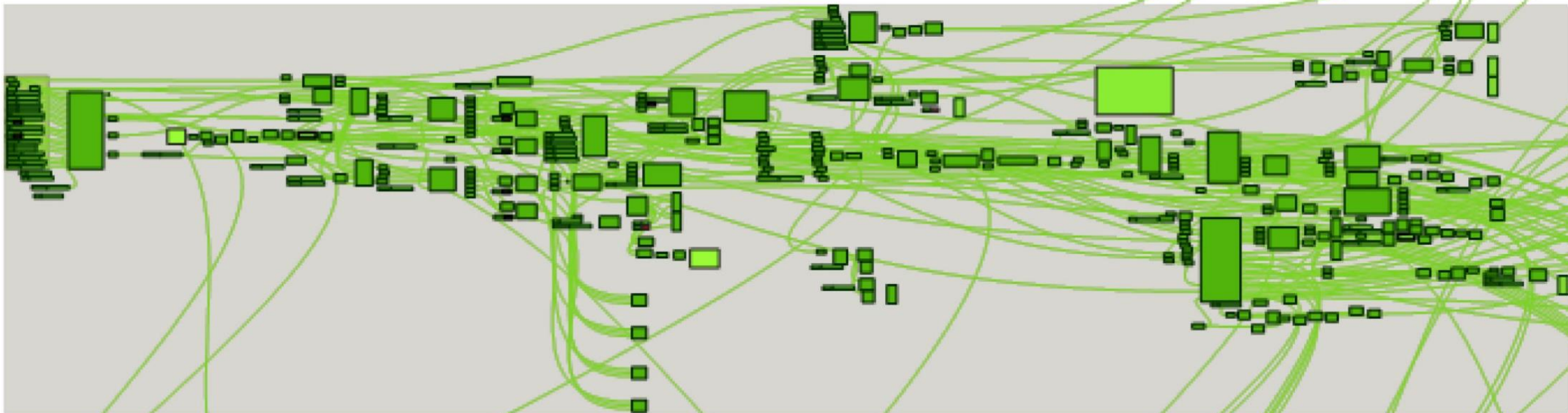
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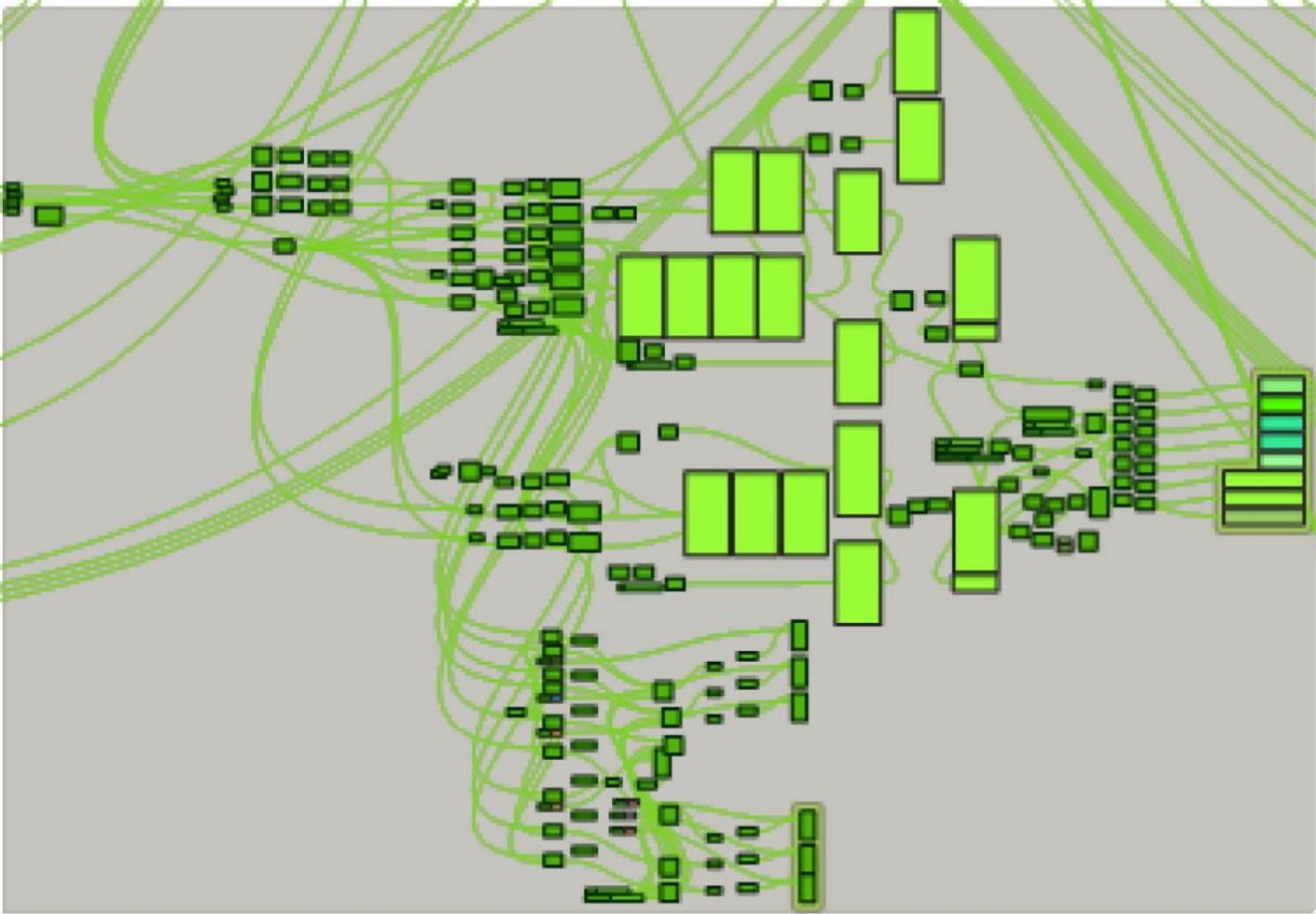
Native Elements . Source

Grasshopper Script

Architecture

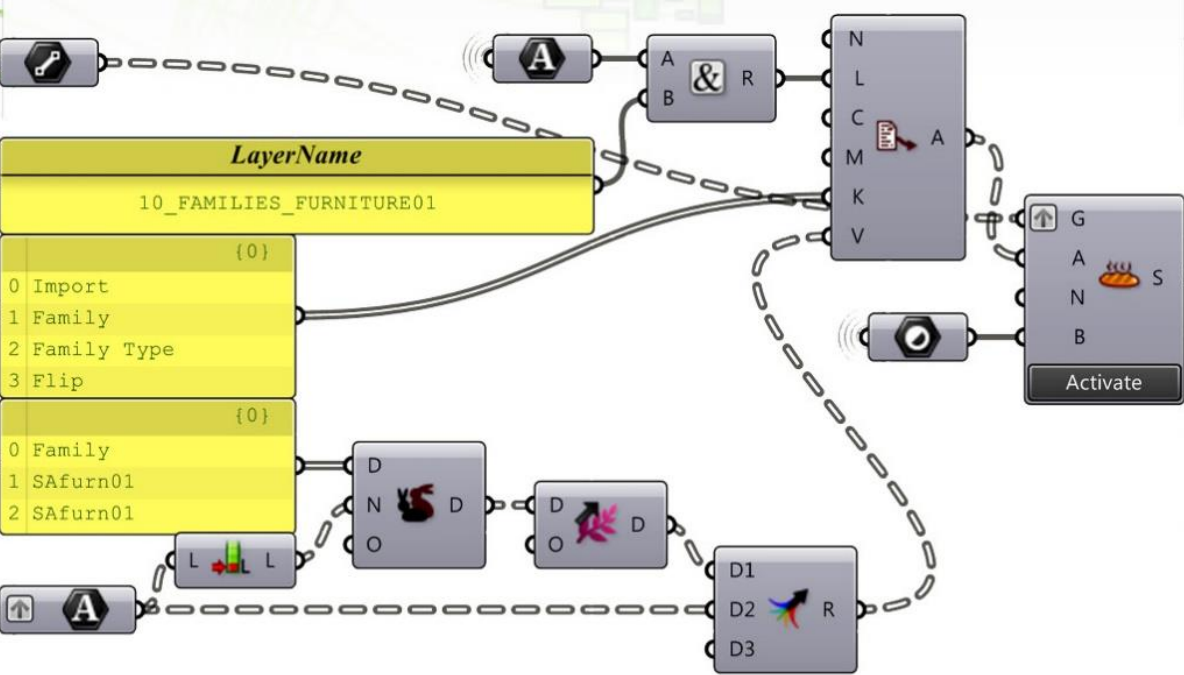
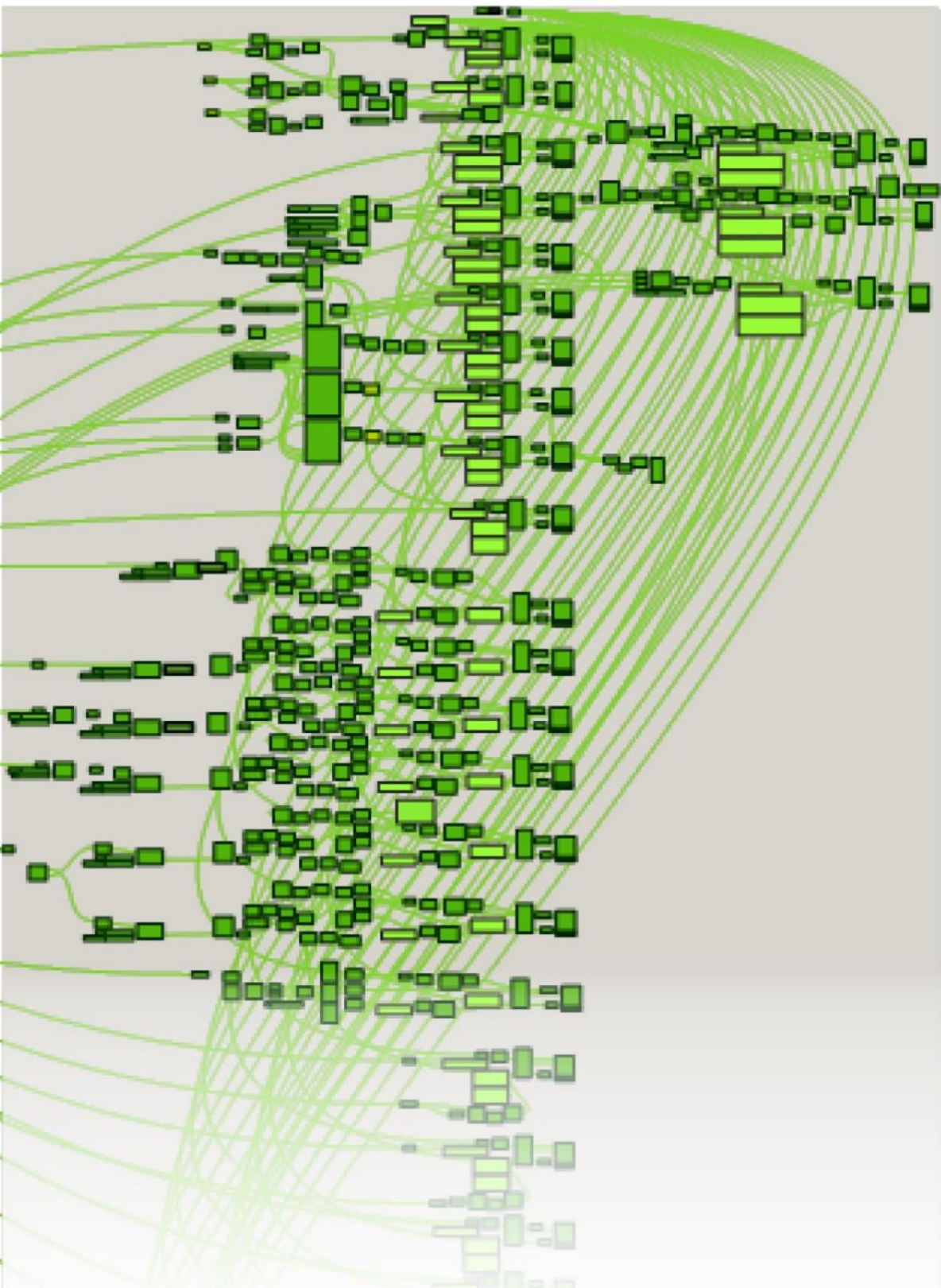
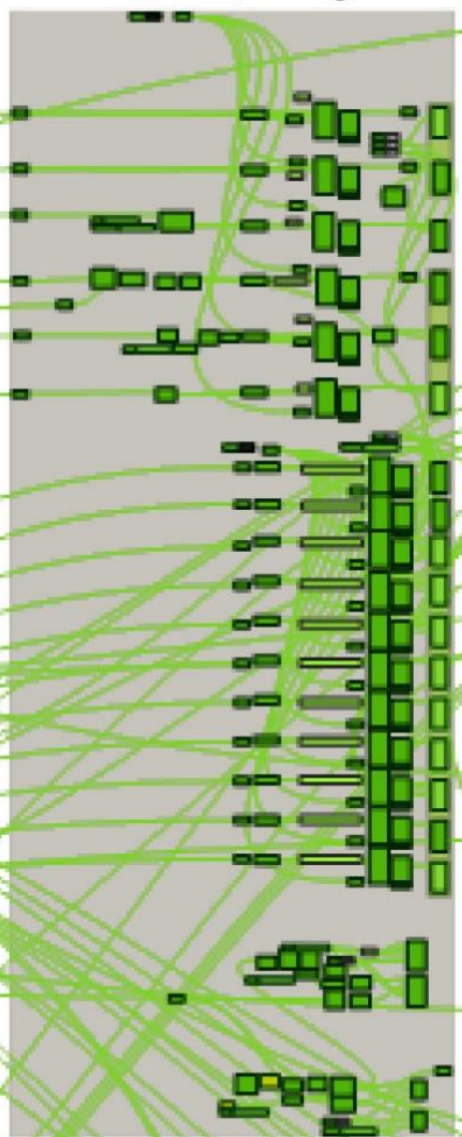


Structure



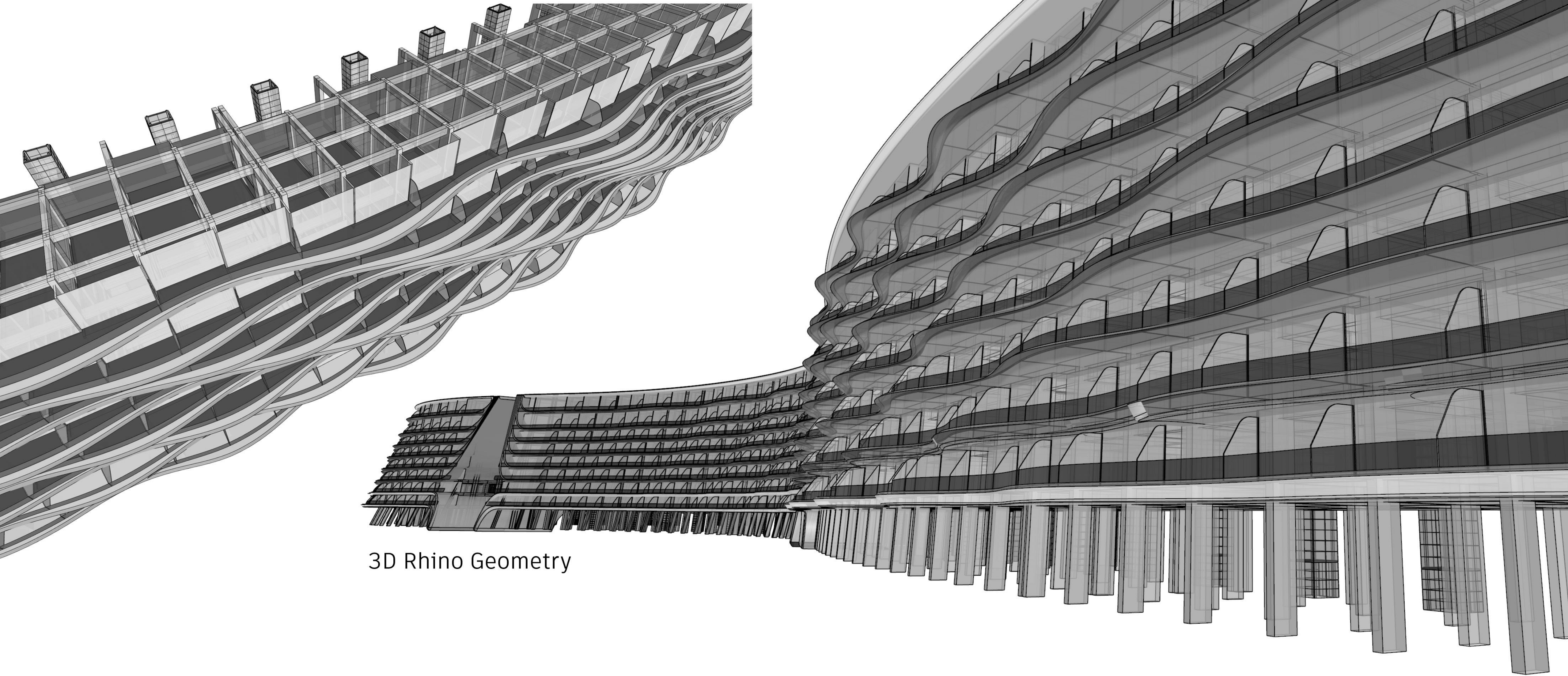
Area calculation

3D Display



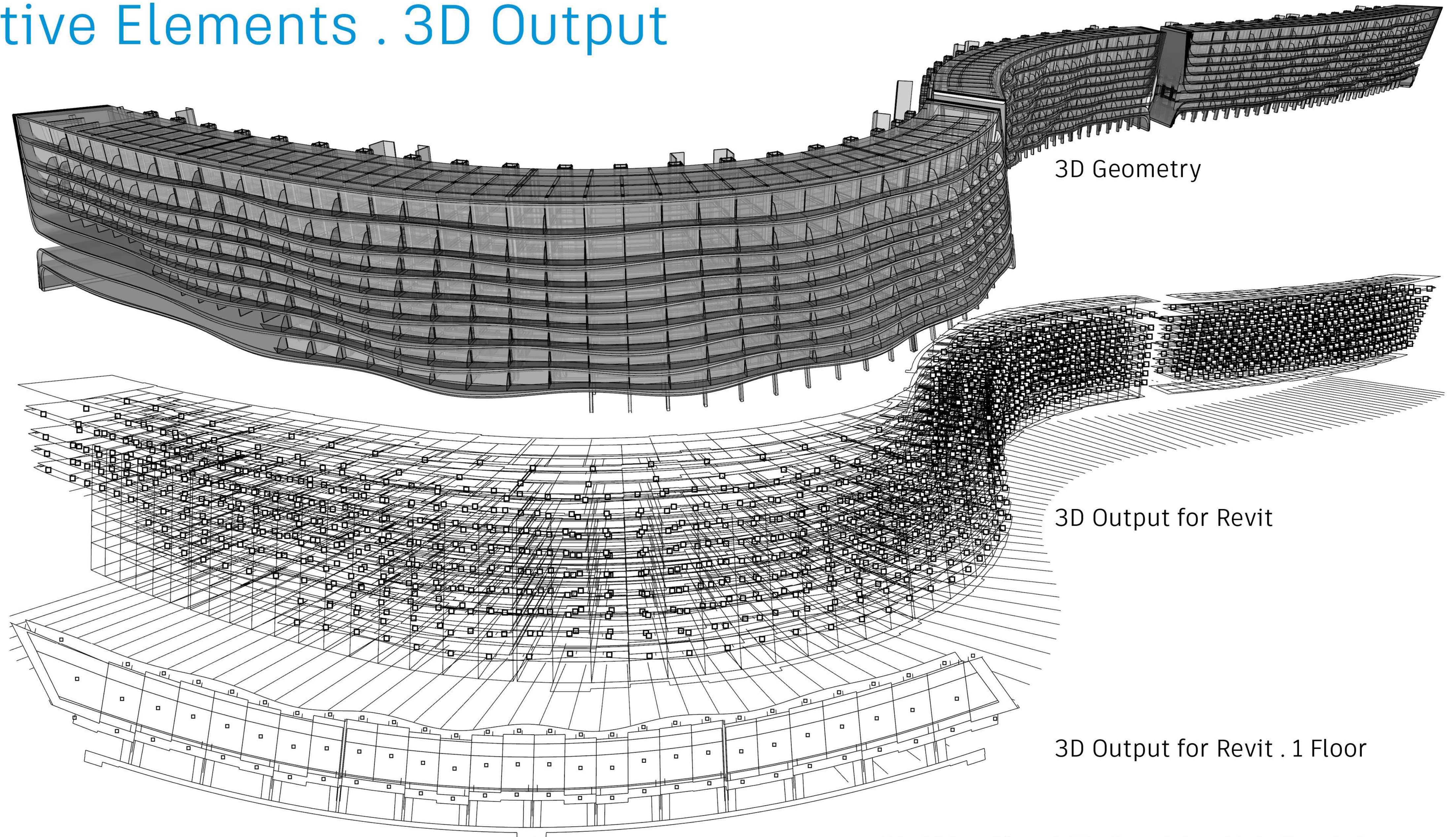
Geometry baking

Native Elements . 3D Model



3D Rhino Geometry

Native Elements . 3D Output



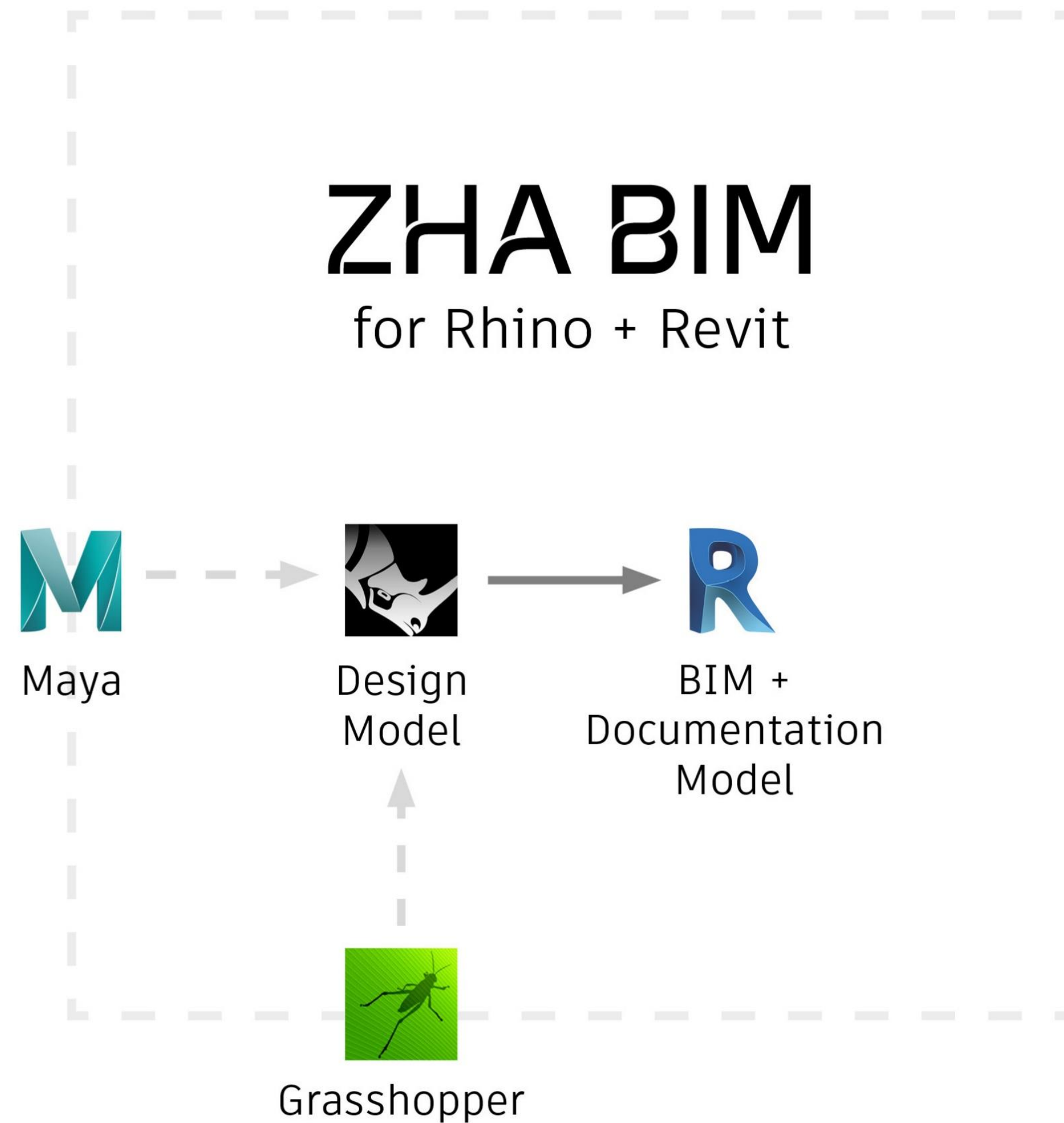
ZHA BIM

Development +
Programming

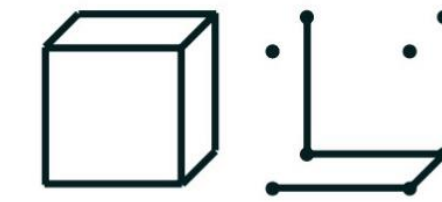
Eckart Schwerdtfeger



ZHA BIM . Introduction



To Transfer an element
cross-application we need



Geometry

of element or it's
underlying geometry



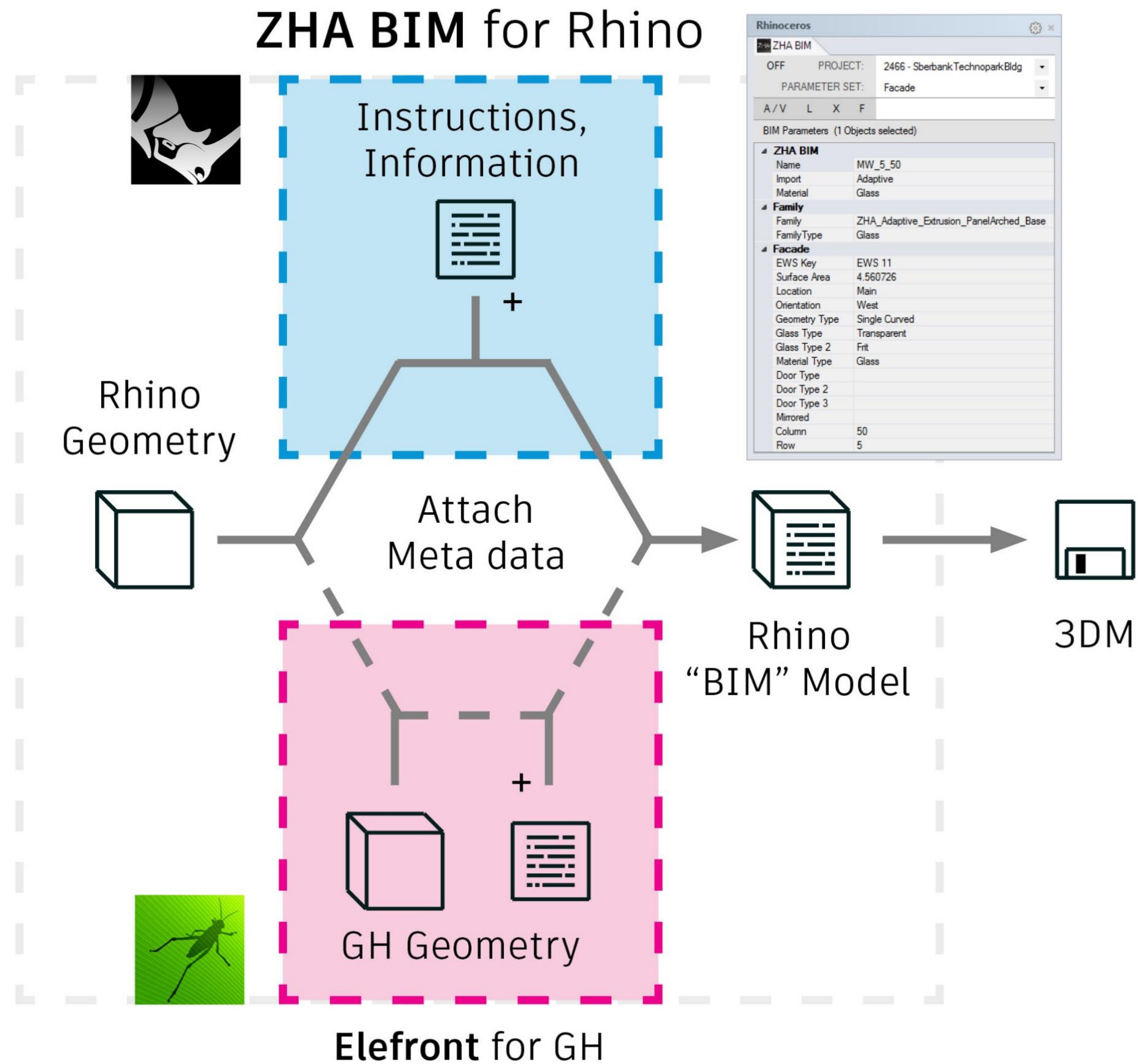
Instructions

for transfer process
and targeted software

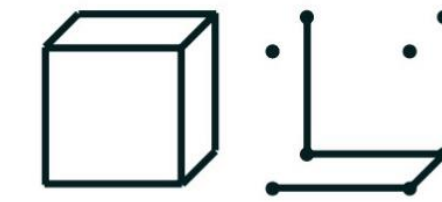
Building element information

Parameters, meta data
[optional]

ZHA BIM . Process



To Transfer an element cross-application we need



Geometry

of element or it's underlying geometry



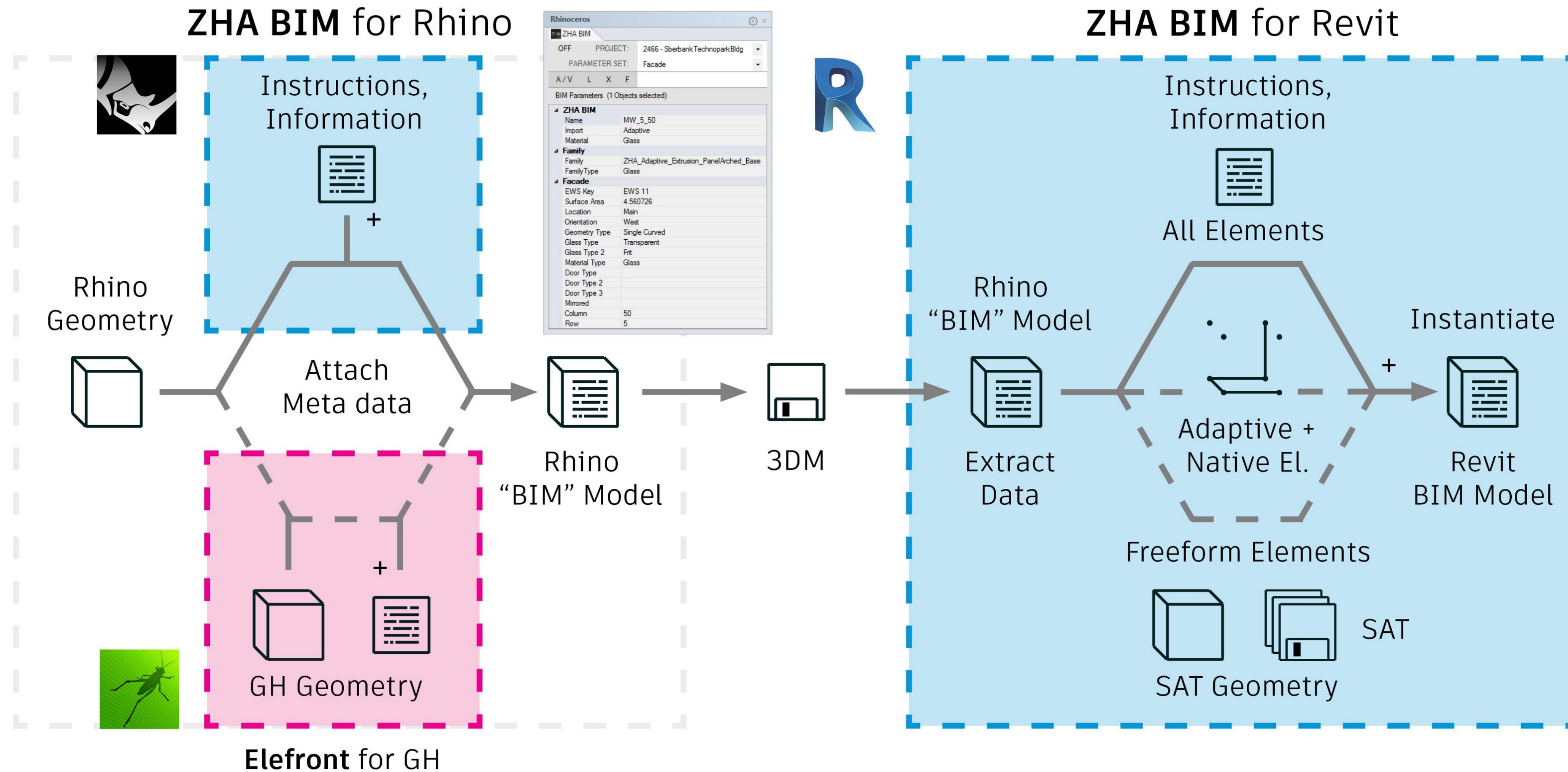
Instructions

for transfer process and targeted software

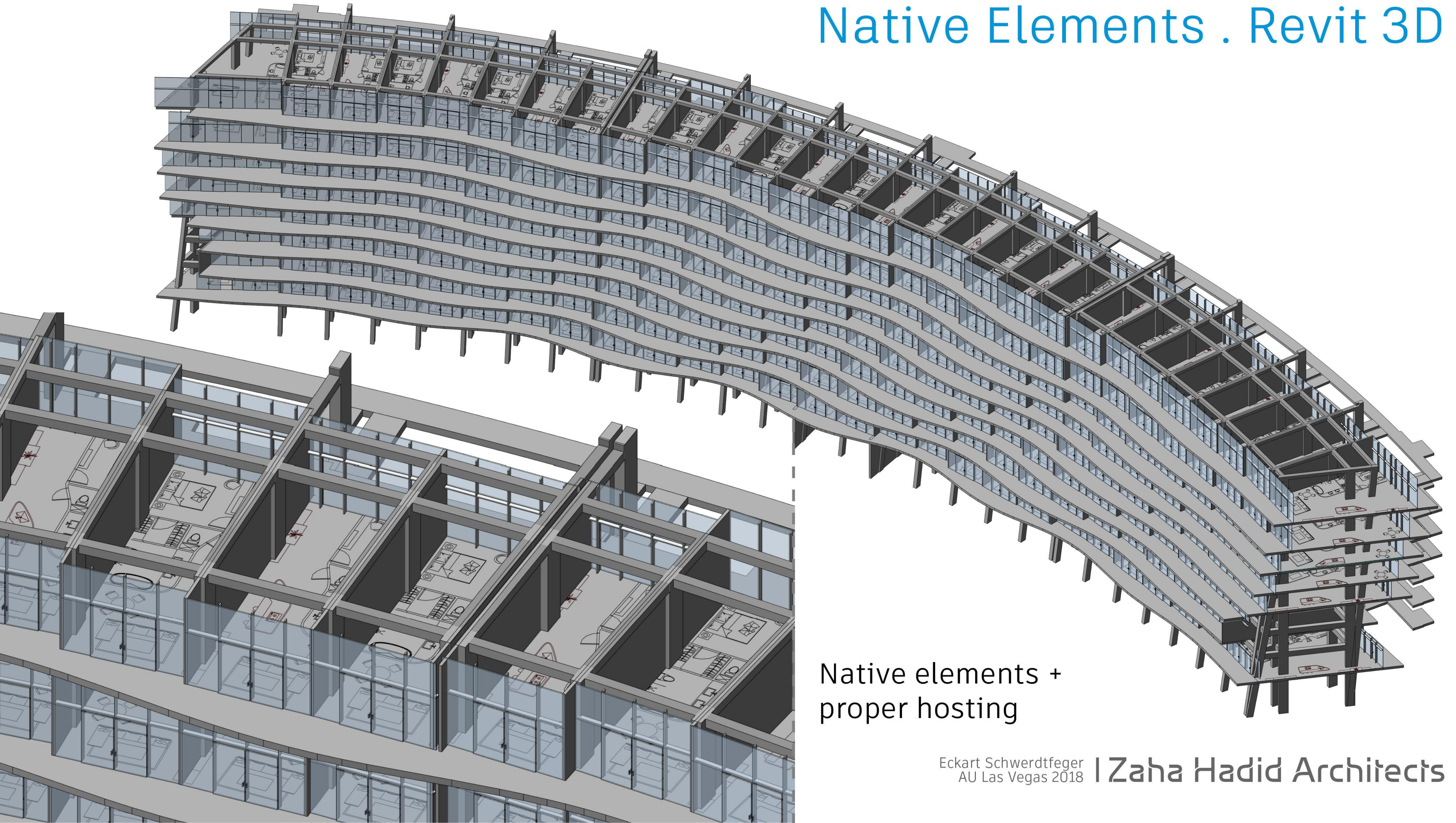
Building element information

Parameters, meta data [optional]

ZHA BIM . Process

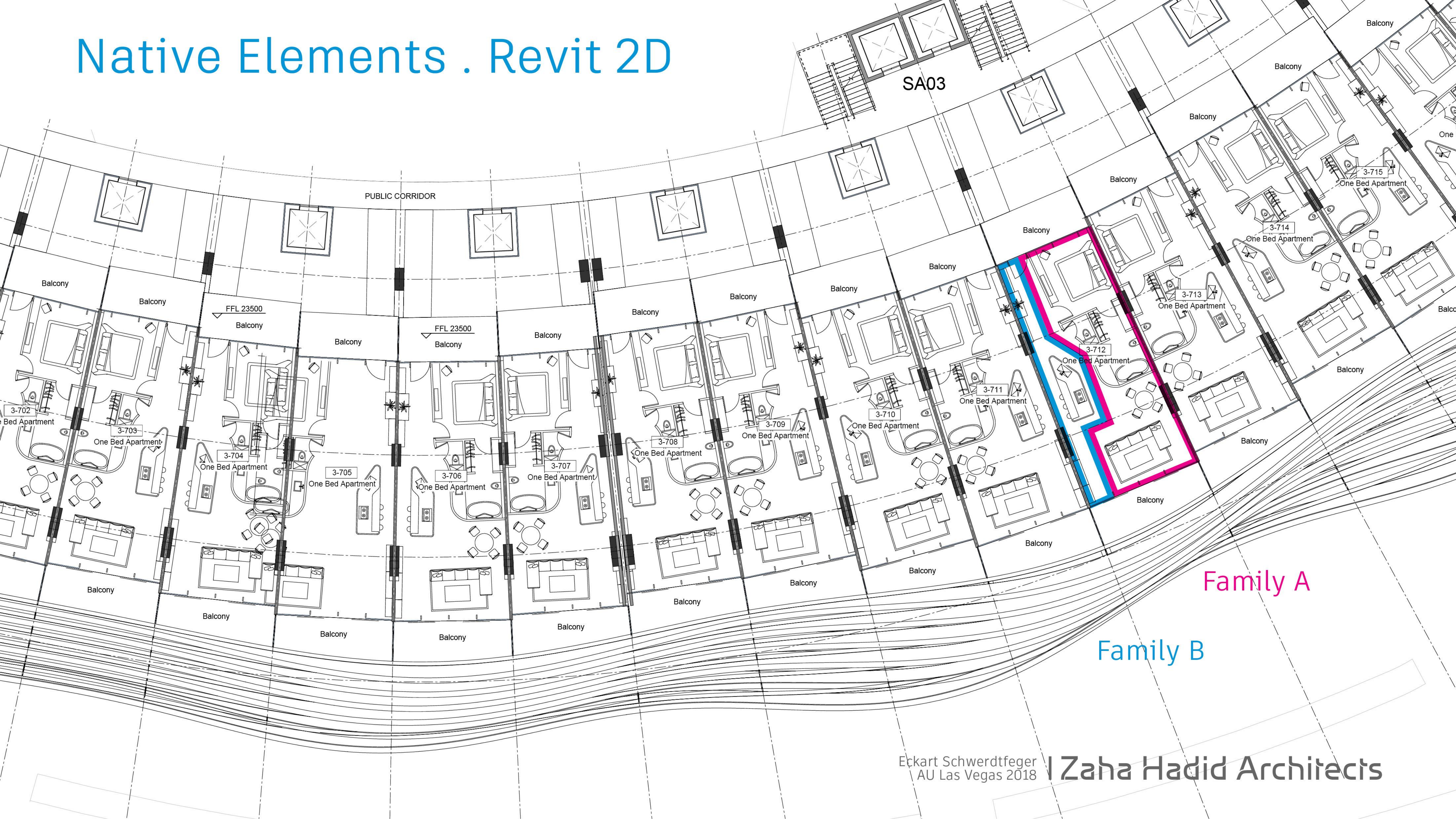


Native Elements . Revit 3D



Native elements +
proper hosting

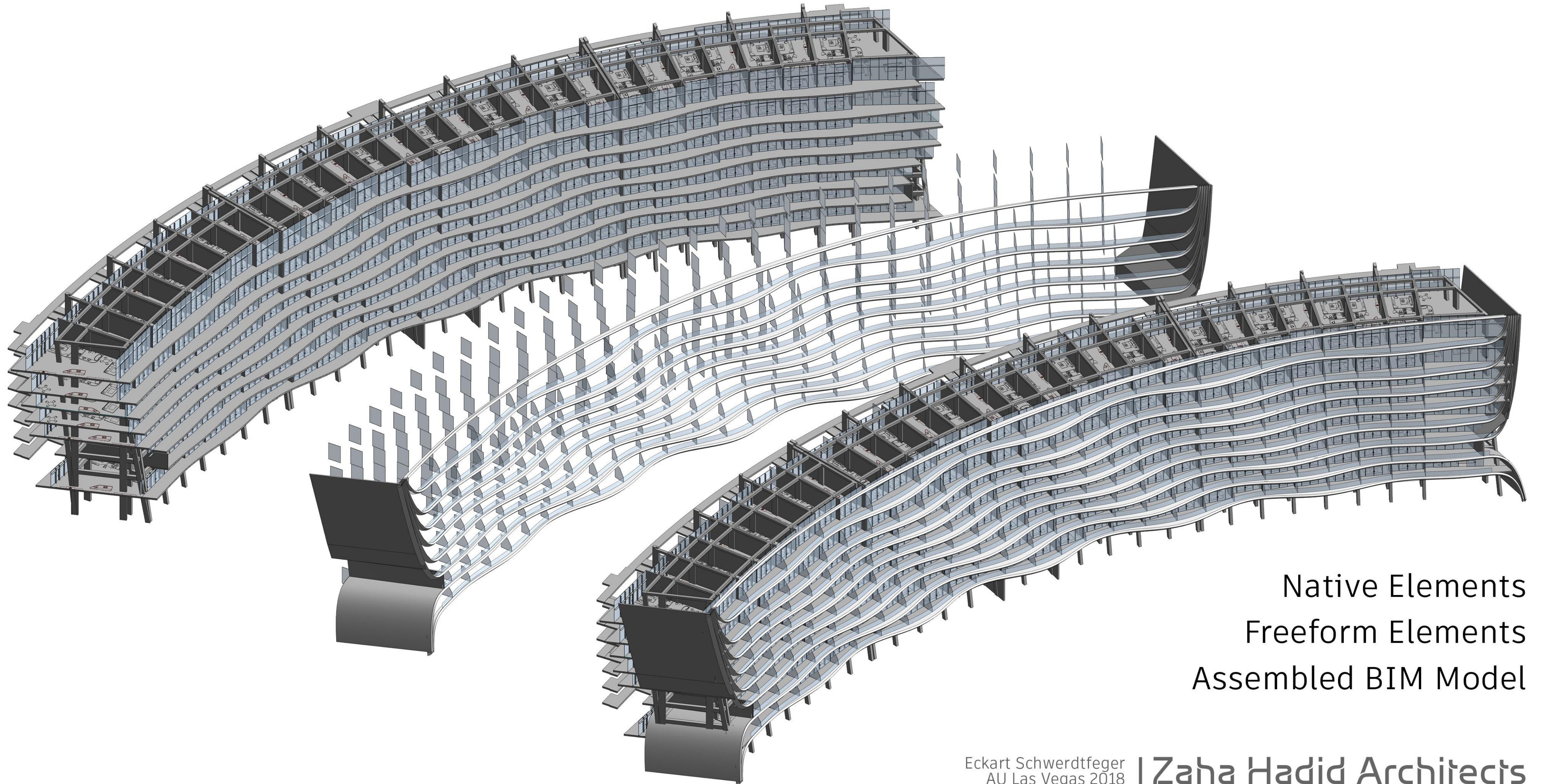
Native Elements . Revit 2D



Family A

Family B

Native Elements . Revit



Native Elements
Freeform Elements
Assembled BIM Model

Freeform Elements

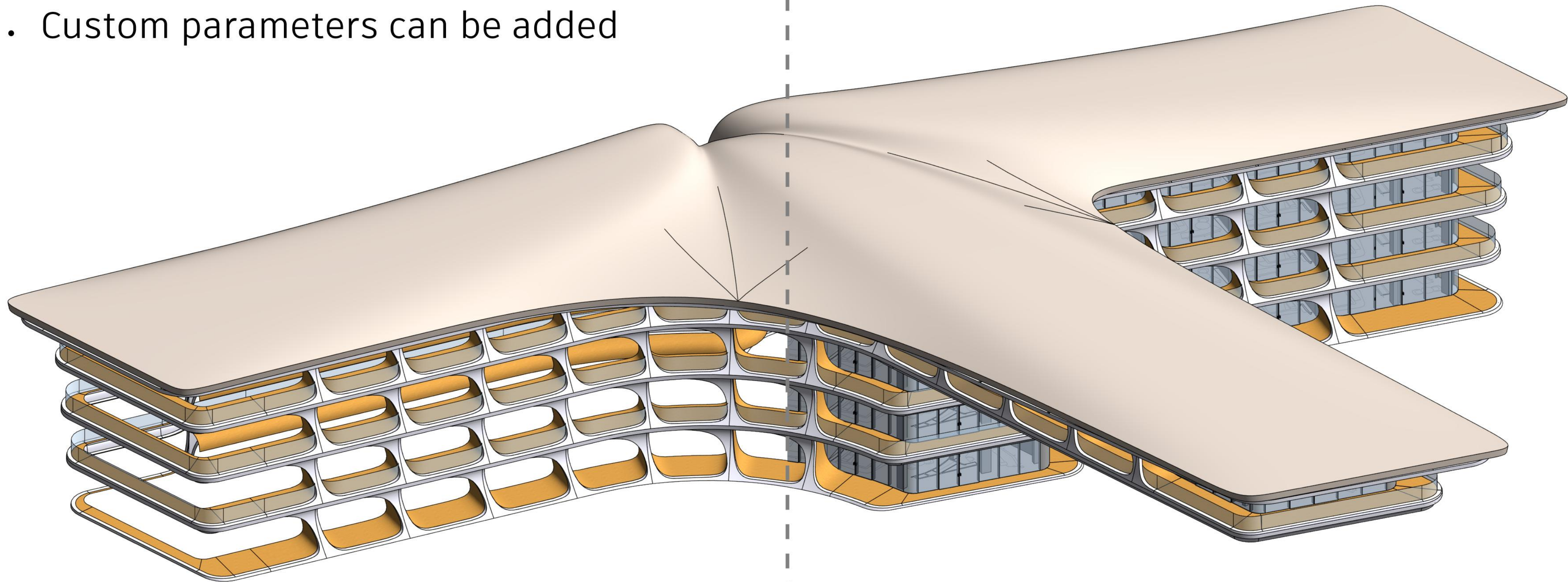


Freeform Elements

- E.g. sculpted roof, facade and balcony cladding, balustrades, etc.
- Freeform geometry not supported by preset building elements
- Custom parameters can be added

Creation

- Manual import [tedious process, slow, limitations]
- Automated custom workflow



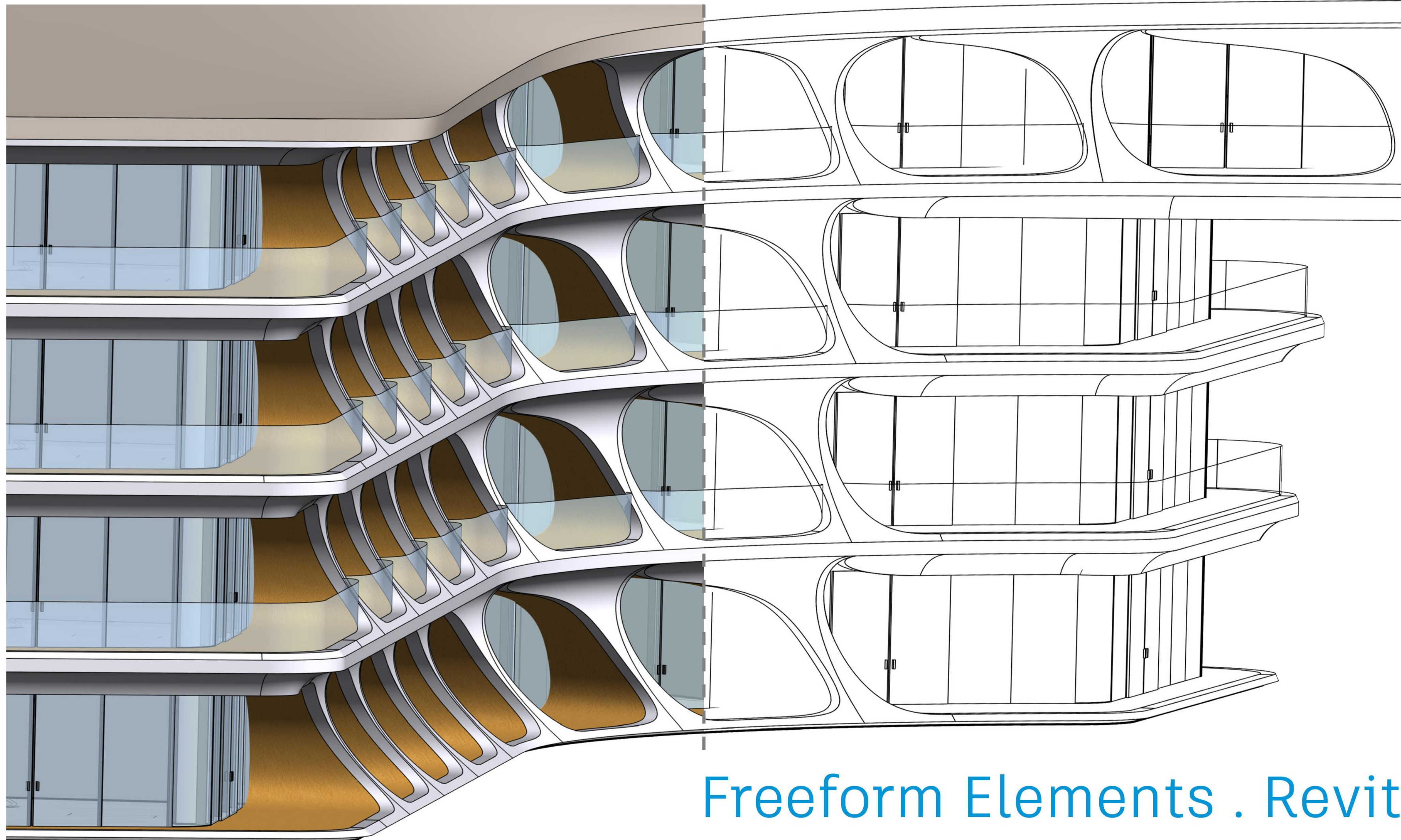
Freeform Elements



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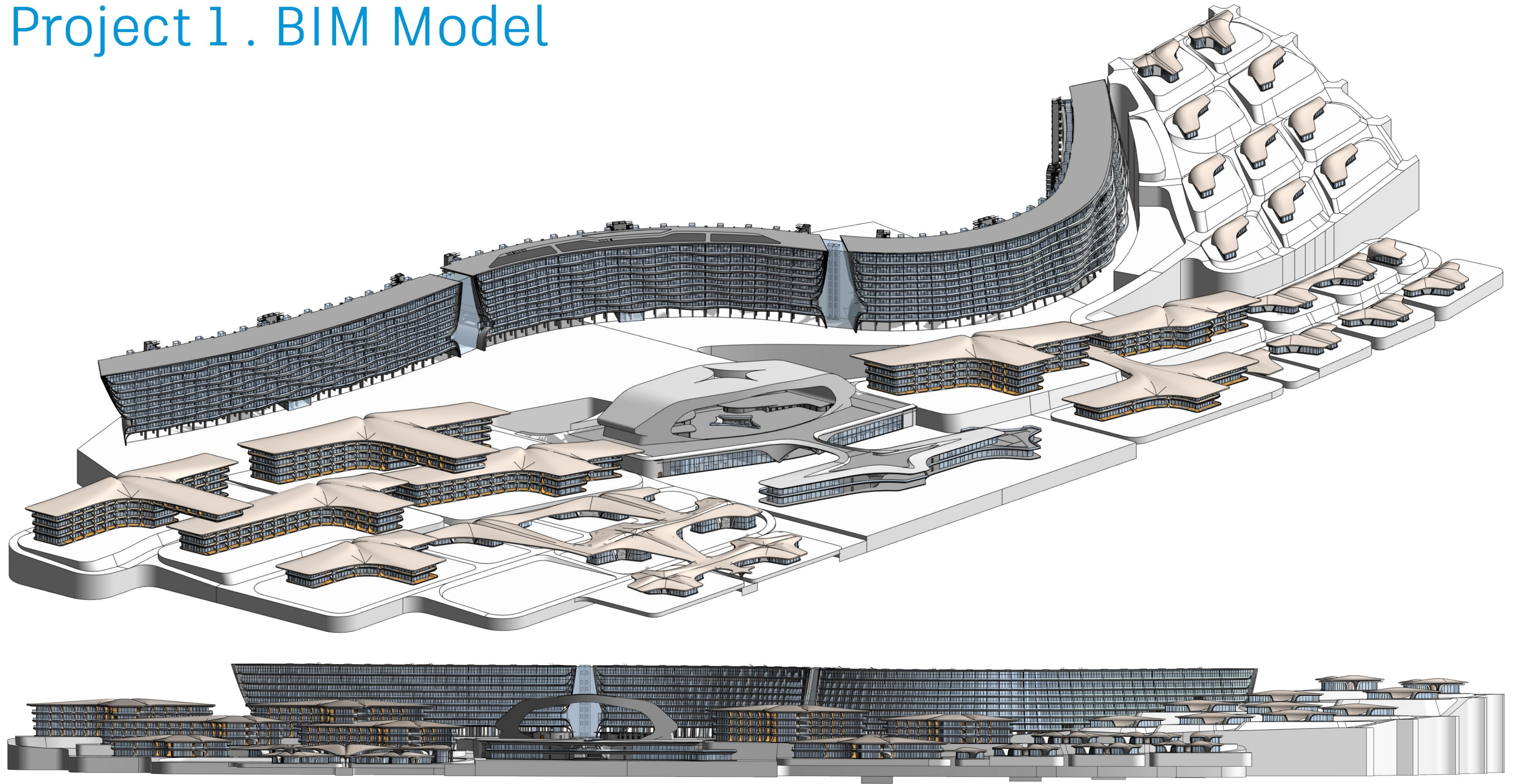
<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-02>



Freeform Elements . Revit 3D

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Project 1 . BIM Model





Project 2

Project BIM Team

Eckart Schwerdtfeger

Valeria Perco

Maria Avrami

Mauro Sabiu

An aerial architectural rendering of the AU Las Vegas campus. The image shows a large, modern building with a curved, glass facade and a complex, organic layout. The building is surrounded by a landscaped area with winding paths, circular plazas, and clusters of trees. The overall design is futuristic and fluid. A large, semi-transparent 'VIDEO' watermark is overlaid on the image.

<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-03>

Project 2

- Building complex of about 262.000 m²
- Office building for up to 17.000 employees working in innovation + development

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Project 2

Aims

- Parametric Revit elements instead of importing “dead” geometry
- Intensified use of visual scripting / Dynamo

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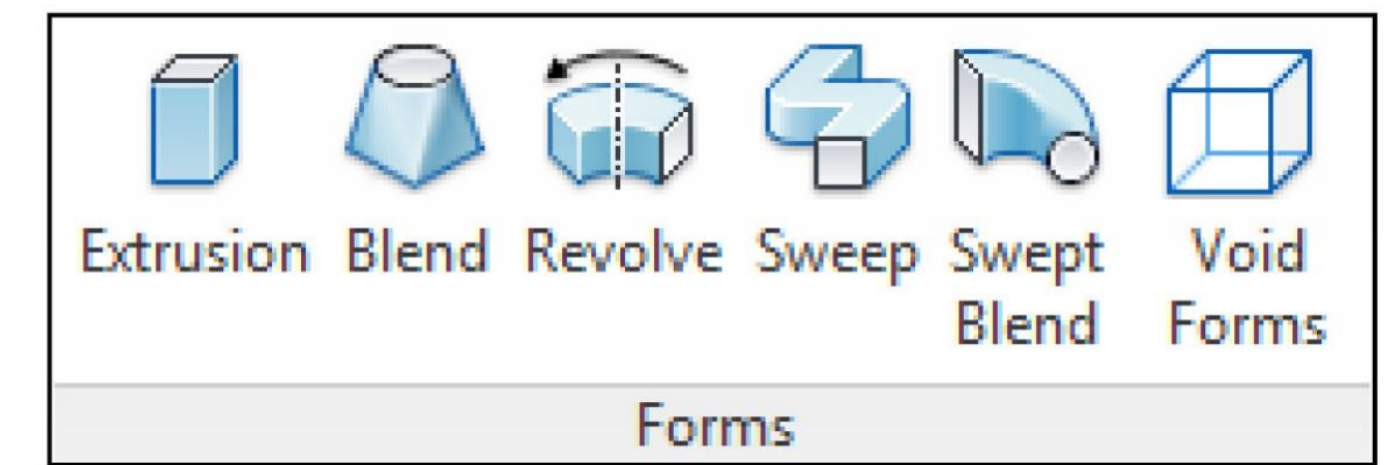
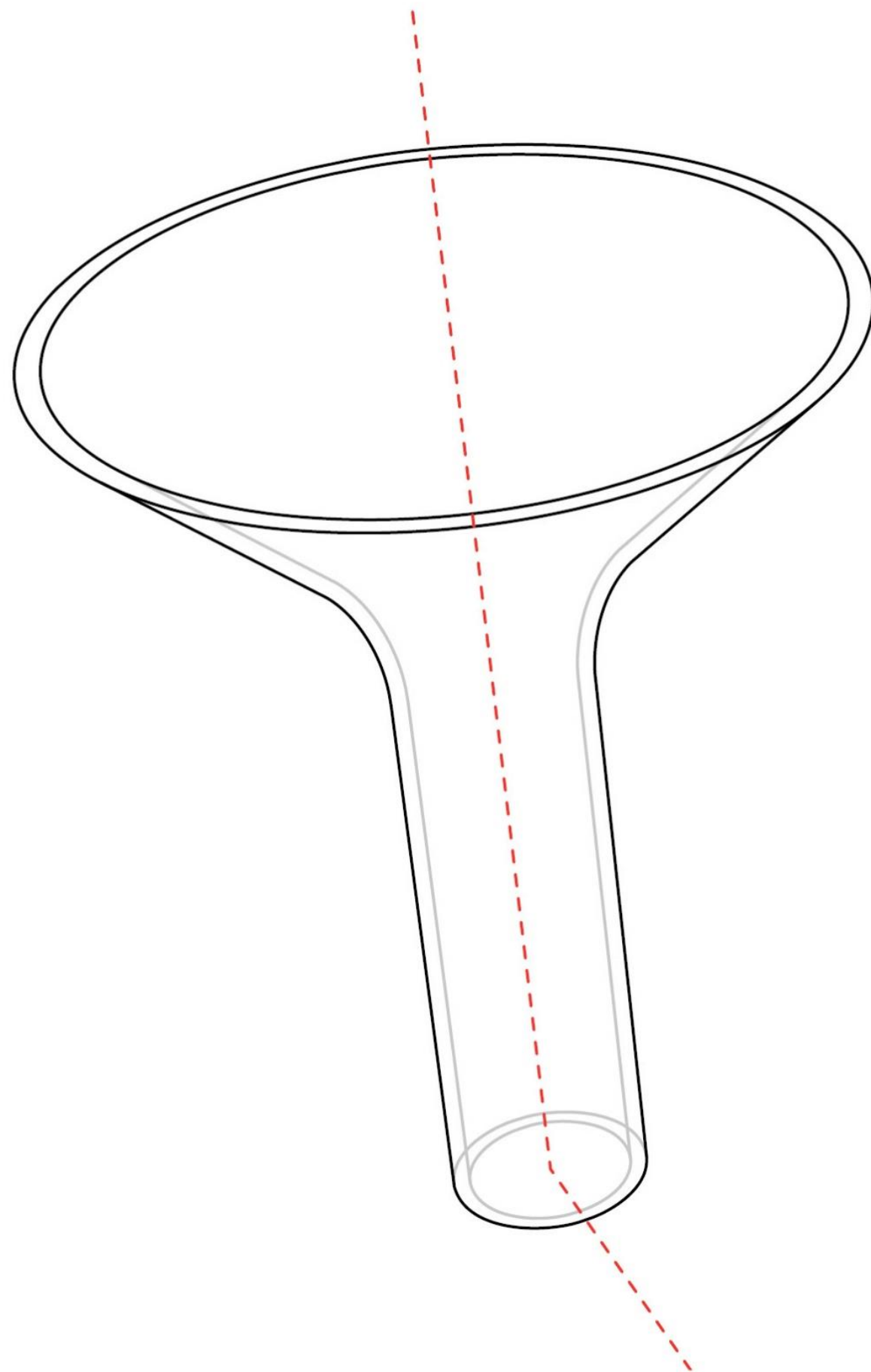
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Freeform Elements In Revit



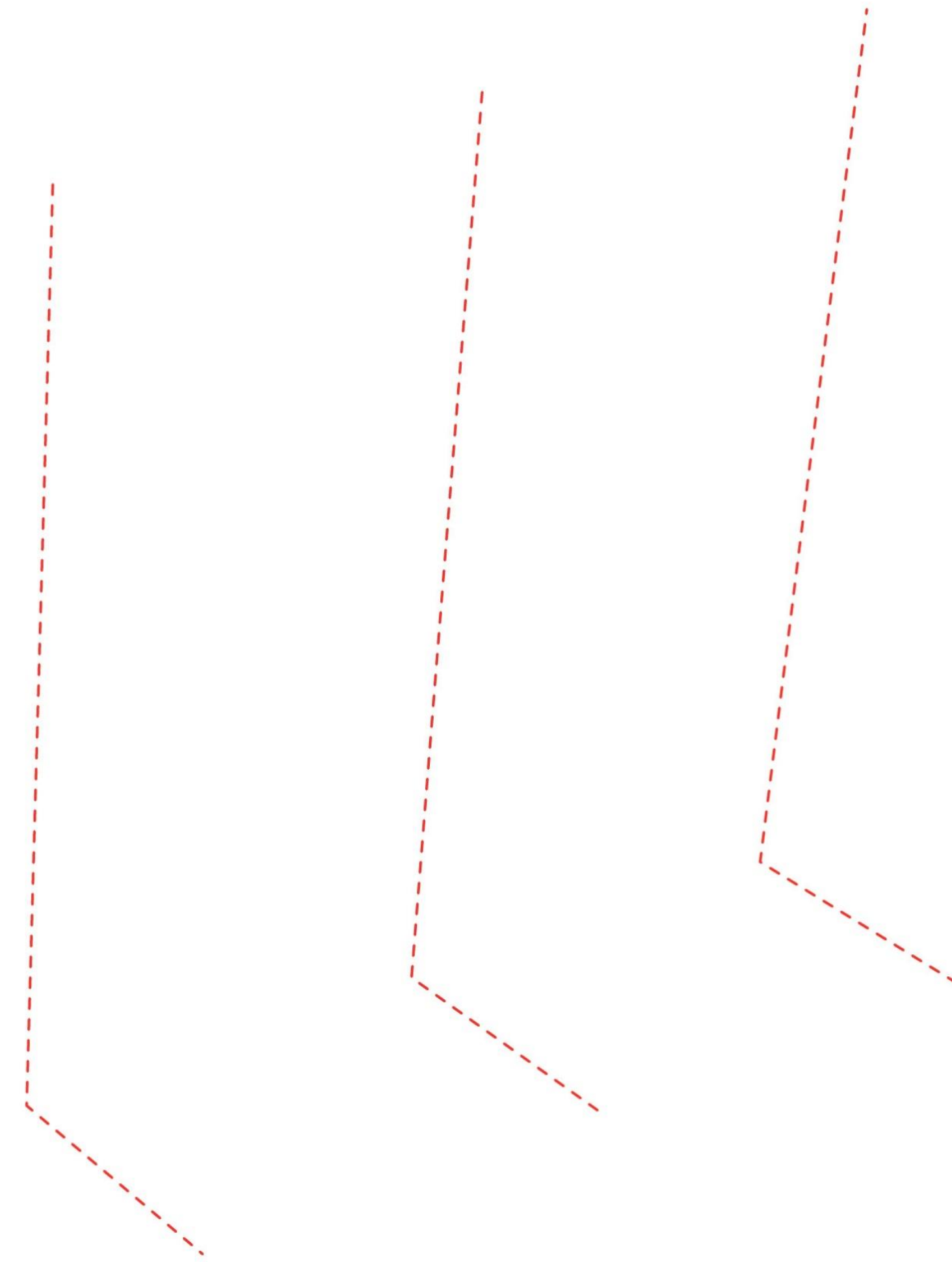
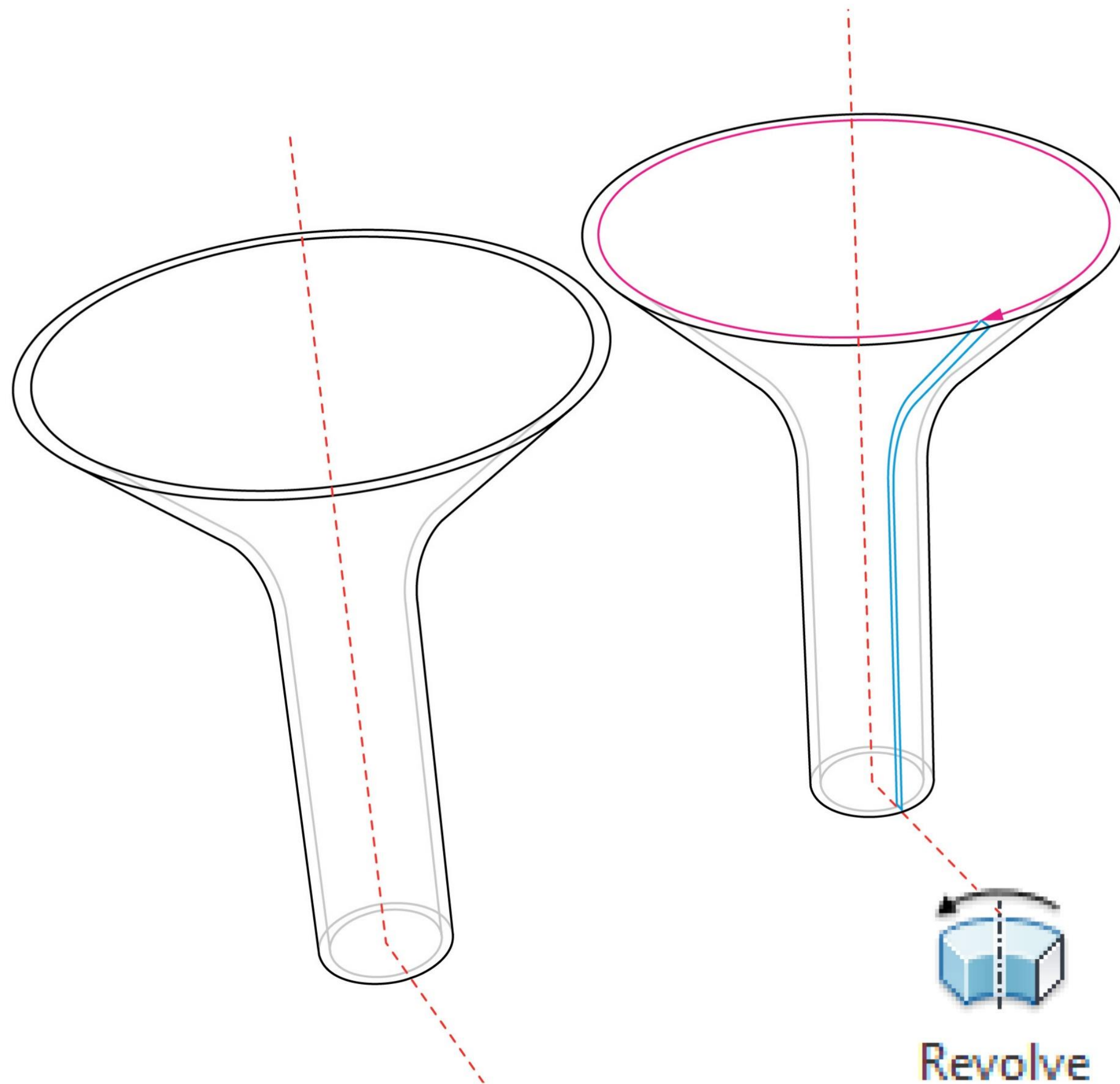
Freeform Elements . Forms

Mushroom column 360°
Cladding



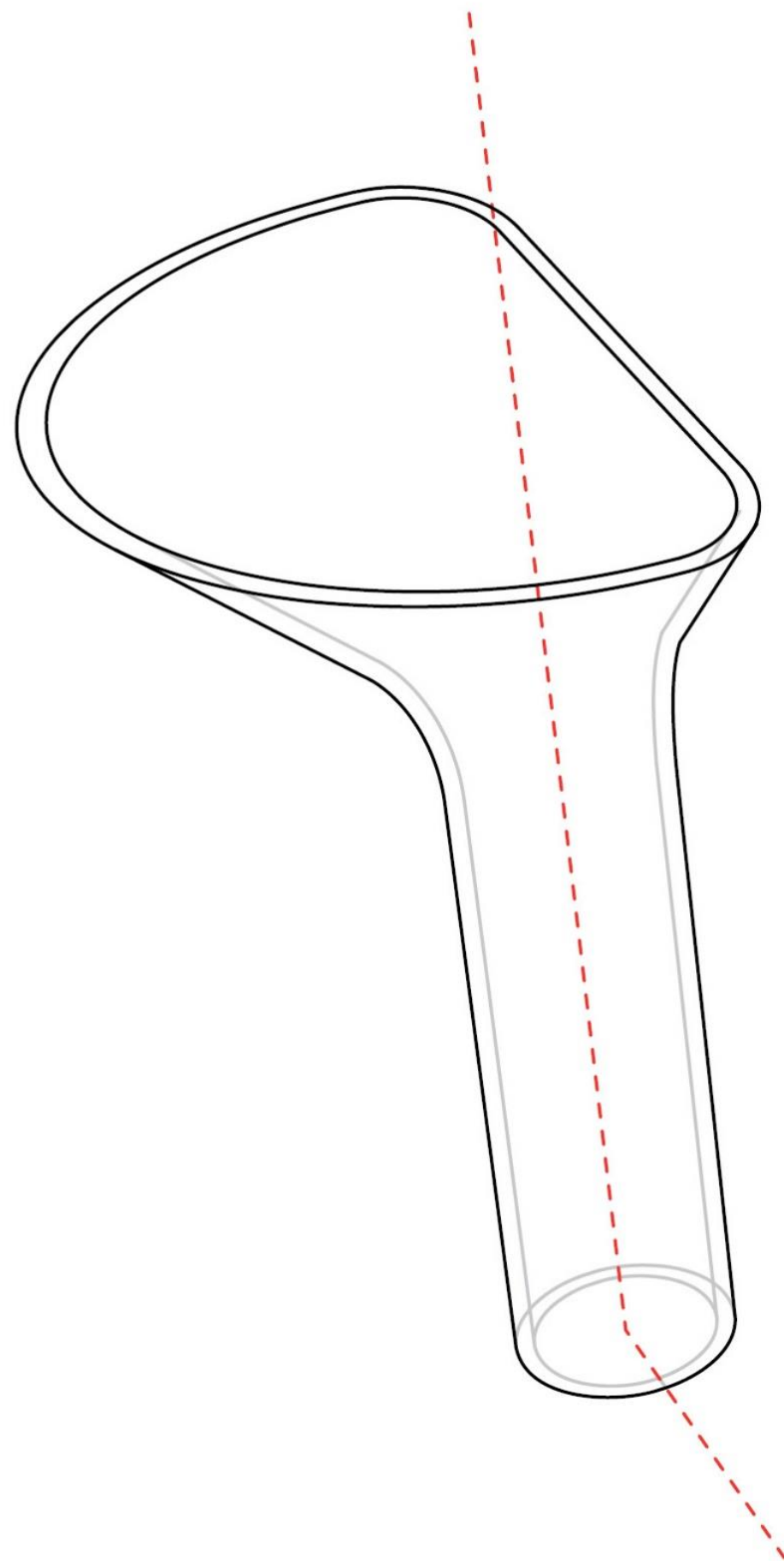
Freeform Elements . Forms

Mushroom column 360°
Cladding



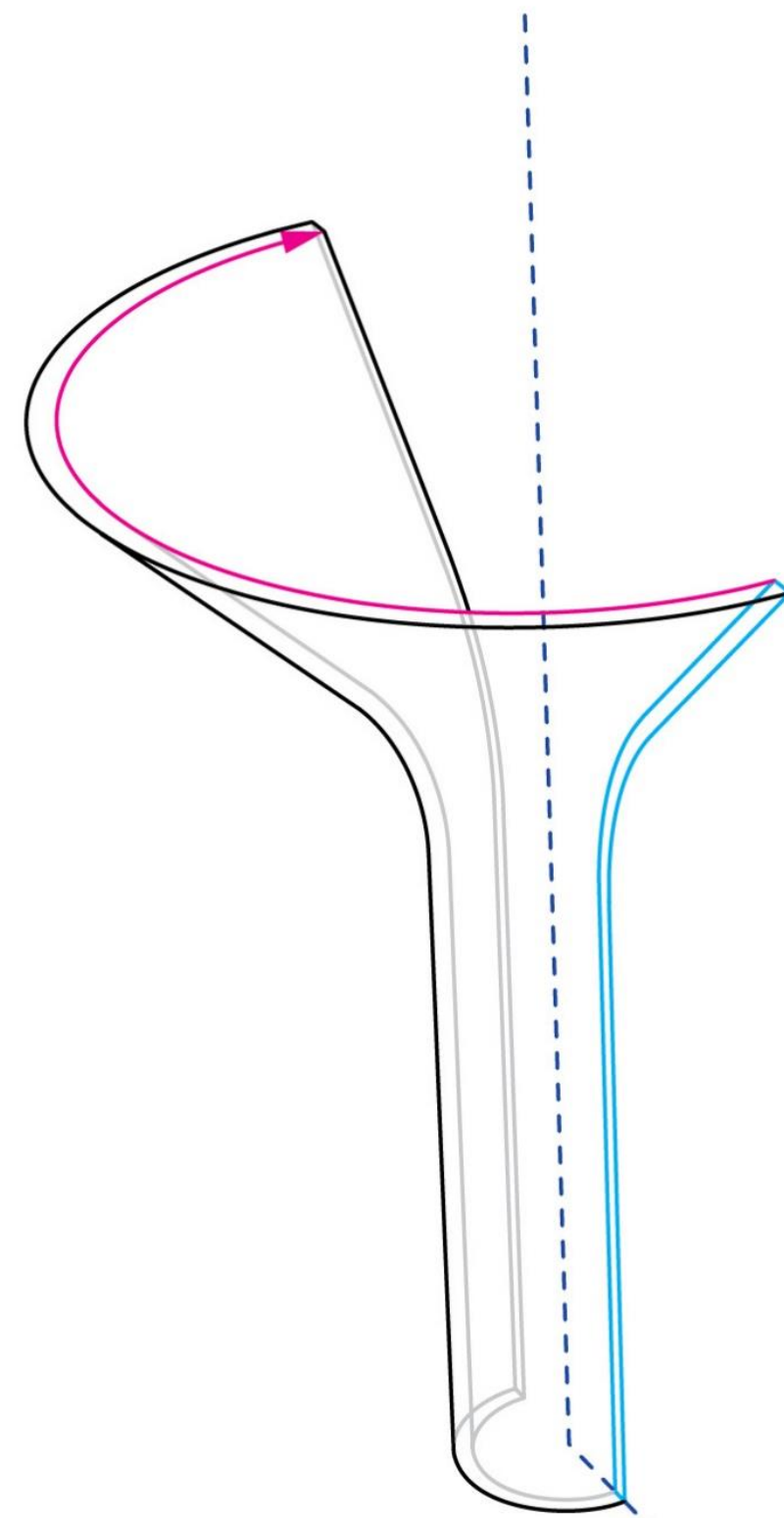
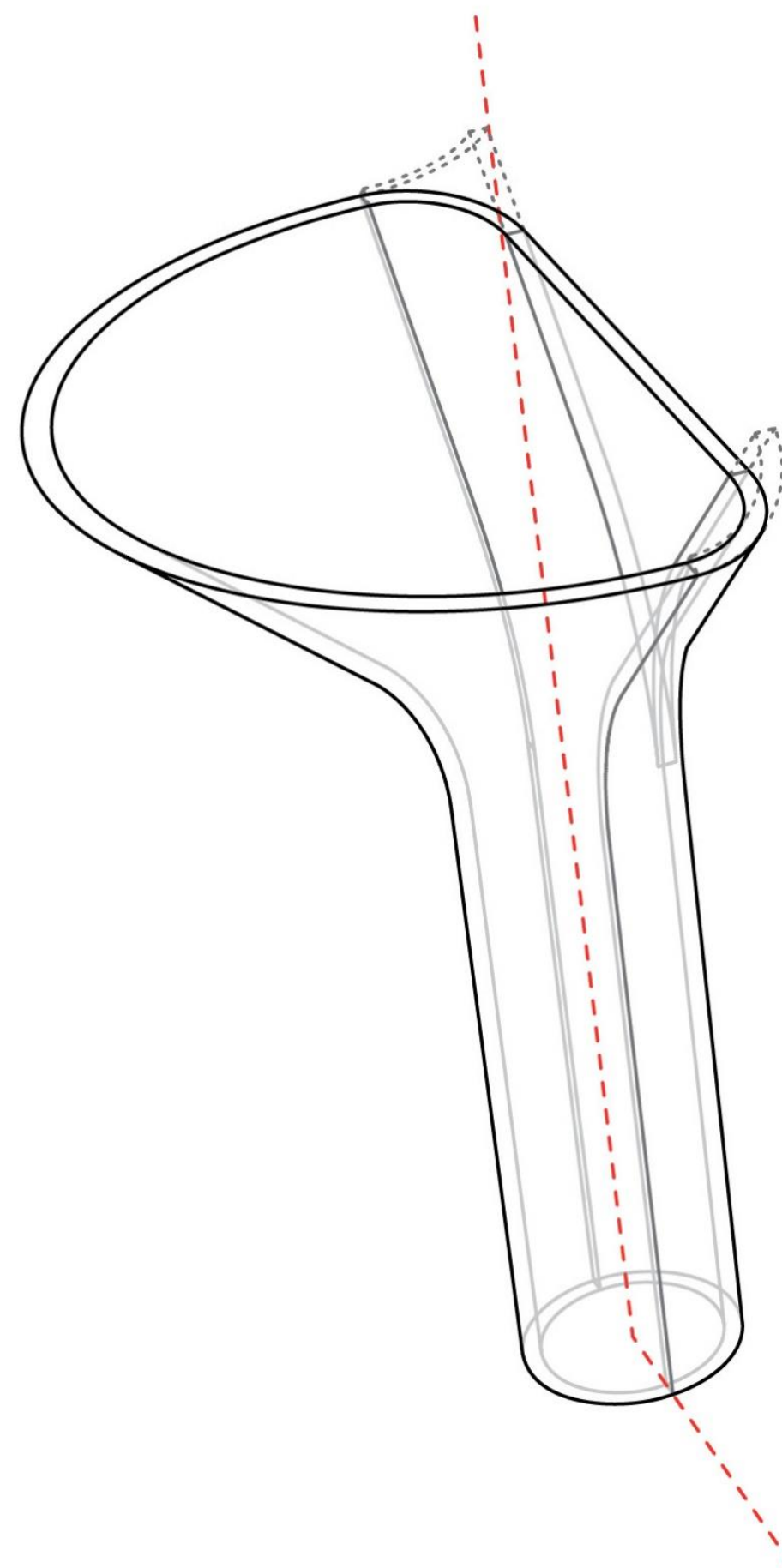
Freeform Elements . Forms

Mushroom column 180°
Cladding

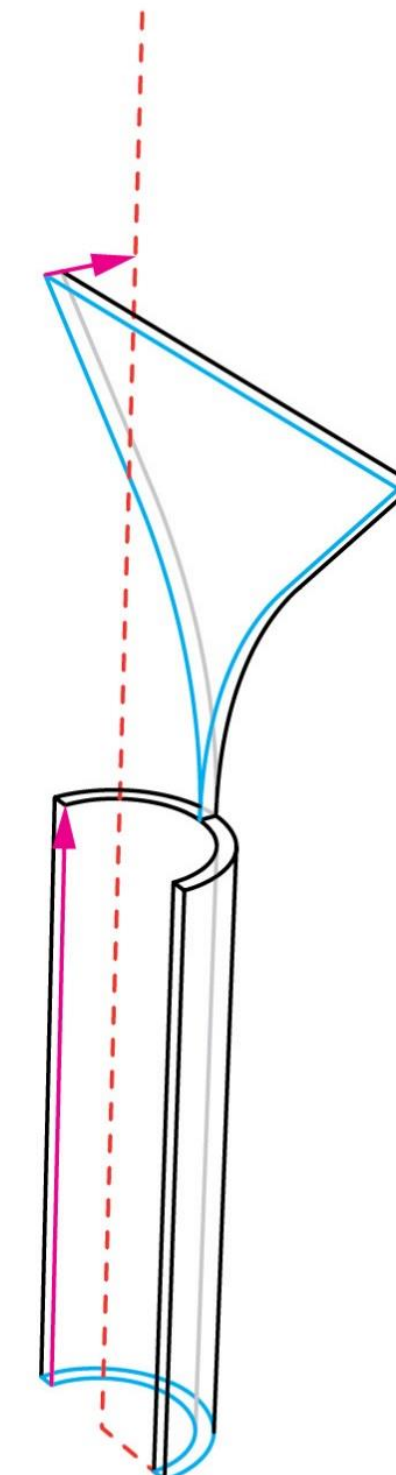


Freeform Elements . Forms

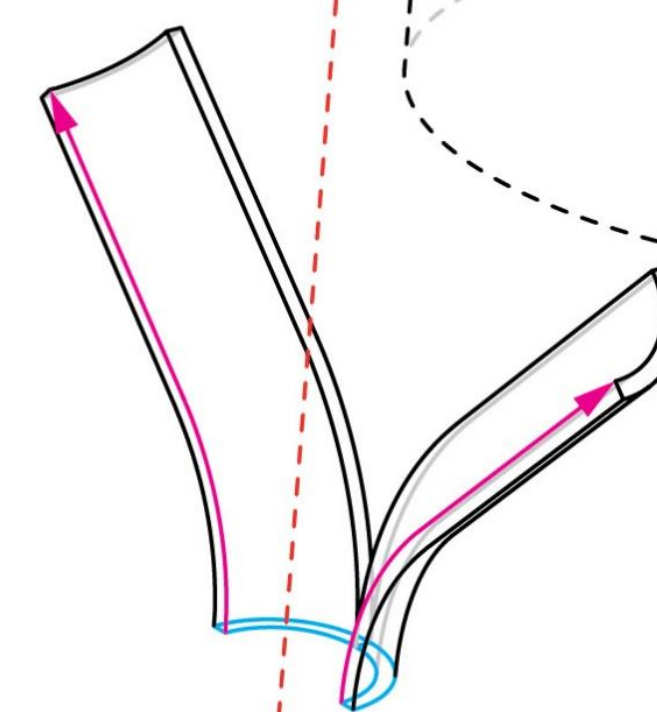
Mushroom column 180°
Cladding



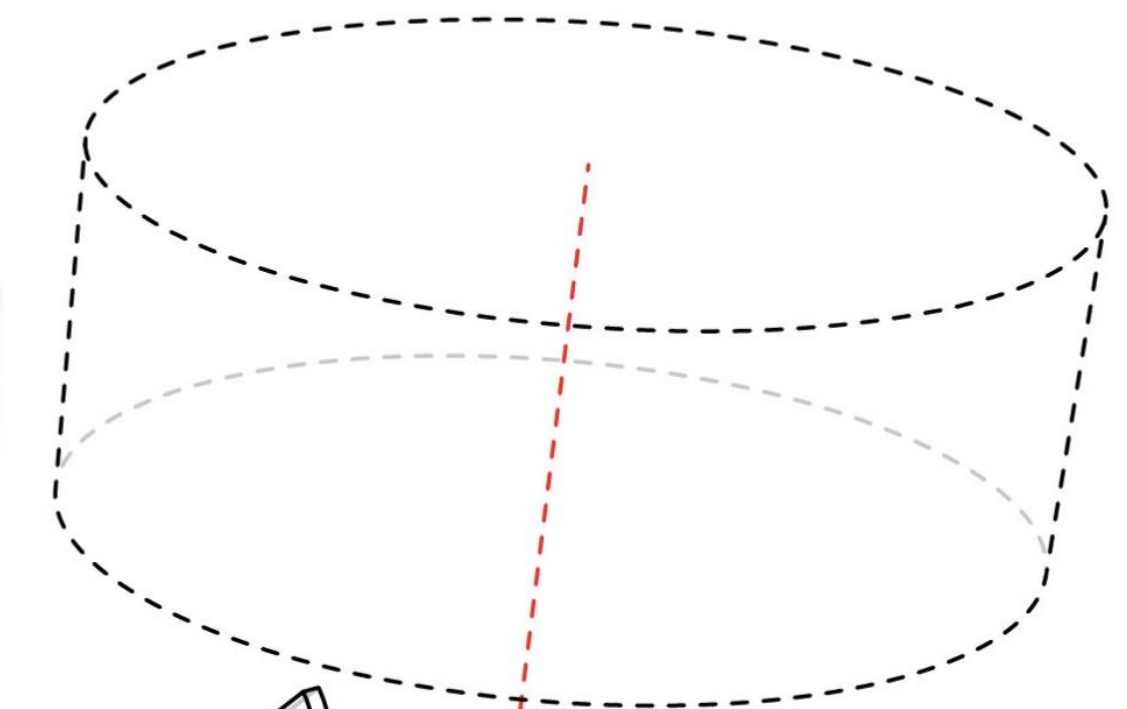
Revolve



Extrusion



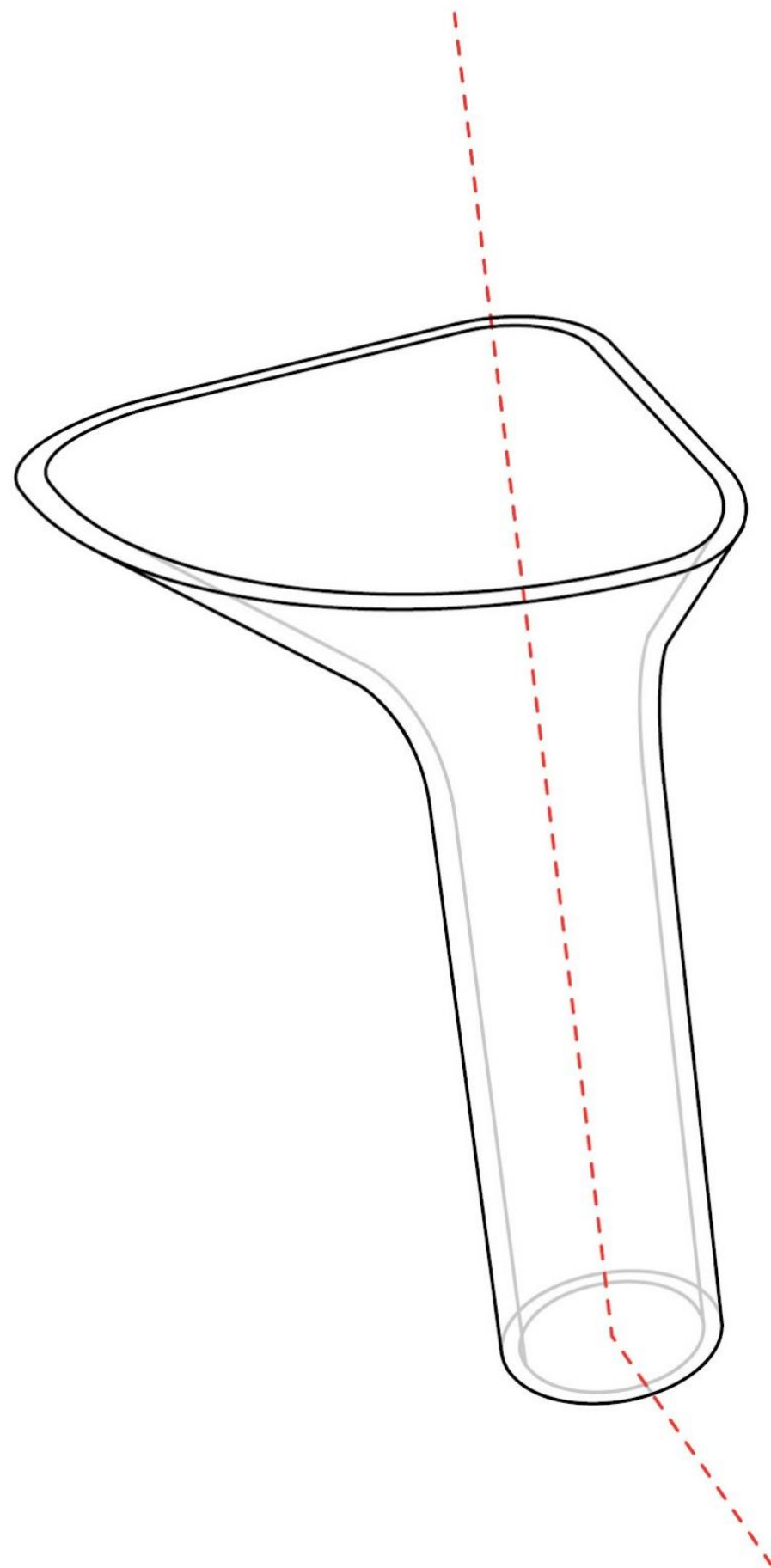
Sweep



Void
Forms

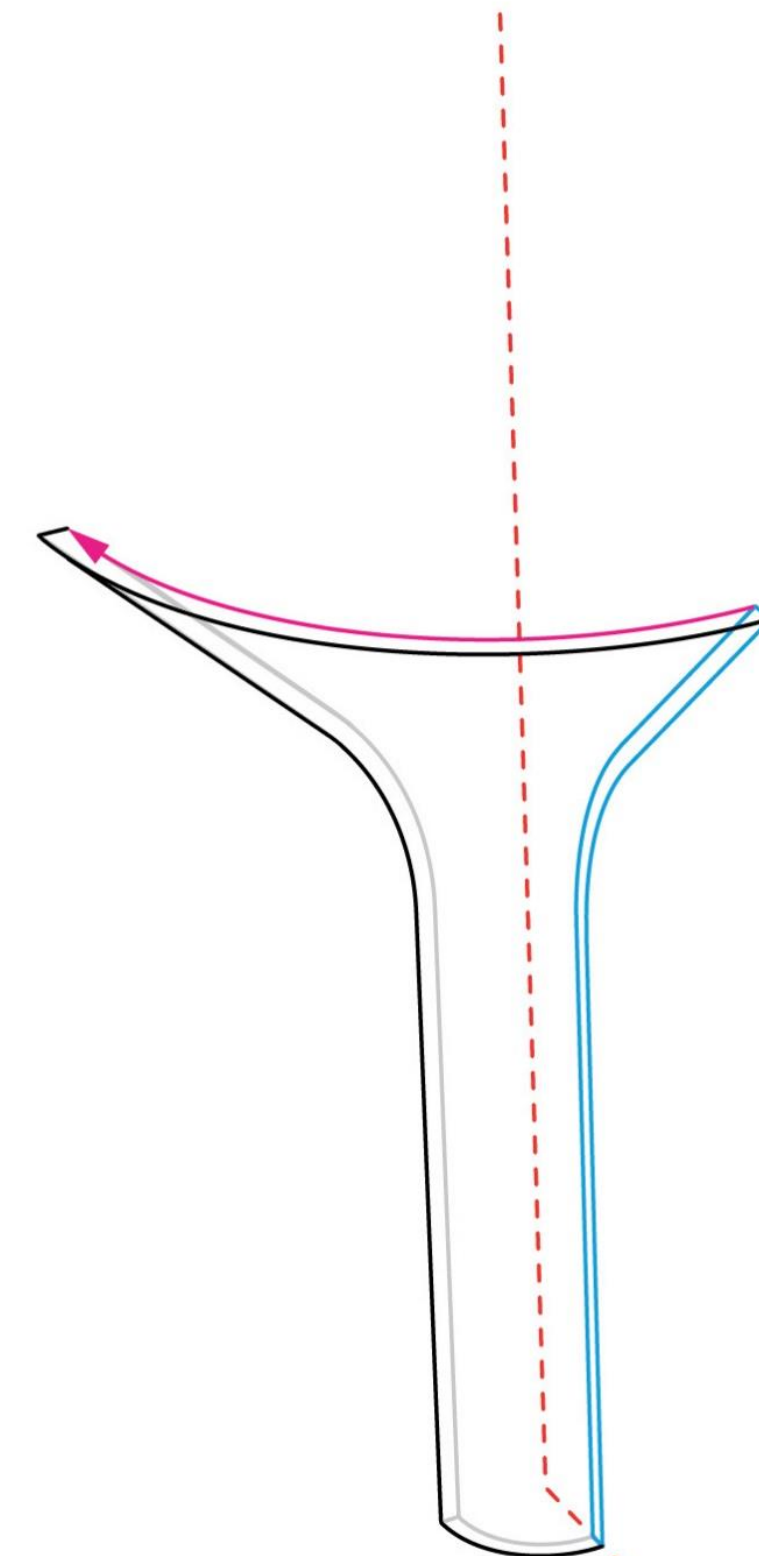
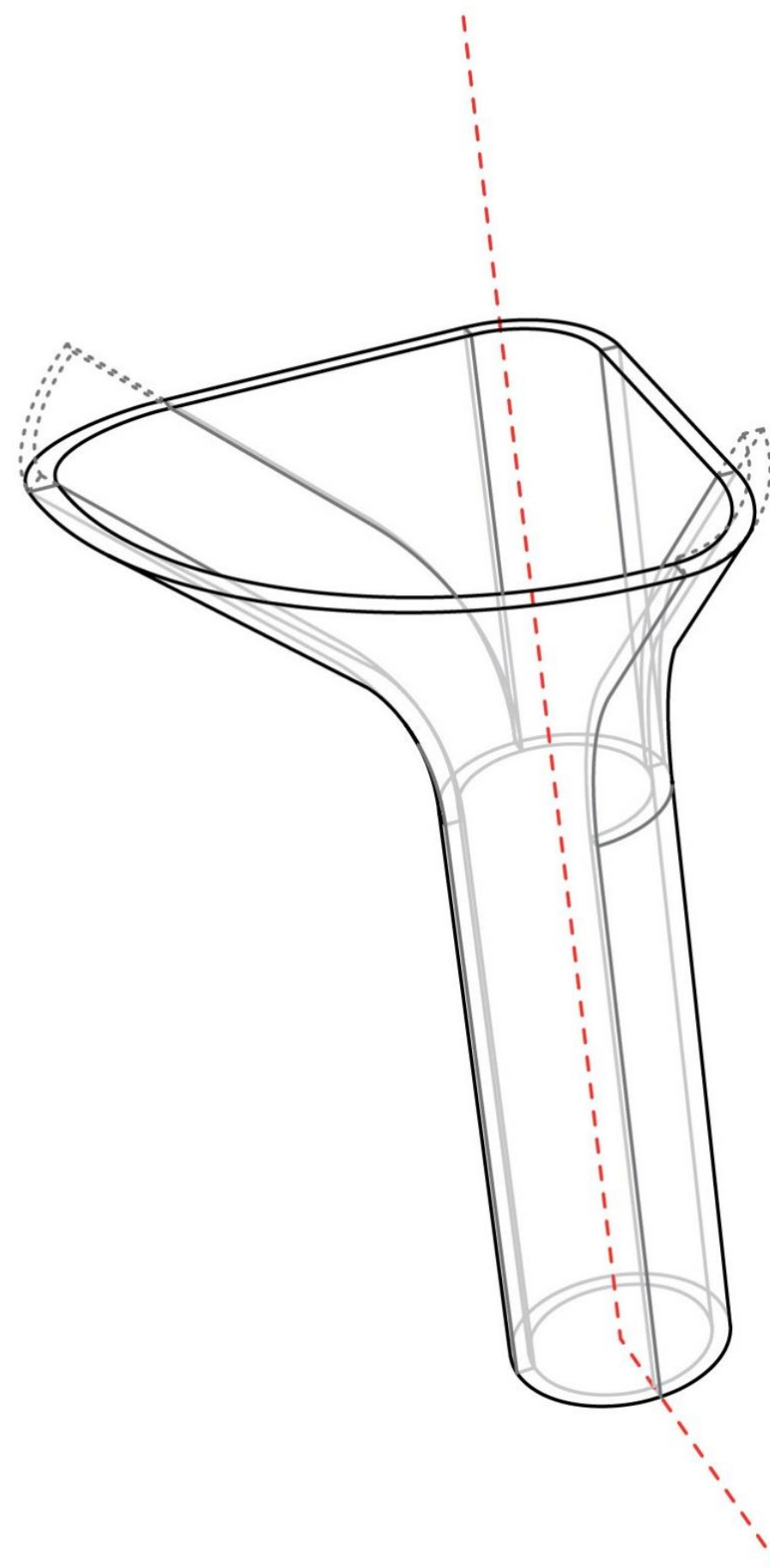
Freeform Elements . Forms

Mushroom column 90°
Cladding

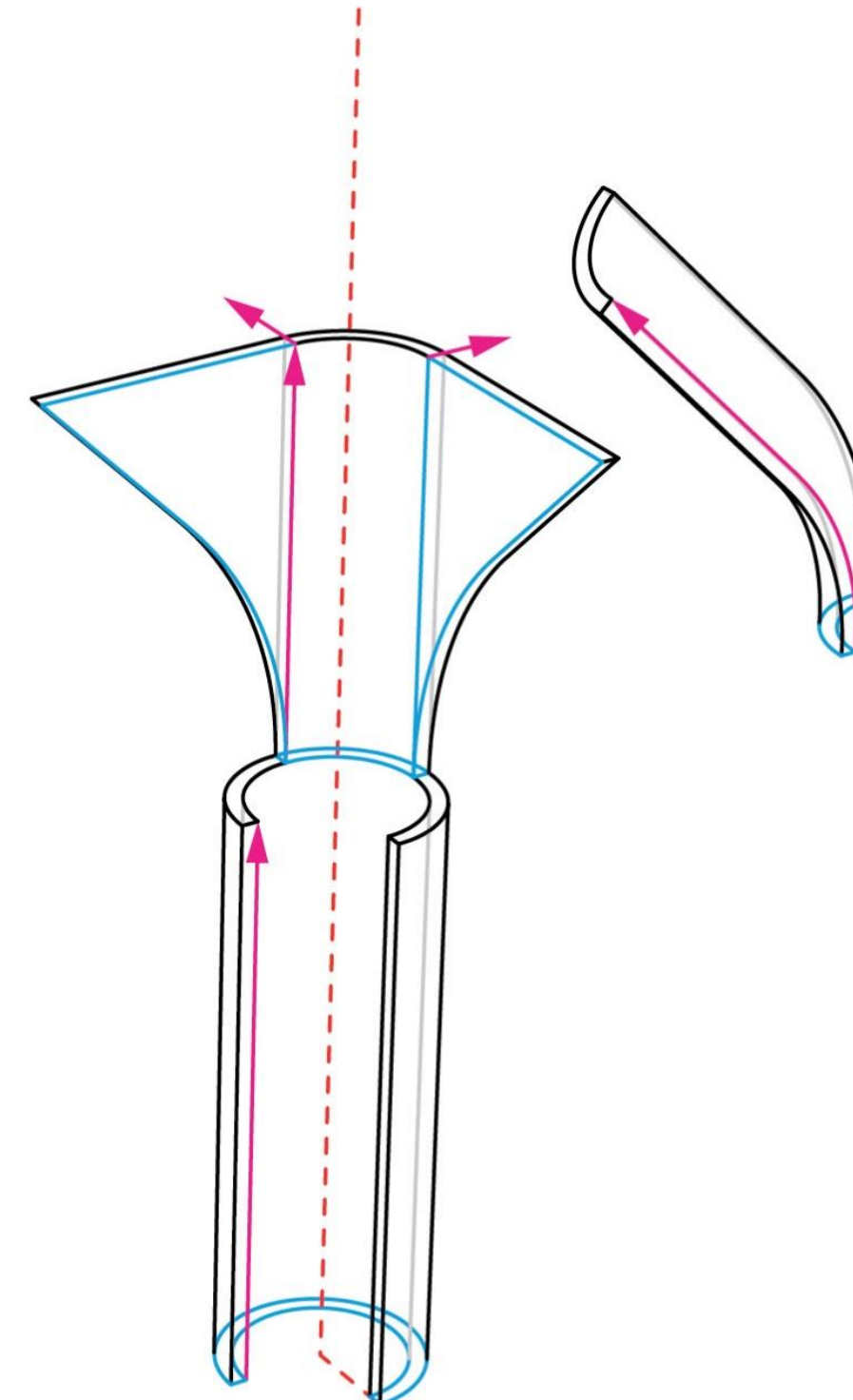


Freeform Elements . Forms

Mushroom column 90°
Cladding



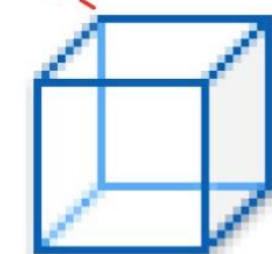
Revolve



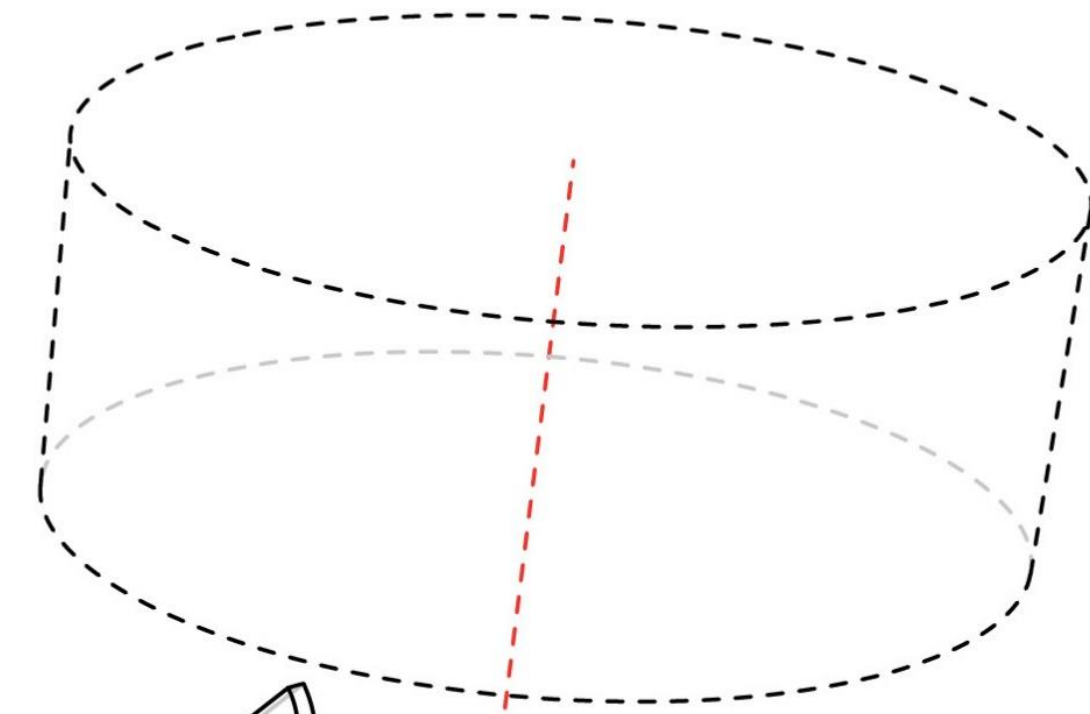
Extrusion

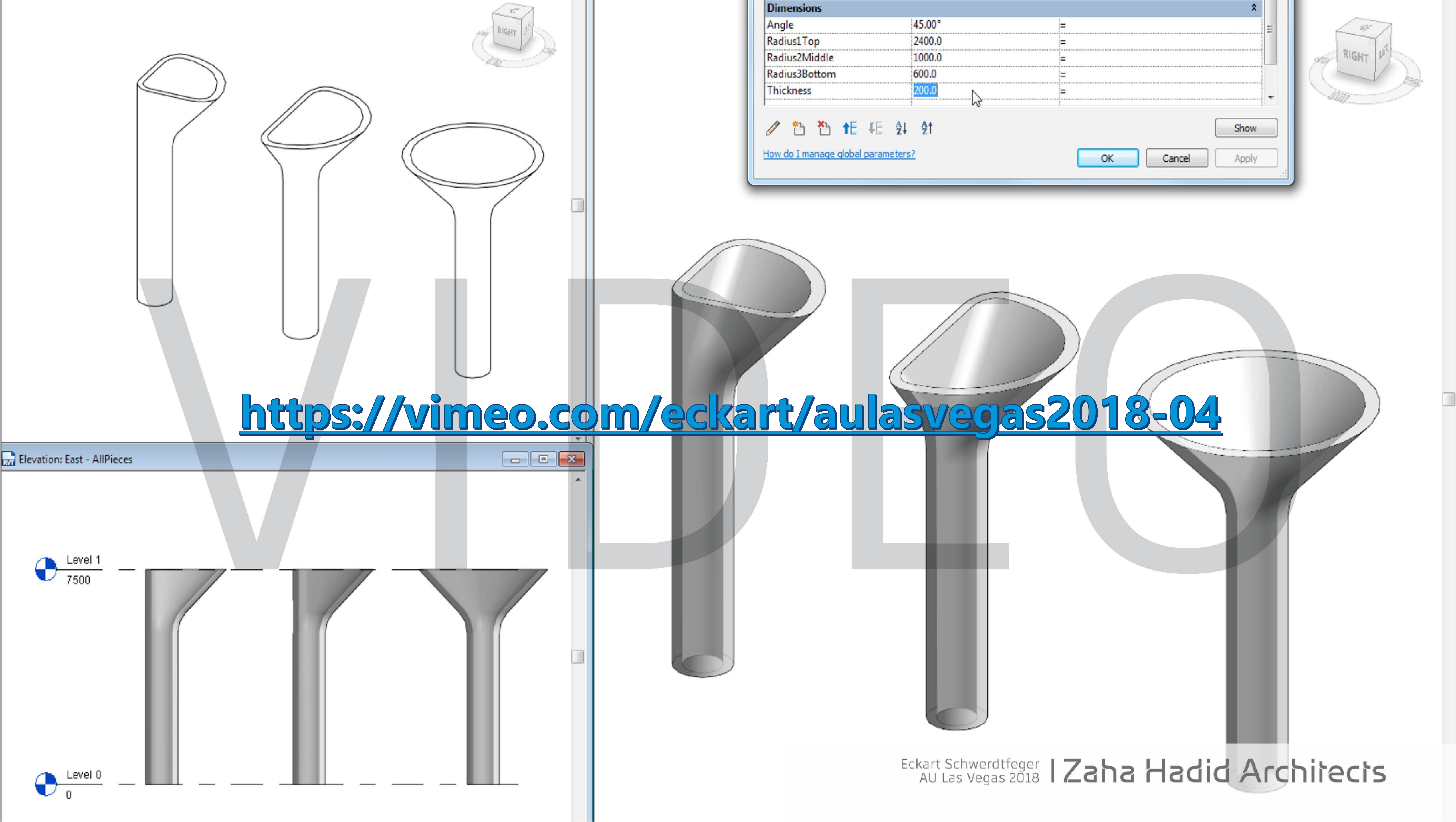


Sweep



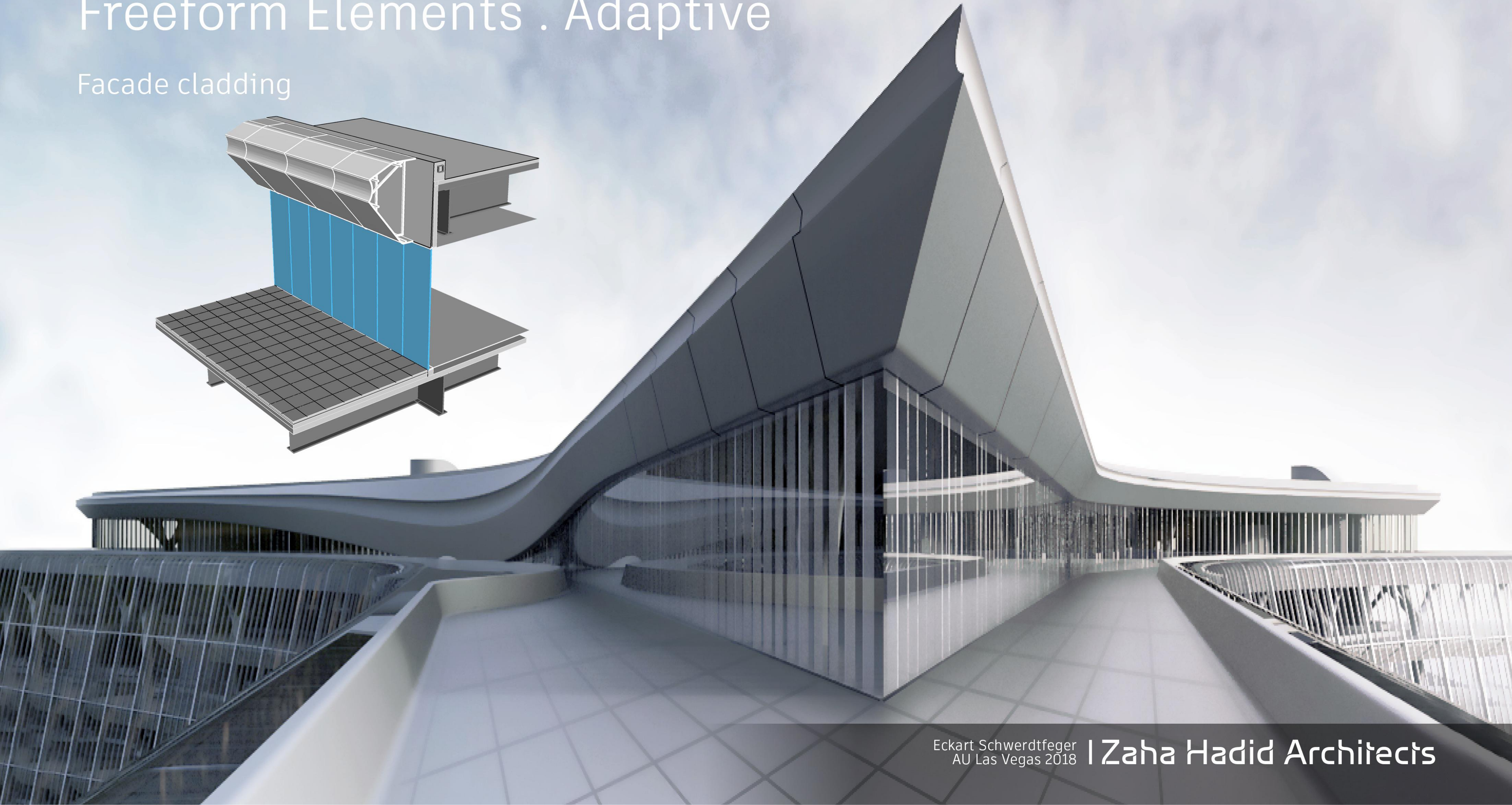
Void
Forms





Freeform Elements . Adaptive

Facade cladding



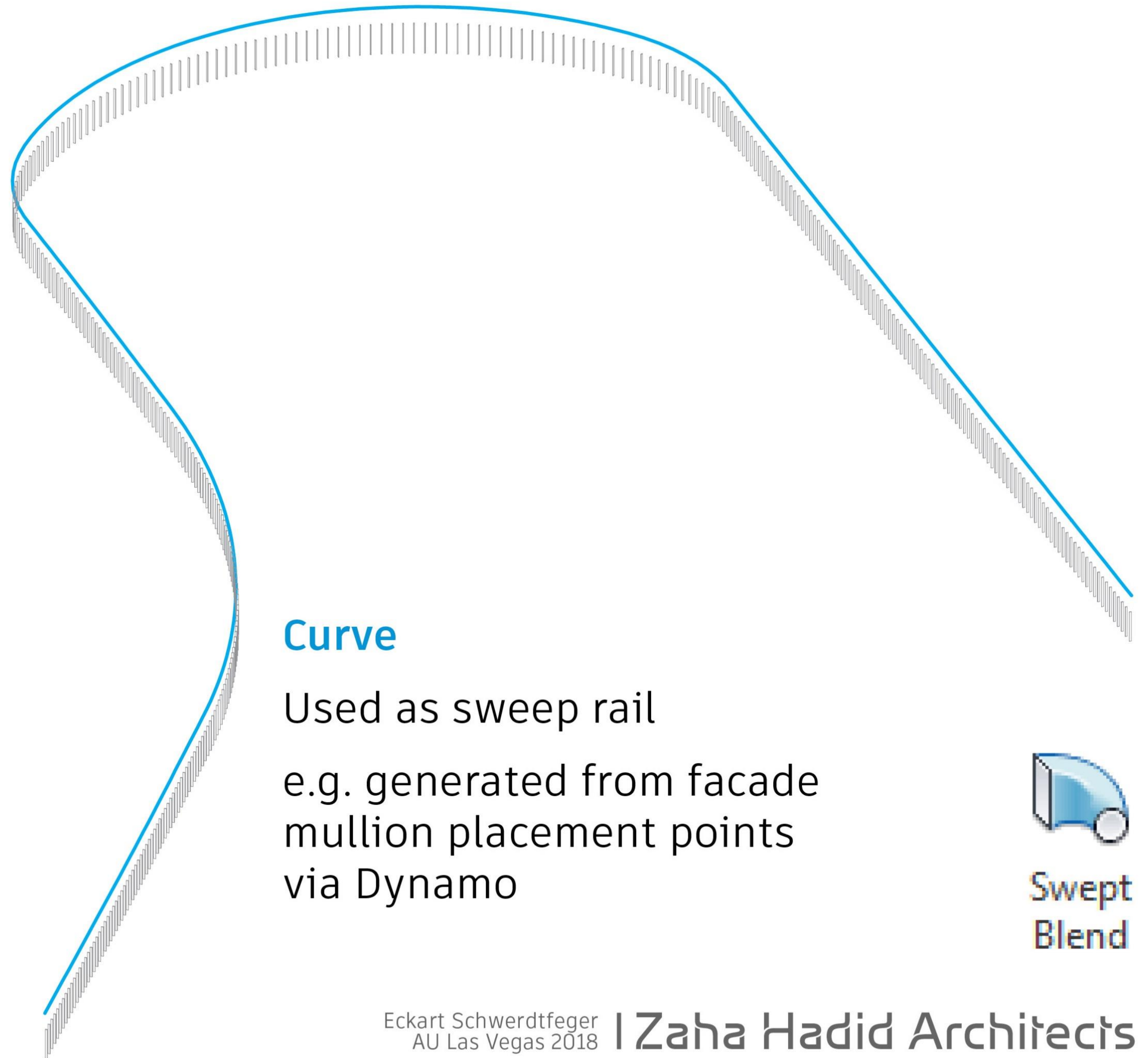
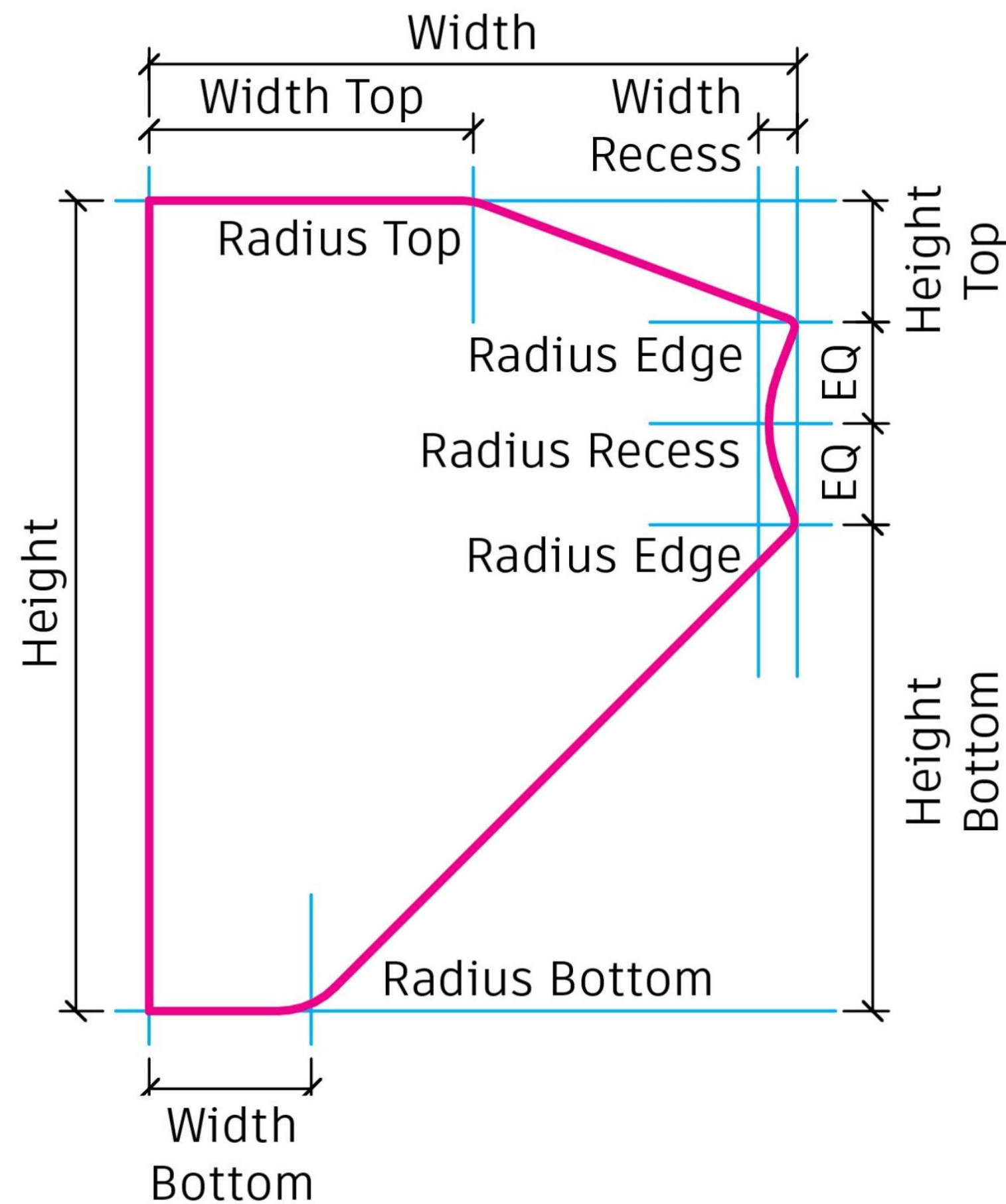
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Freeform Elements . Adaptive

Facade cladding

Curve
+ Parameter-based profile



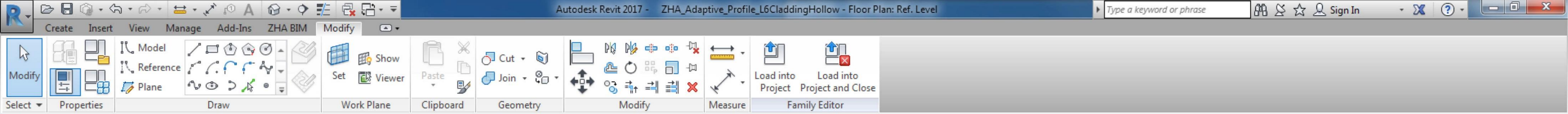
Curve

Used as sweep rail

e.g. generated from facade
mullion placement points
via Dynamo



Swept
Blend



<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-05>

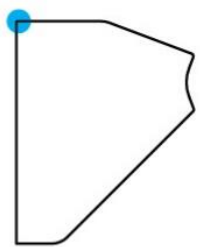
Freeform Elements . Adaptive

Facade cladding

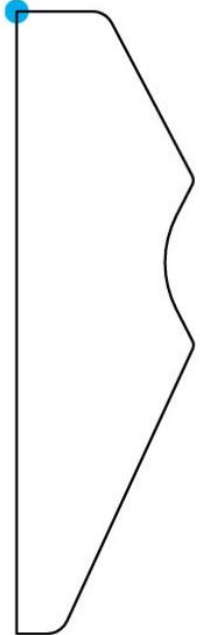
- Curve
- + Parameter-based profile
- + Profile family instances

Type	R	H	W
Width	2000	2000	6300
Width Top	1000	1000	3150
Width Bottom	500	500	1700
Width Recess	120	475	475
Height	2500	7000	2500
Height Top	375	1900	375
Height Bottom	1500	3250	1500
Radius Top	250	250	2000
Radius Bottom	250	250	1600
Radius Edge	30	100	30
Radius Recess	450	1150	200

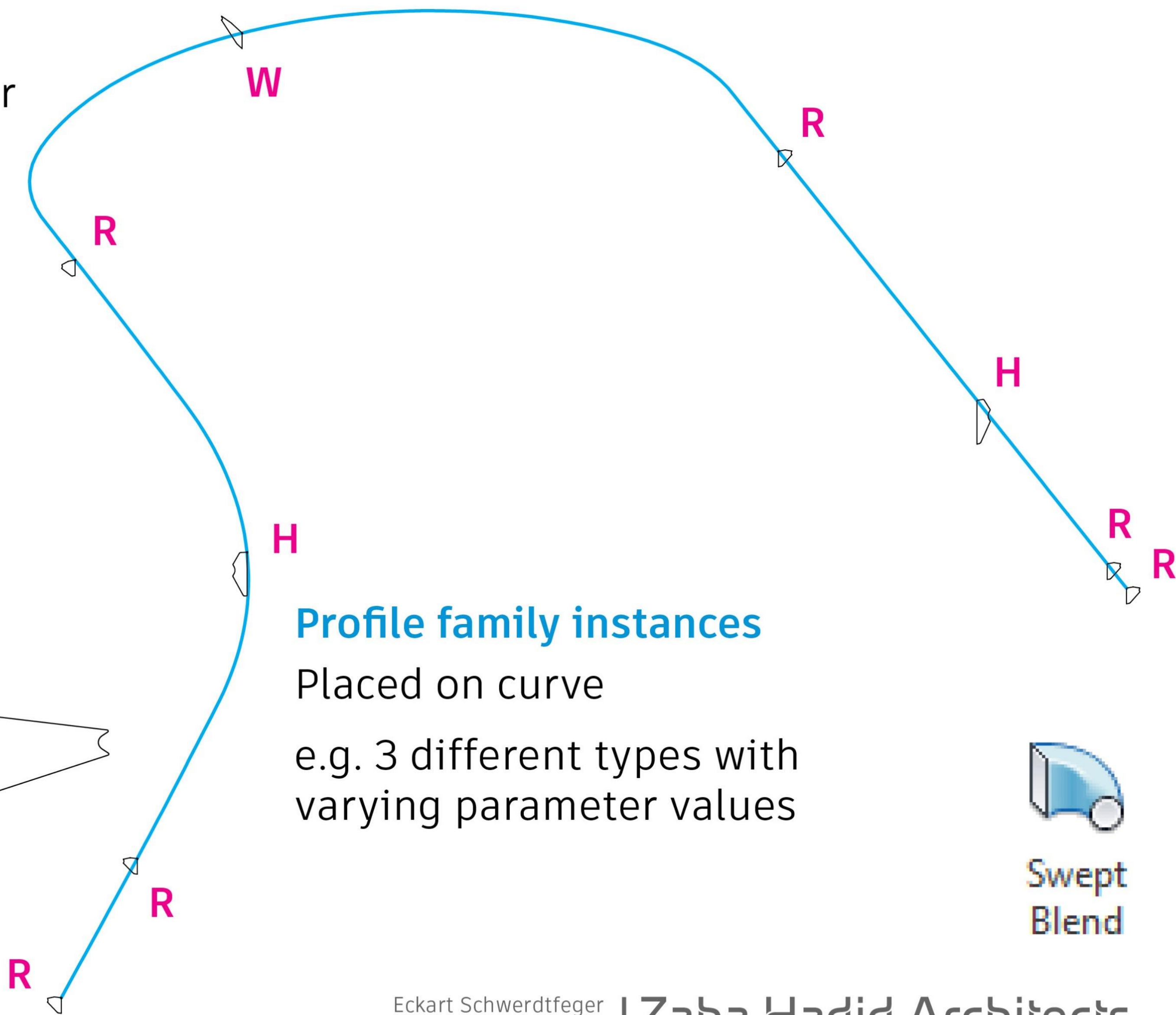
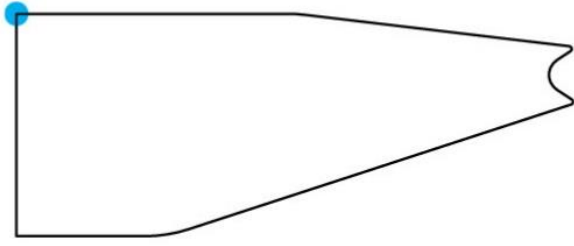
Regular



High



Wide



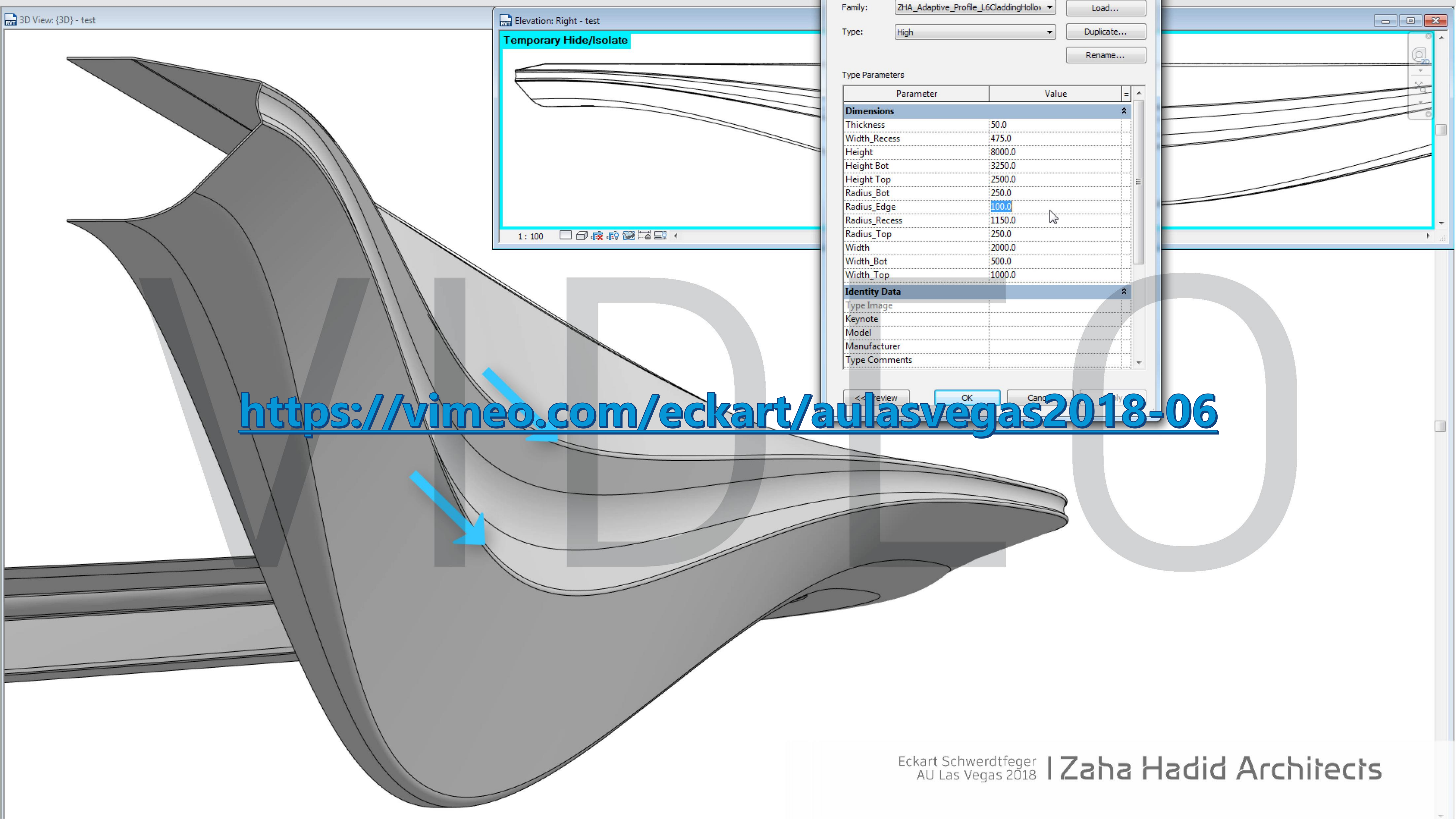
Profile family instances

Placed on curve

e.g. 3 different types with
varying parameter values



Swept
Blend



<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-06>

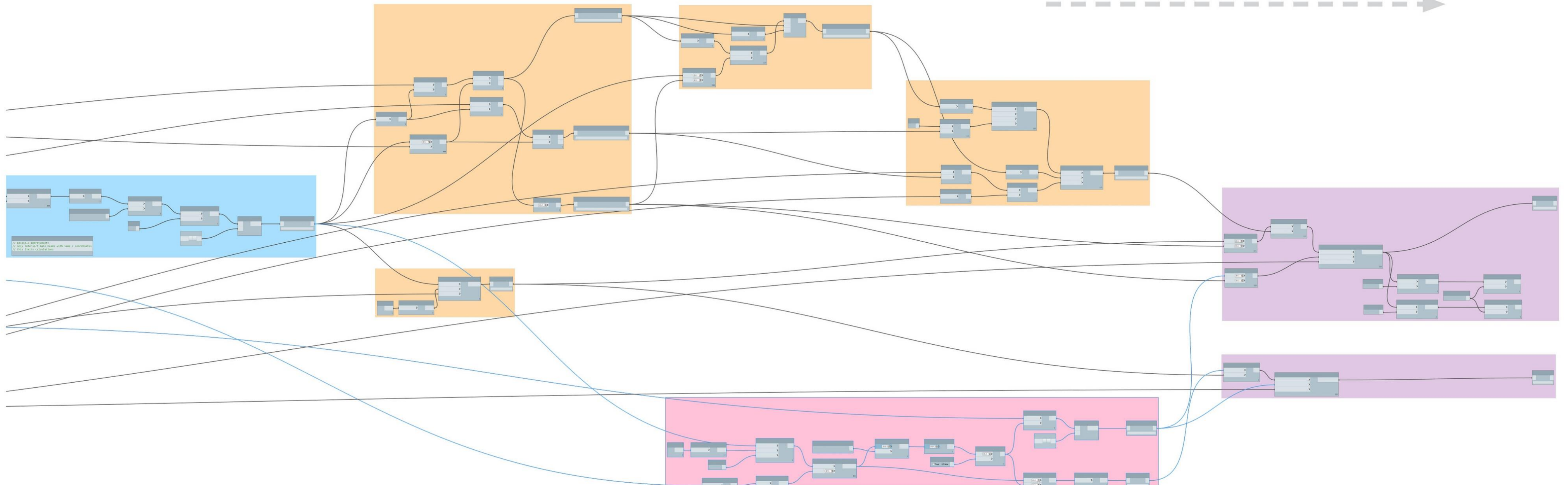
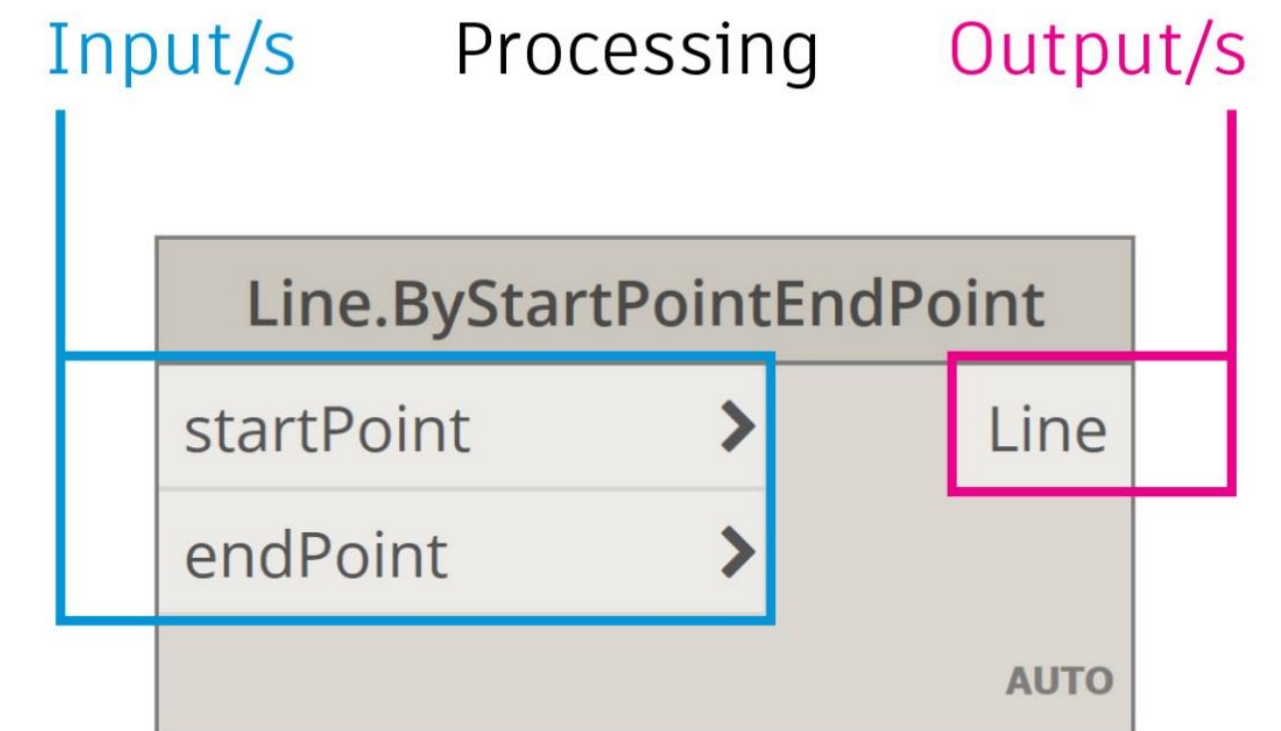
Dynamo Visual Scripting



Dynamo . Introduction

Visual Scripting

- Graphical user interface for Dynamo + Revit application programming interface [API]
- Linear sequence of instructions [**Nodes**]





Dynamo . Visual Scripting

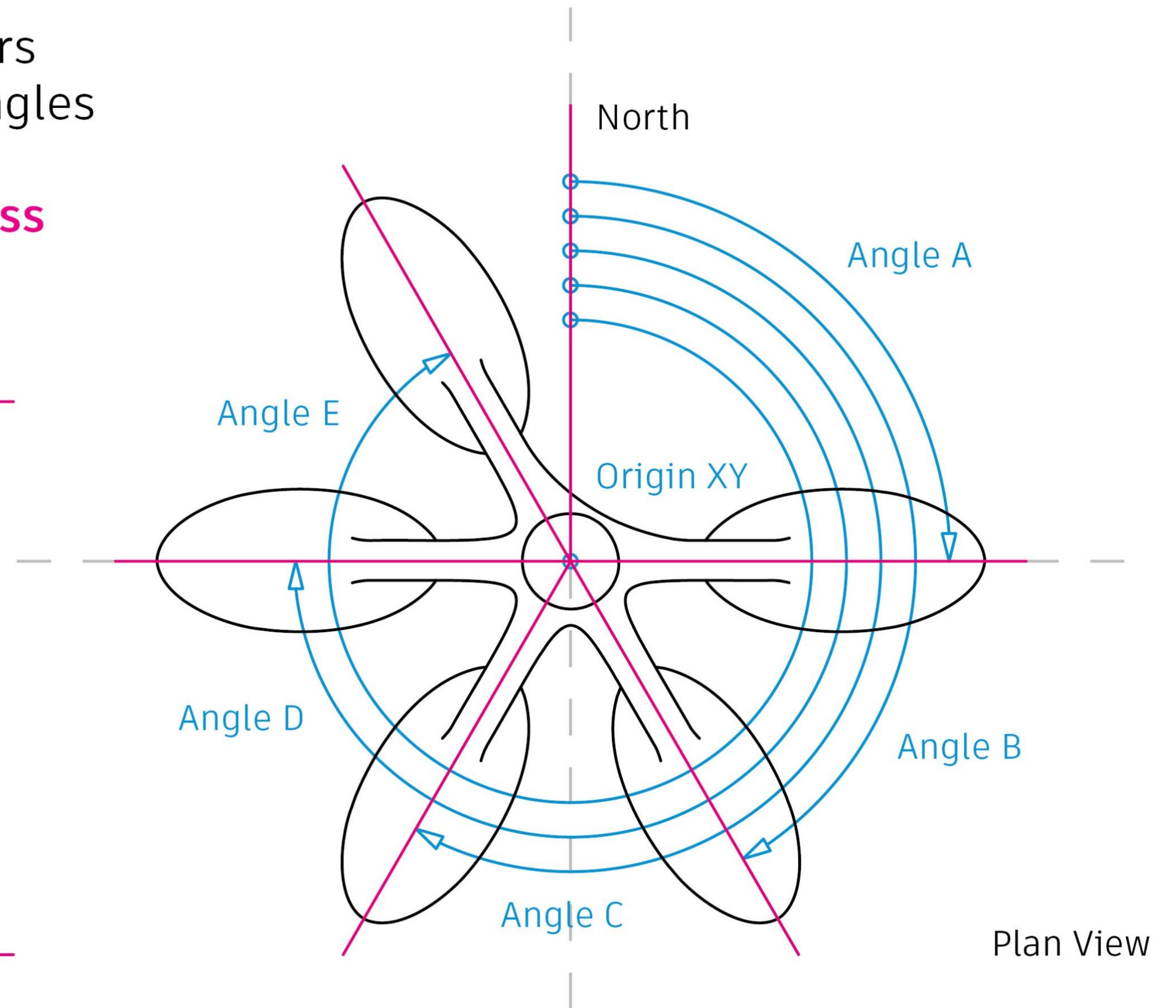
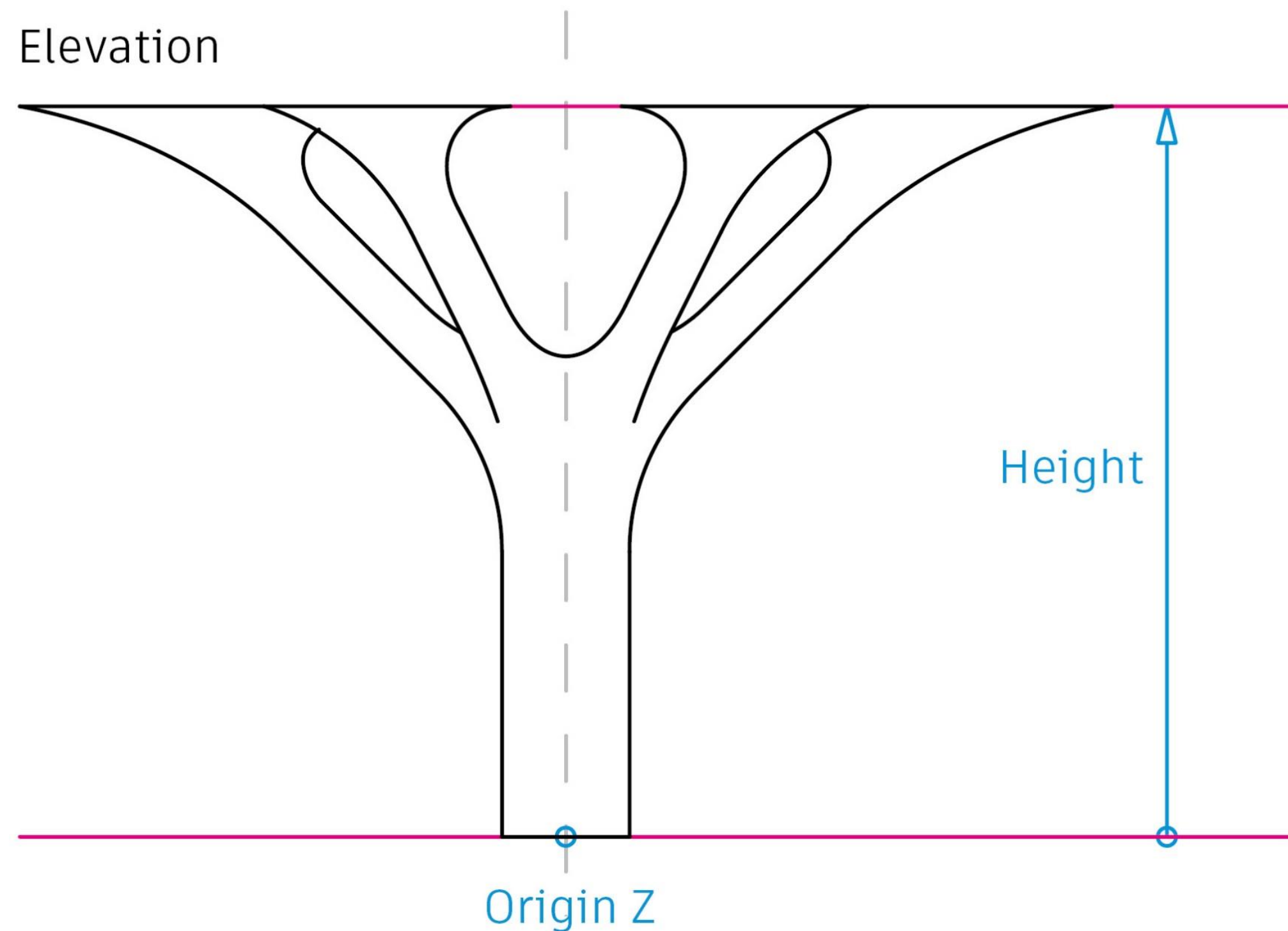
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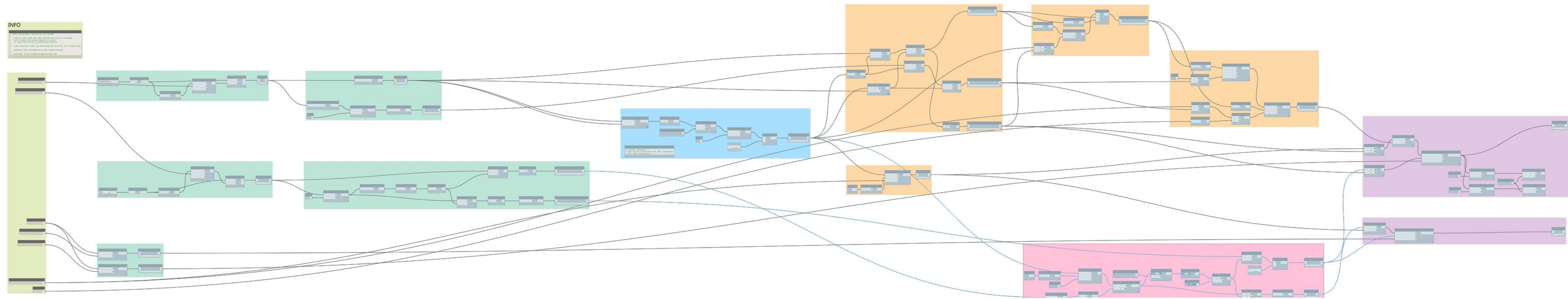
Dynamo . Tree Columns

Process

- Analyse **live** building model - main beams, floors
- Collect + sort meta data - origin XYZ, height, angles
- Store meta data - csv spreadsheet file
- **Generate structure - automated Dynamo process**
- ...



Dynamo . Tree Column Structure



1 Define parameters

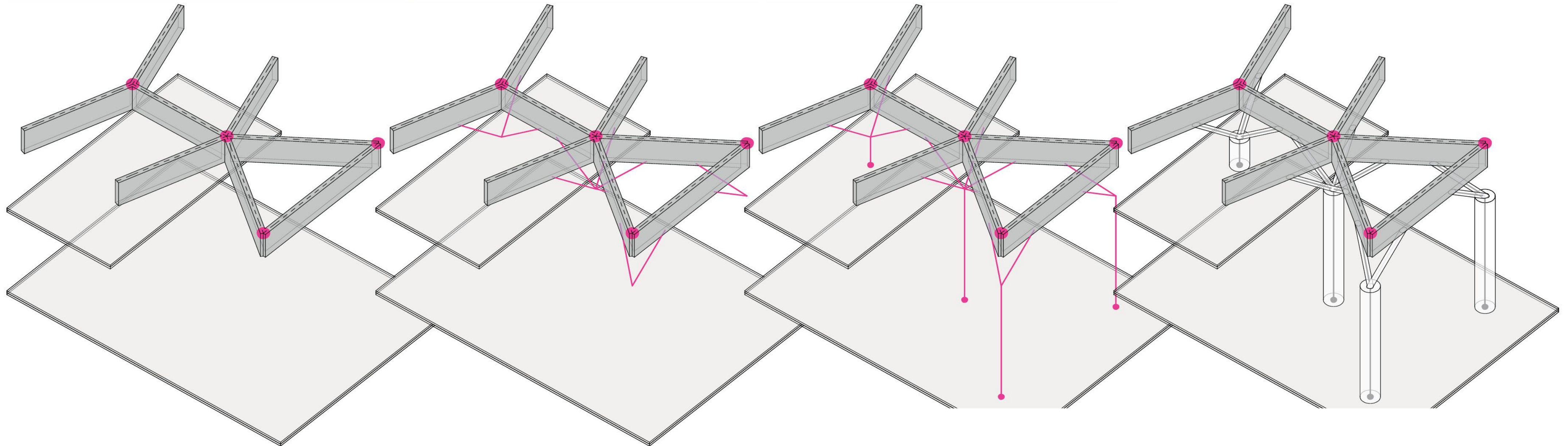
2 Read building elements and their properties from current Revit file, e.g. beams, floors

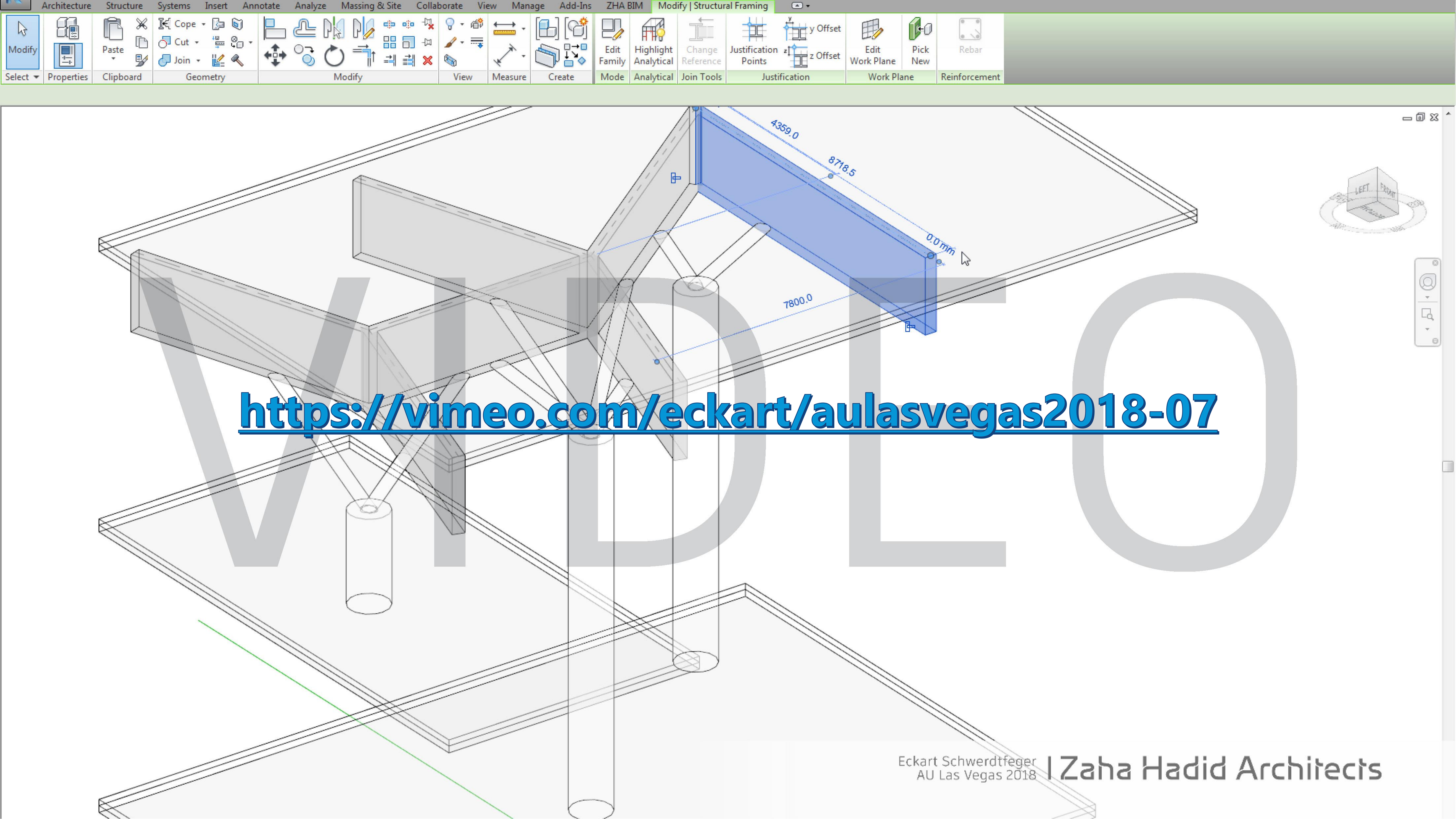
3 Find main beam intersections for tree column placement

4 Generate axis lines for tree column branches

5 Find floor slab below to create tree column trunks

6 Create building elements for branches and trunks



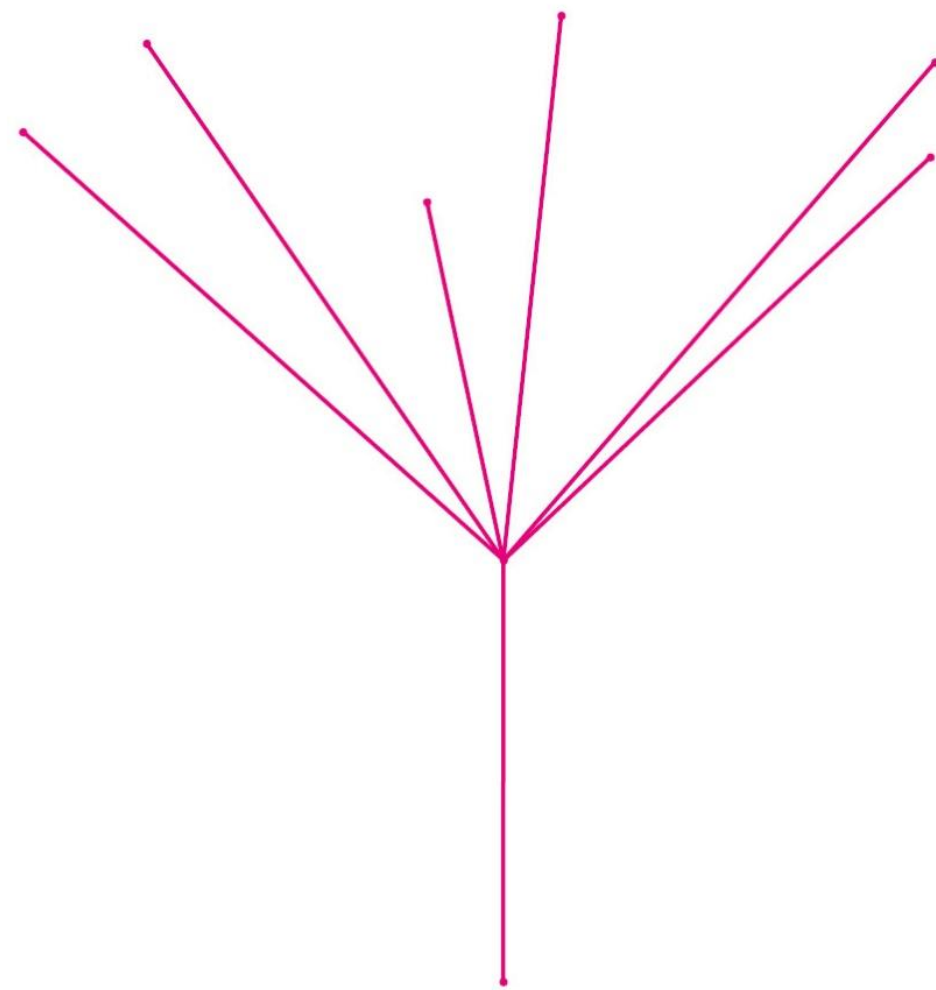


<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-07>

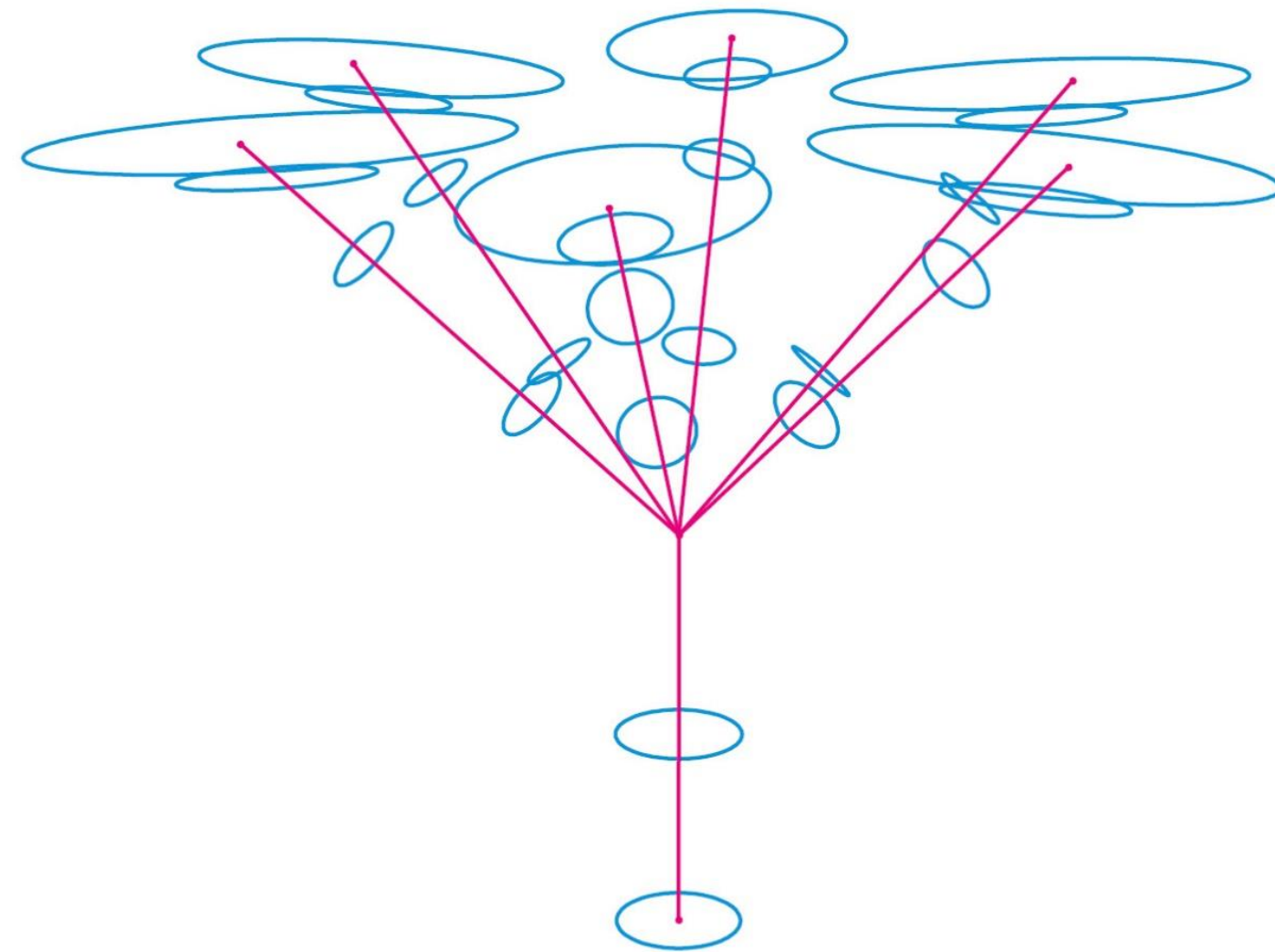
Dynamo . Tree Column Cladding

Process

- Analyse live building model - main beams, floors
- Collect + sort meta data - origin XYZ, height, angles
- Store meta data - csv spreadsheet file
- Generate structure - automated Dynamo process
- **Generate freeform cladding**
- **Automated Dynamo + T-Splines process**



Axis lines

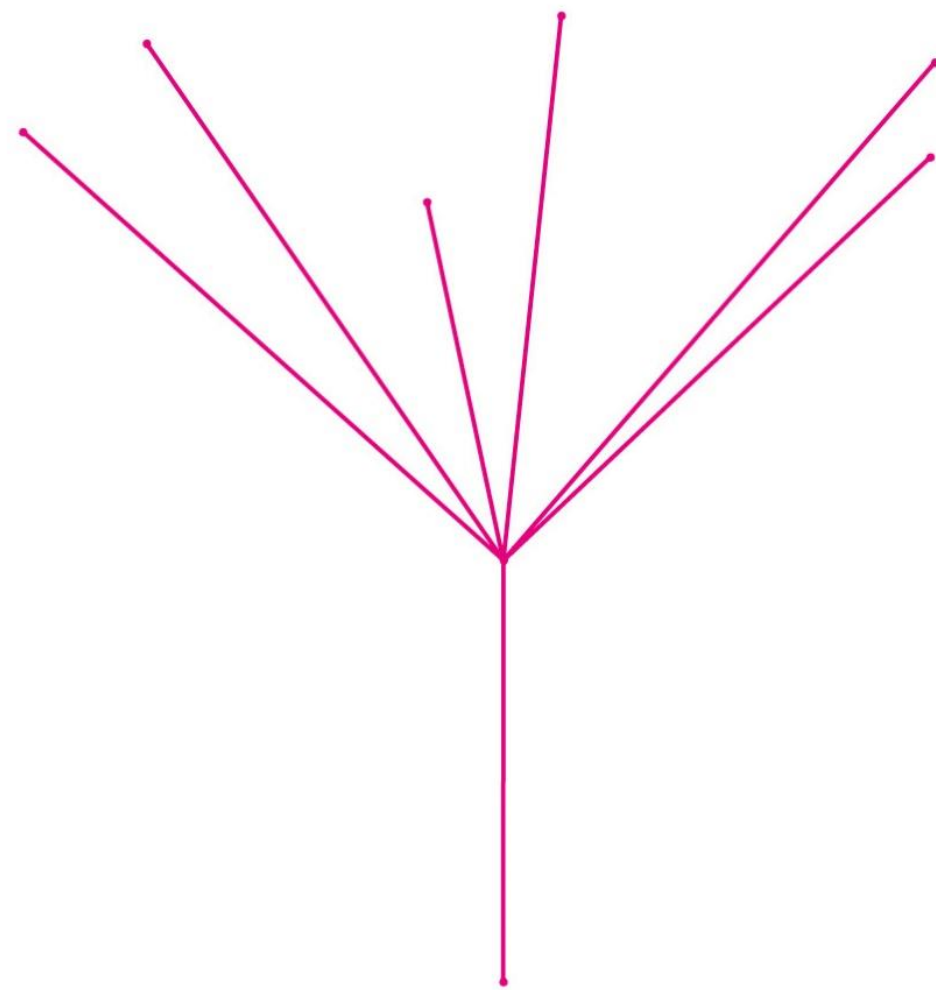


Dimensions + Design intent

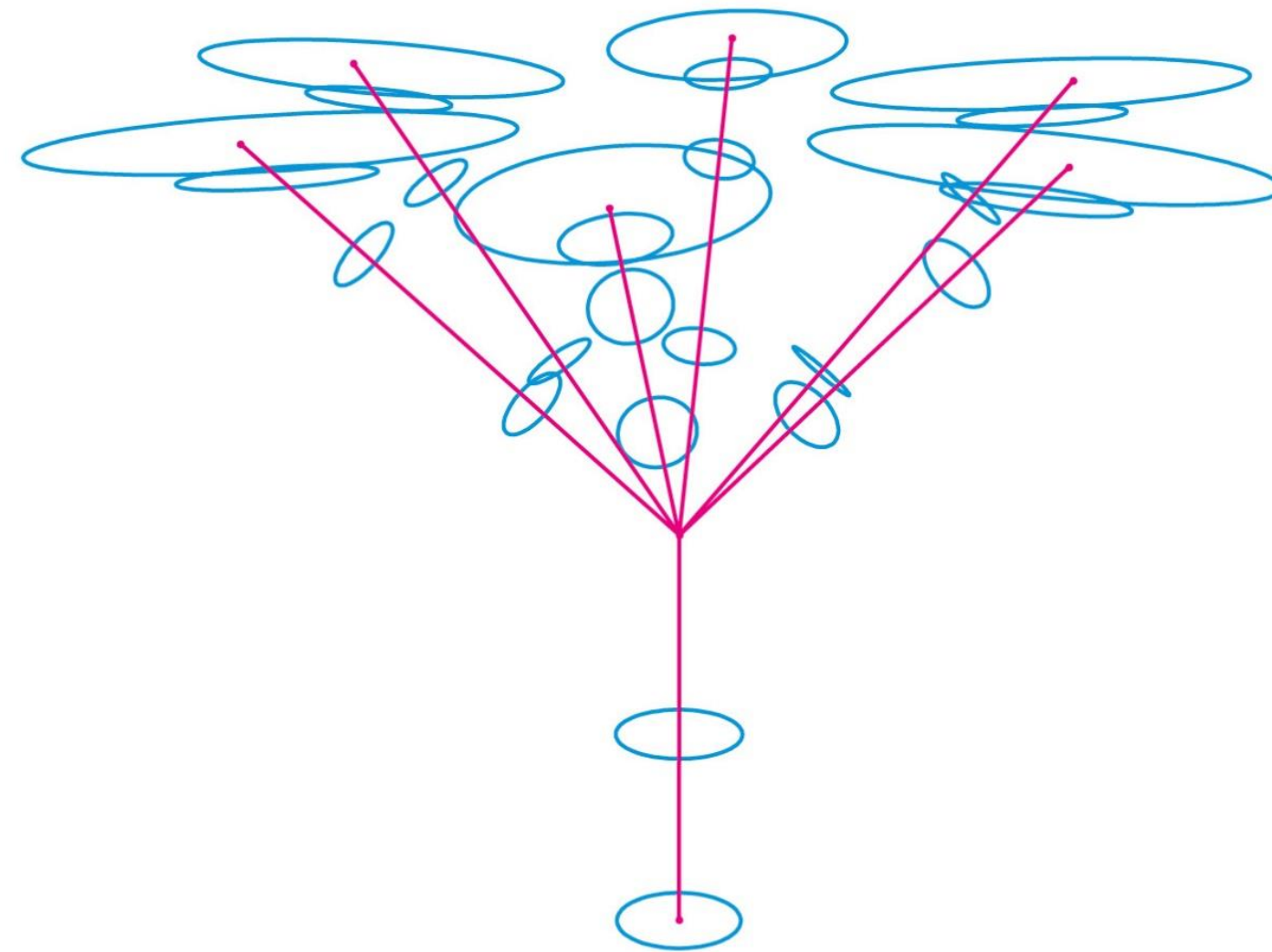
Dynamo . Tree Column Cladding

Process

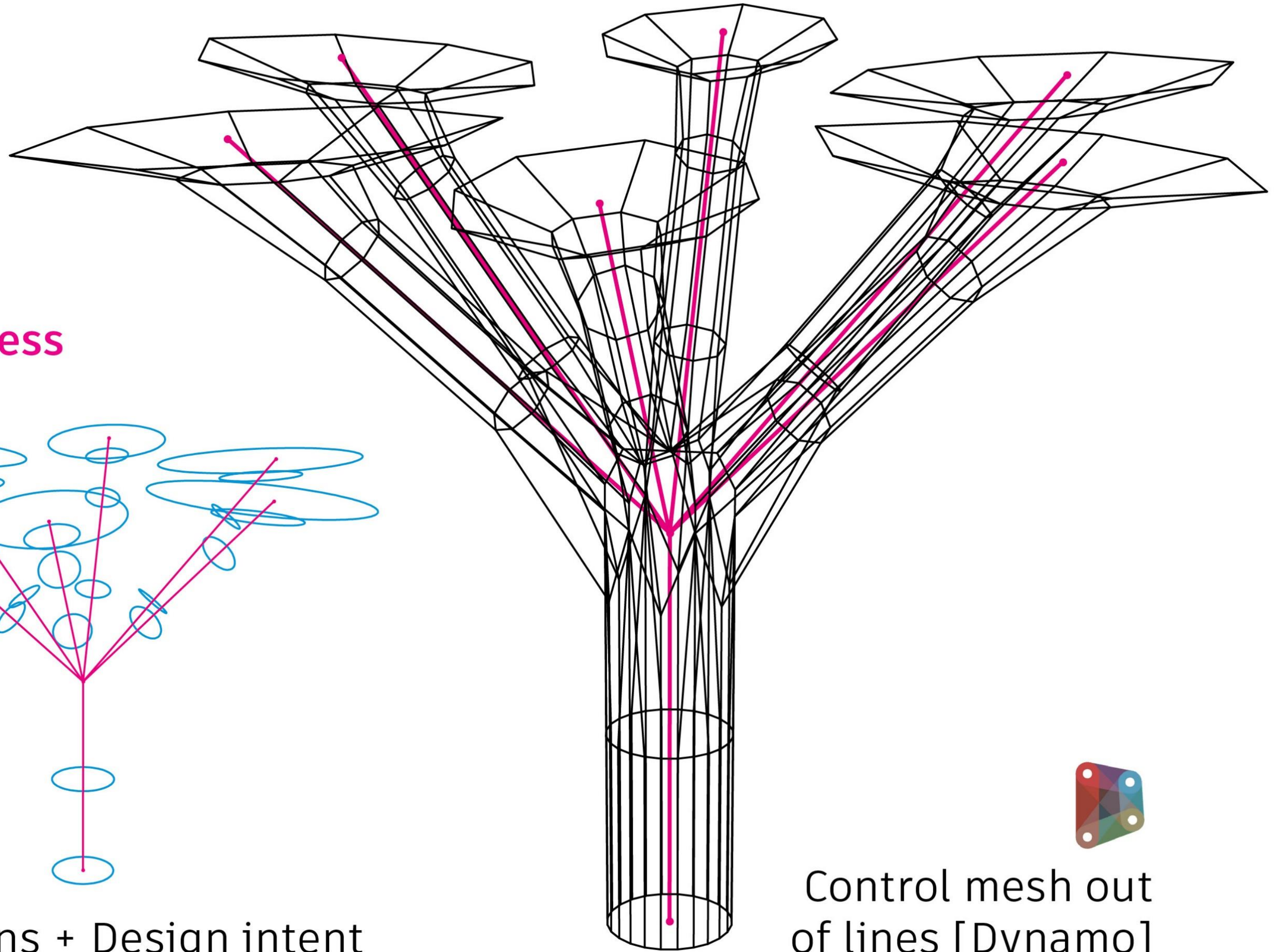
- Analyse live building model
- Collect + sort meta data
- Store meta data
- Generate structure
- **Generate freeform cladding**
- **Automated Dynamo + T-Splines process**



Axis lines



Dimensions + Design intent



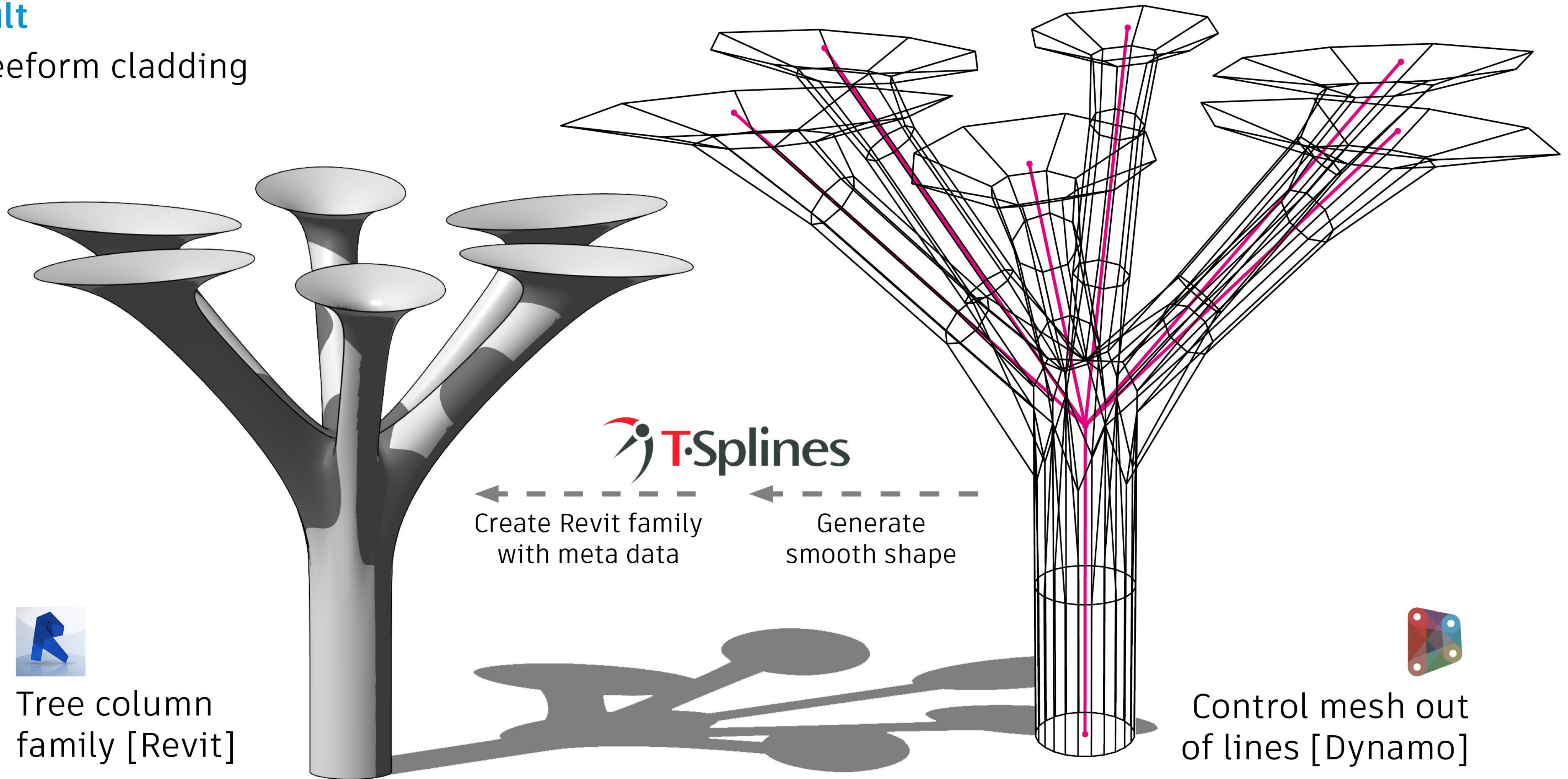
Control mesh out
of lines [Dynamo]



Dynamo . Tree Column Cladding

Result

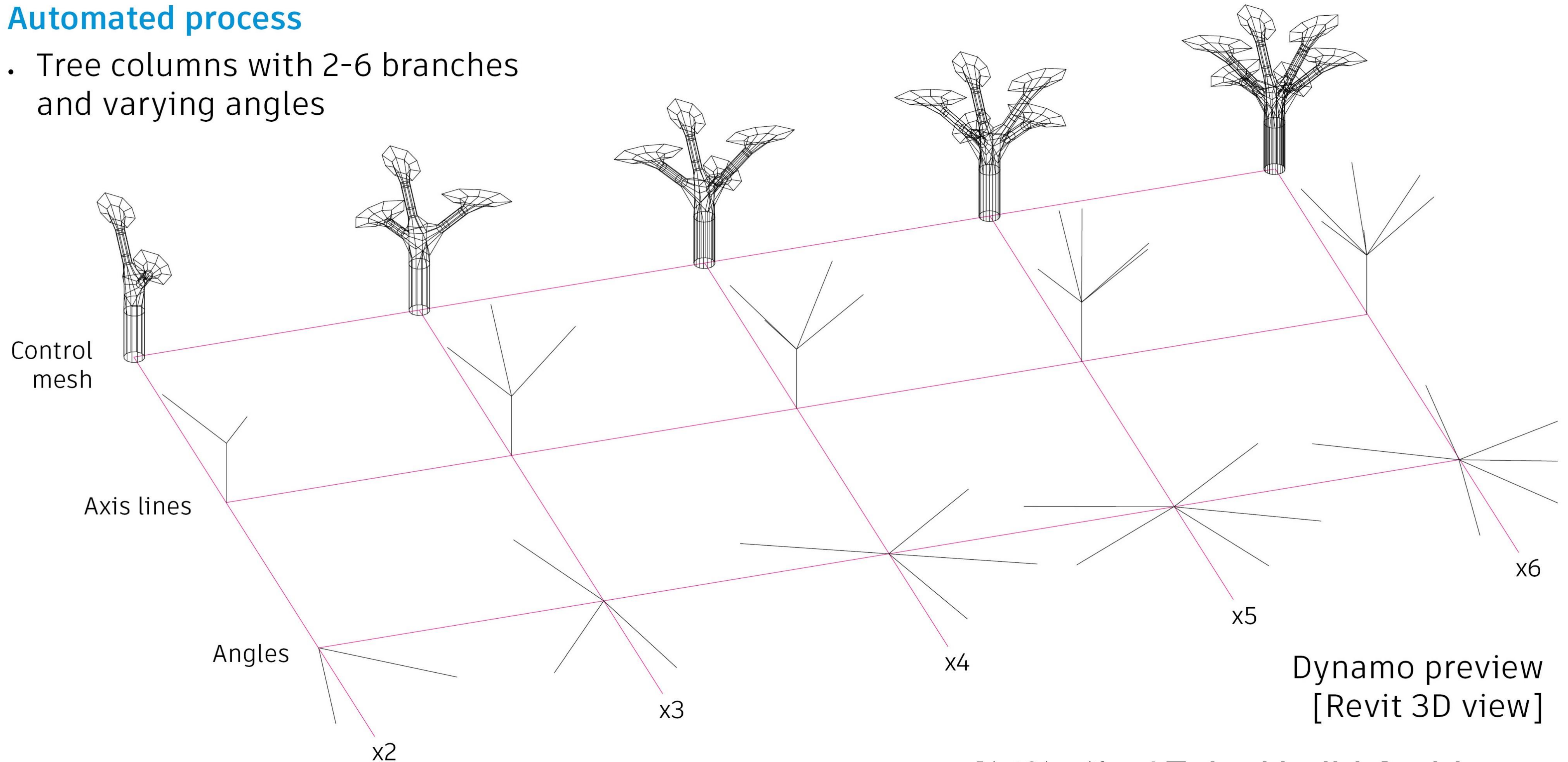
- Freeform cladding



Dynamo . Tree Column Cladding

Automated process

- Tree columns with 2-6 branches and varying angles



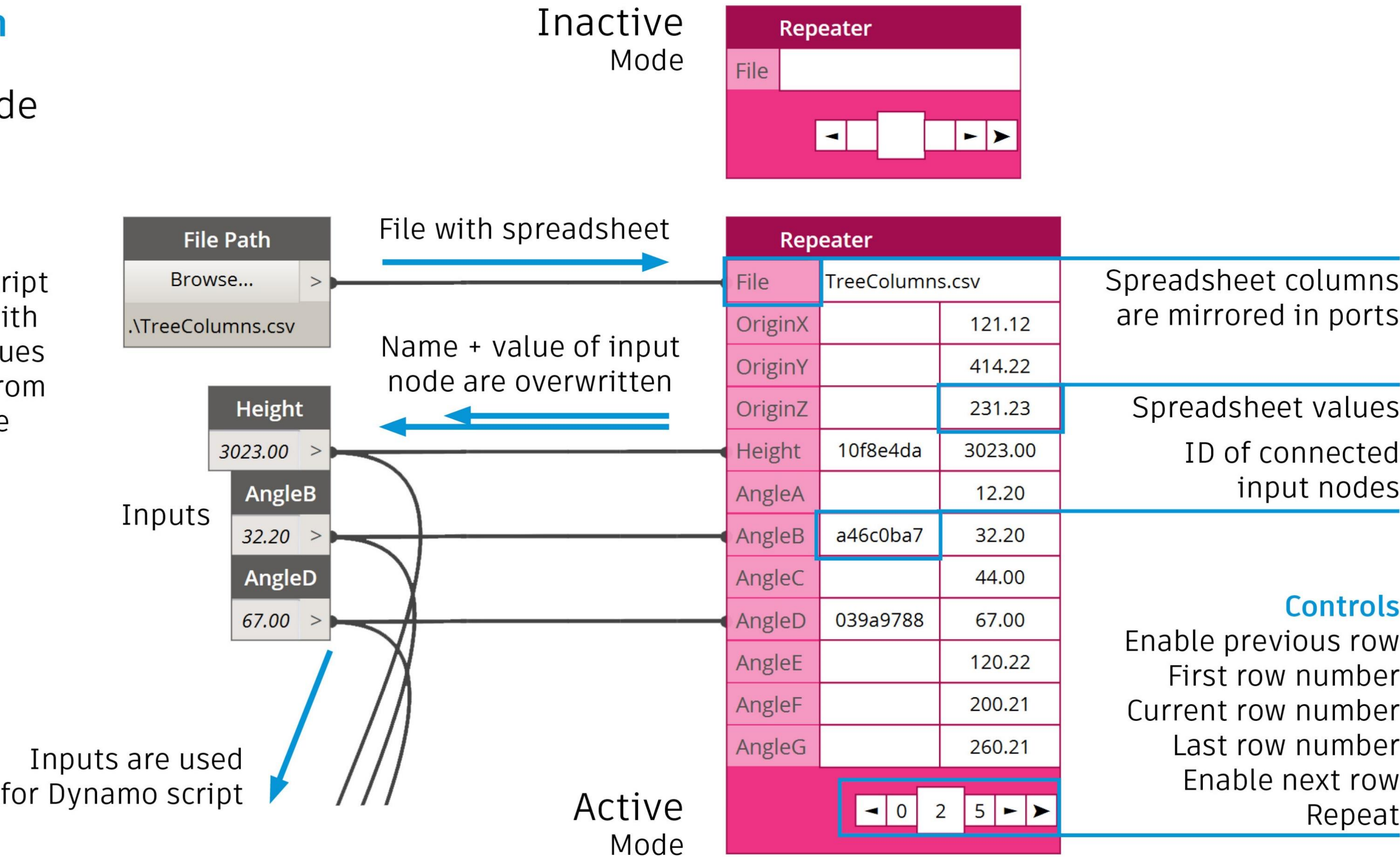
Dynamo . Custom Nodes

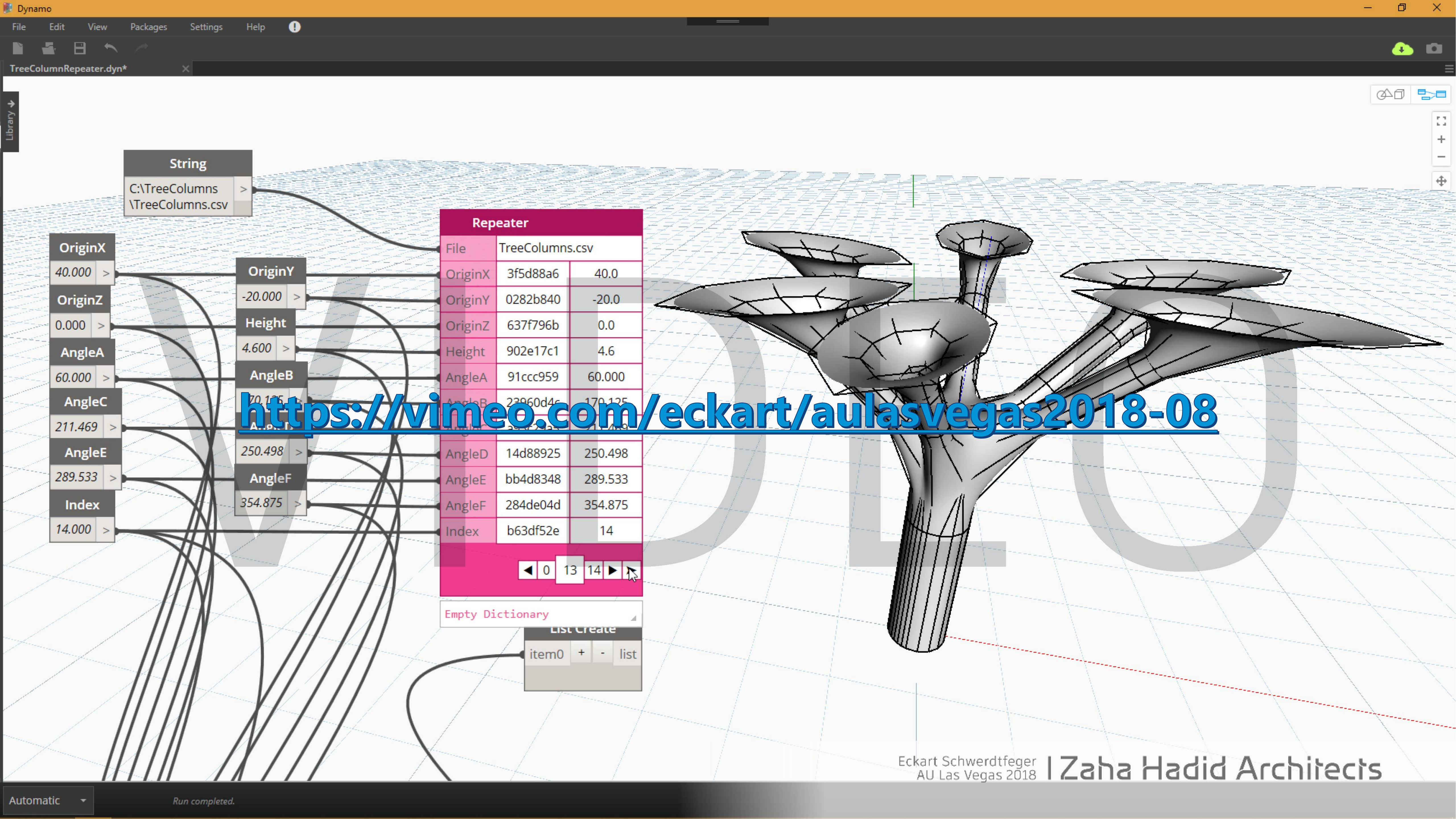
Automation Plugin

Repeater Node

Custom user interface node

Run a Dynamo script repeatedly and with varying input values that are loaded from a spreadsheet file



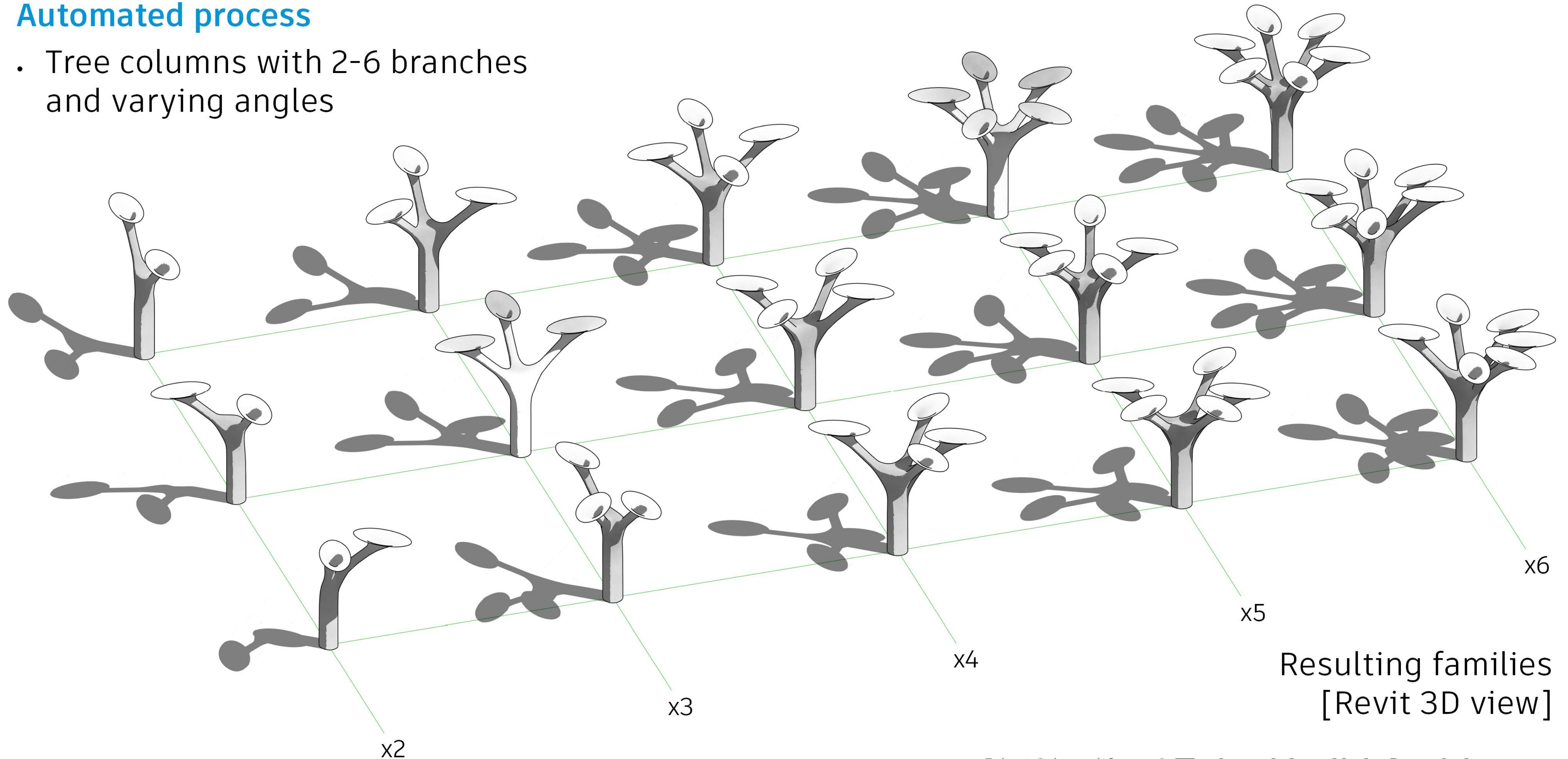


Repeater		
File	TreeColumns.csv	
OriginX	3f5d88a6	40.0
OriginY	0282b840	-20.0
OriginZ	637f796b	0.0
Height	902e17c1	4.6
AngleA	91ccc959	60.000
AngleB	23860d4c	170.125
AngleC	393720a5	211.469
AngleD	14d88925	250.498
AngleE	bb4d8348	289.533
AngleF	284de04d	354.875
Index	b63df52e	14

Dynamo . Tree Column Cladding

Automated process

- Tree columns with 2-6 branches and varying angles



Resulting families
[Revit 3D view]

Dynamo . Skylight

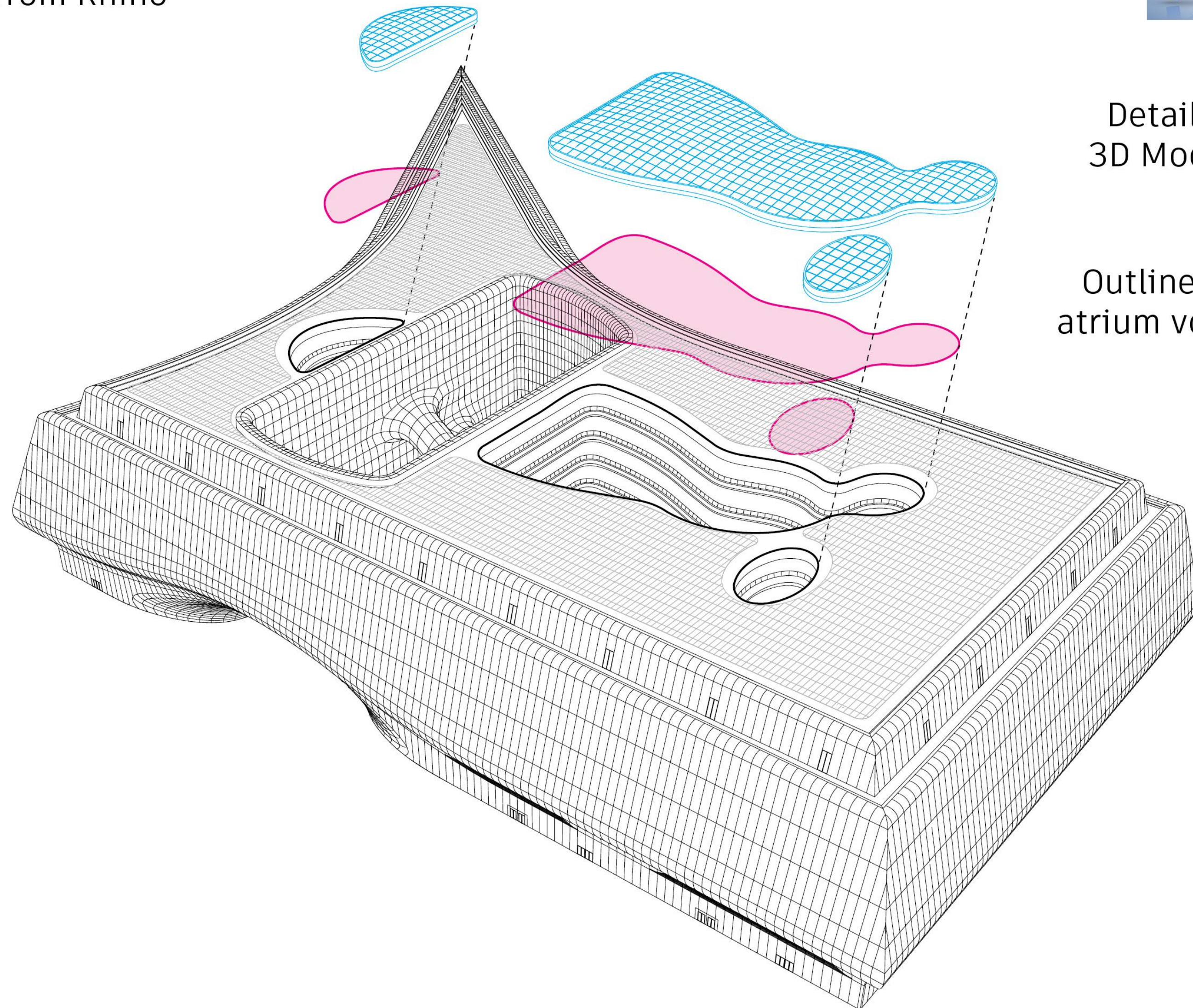


Base geometry
from Rhino

?



BIM 3D model with
meta data + schedules



Detailed
3D Model

Outline of
atrium void

Dynamo . Skylight

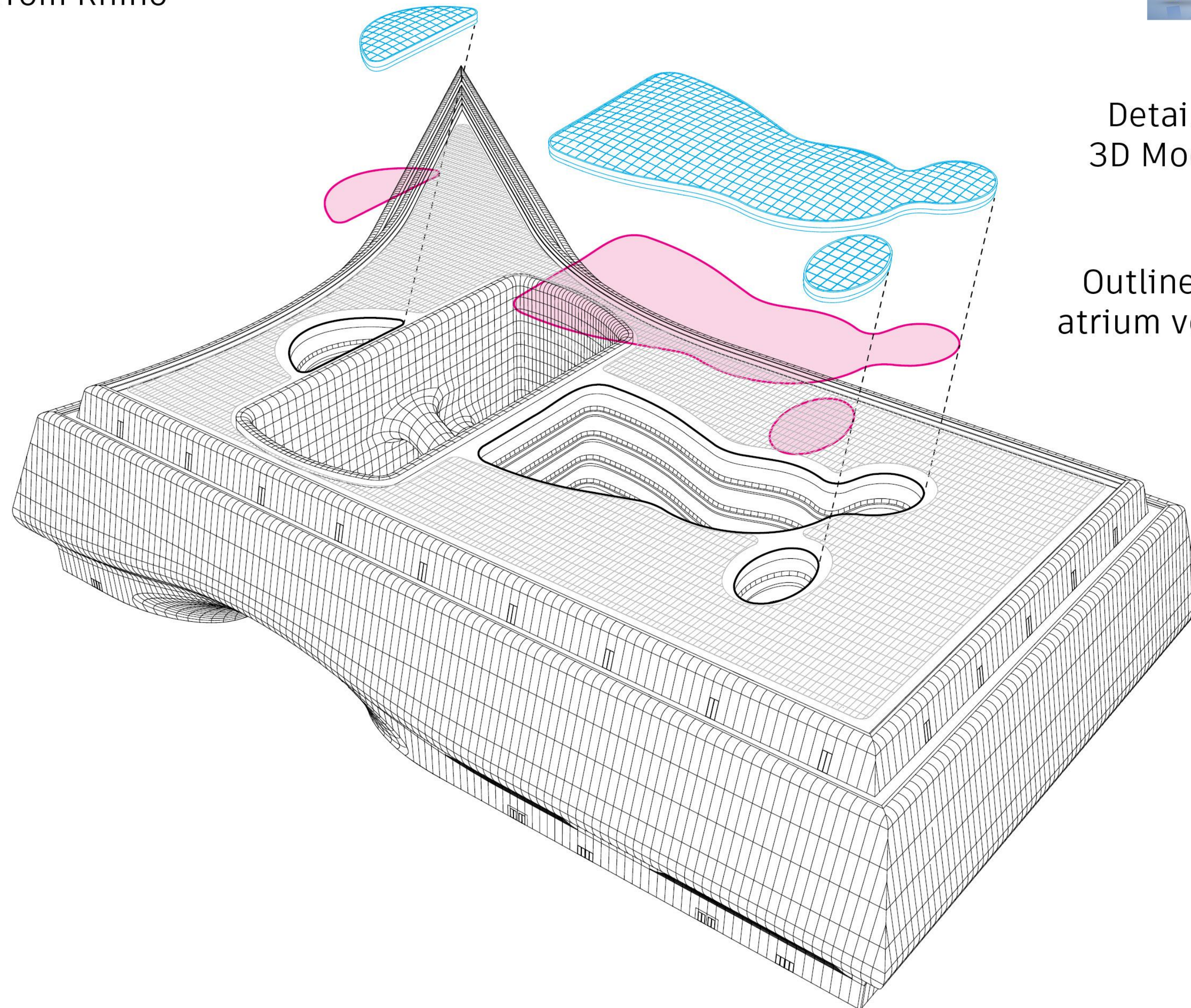


Base geometry
from Rhino

?



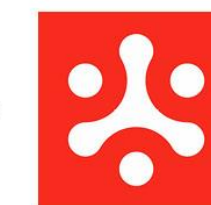
BIM 3D model with
meta data + schedules



Detailed
3D Model



Outline of
atrium void



Aims

- Exchange geometry via cloud server
- Visual scripting in Revit
- Structurally sound design via physics simulation
- Detailed model generated by Dynamo + Revit

Dynamo . Skylight



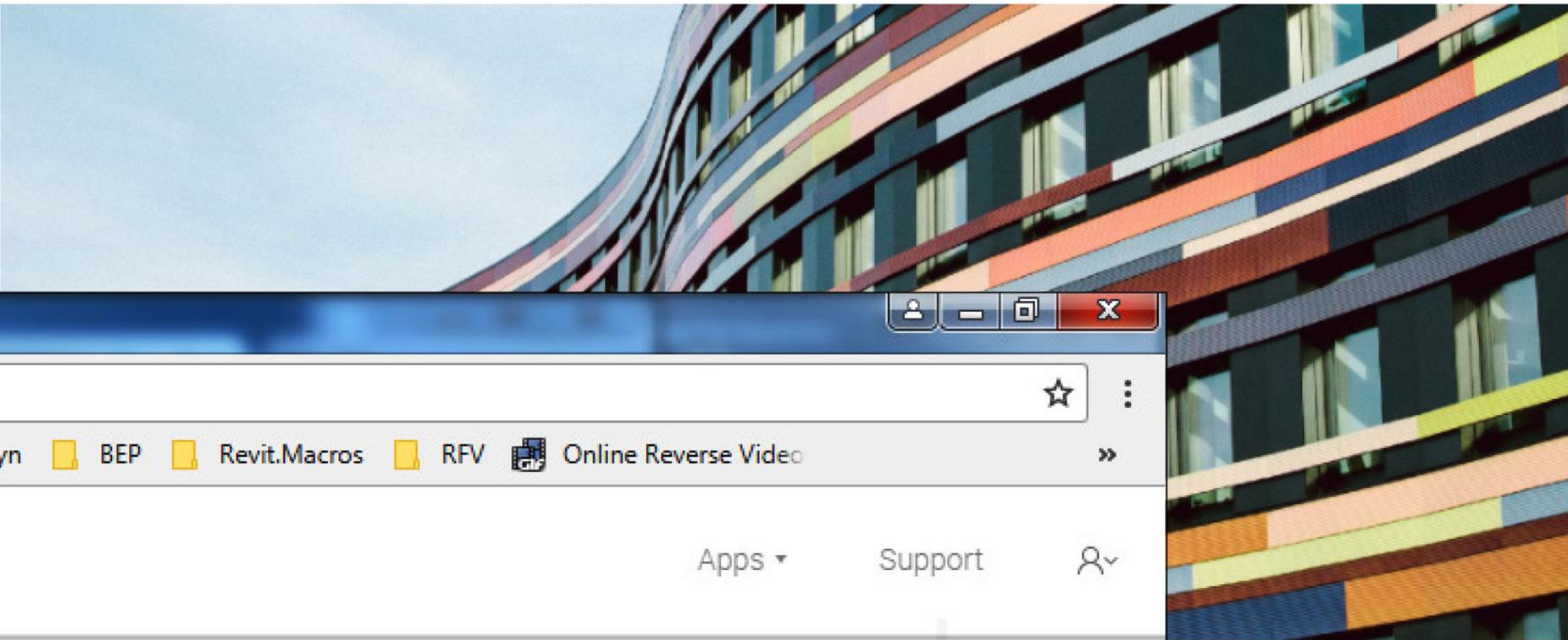
Predictably Great Building™
Connecting Architects, Engineers, and Contractors
to the information they need, when they need it.



Base geometry
from Rhino



Geometry transfer
via cloud service



Flux data sharing platform

2466_Sberbank

Secure

https://flux.io/apps/inspector/a1wWEMMGd4962IZWB

Apps

*Tasks

AWD

AU

ACAD

BIssoft

Cloud

LOD

DATA

CC

CAT

dyn

BEP

Revit.Macros

RFV

Online Reverse Video

PROJECT

2466_Sberbank

+P

Apps

Support

P

<

Start typing

×

✓

KEYS (113)

^

MainSkylight_Outline

5 hr ago

📌

🔒

▼

temp (2)

5 hr ago

📌

🔒

▼

tempo

December

📌

🔒

▼

escalator_cladding

December

📌

🔒

▼

temp (1)

December

📌

🔒

▼

Ceiling_L2

📌

🔒

▼

MainSkylight_Outline

3D

Raw

📷

↓

×

MainSkylight_Outline

3D

Raw

📷

↓

×

```
1  [
2  {
3    "curves": [
4      {
5        "end": [
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7          122930.674953525,
8          50299.9999999999
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22   },
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28     ],
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30     "middle": [
31       52510.7250014285,
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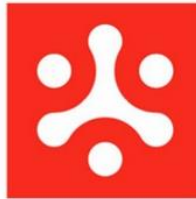
Building Data

great building. Our
st models, planning
or easy collaboration and
ARN MORE
data between

Dynamo . Skylight



Base geometry
from Rhino

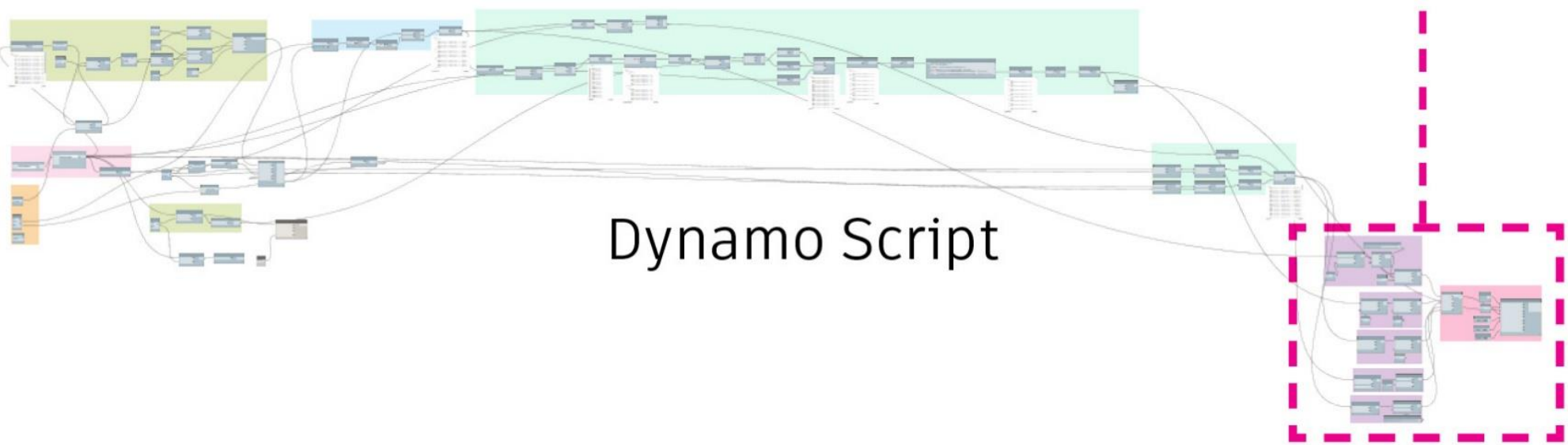
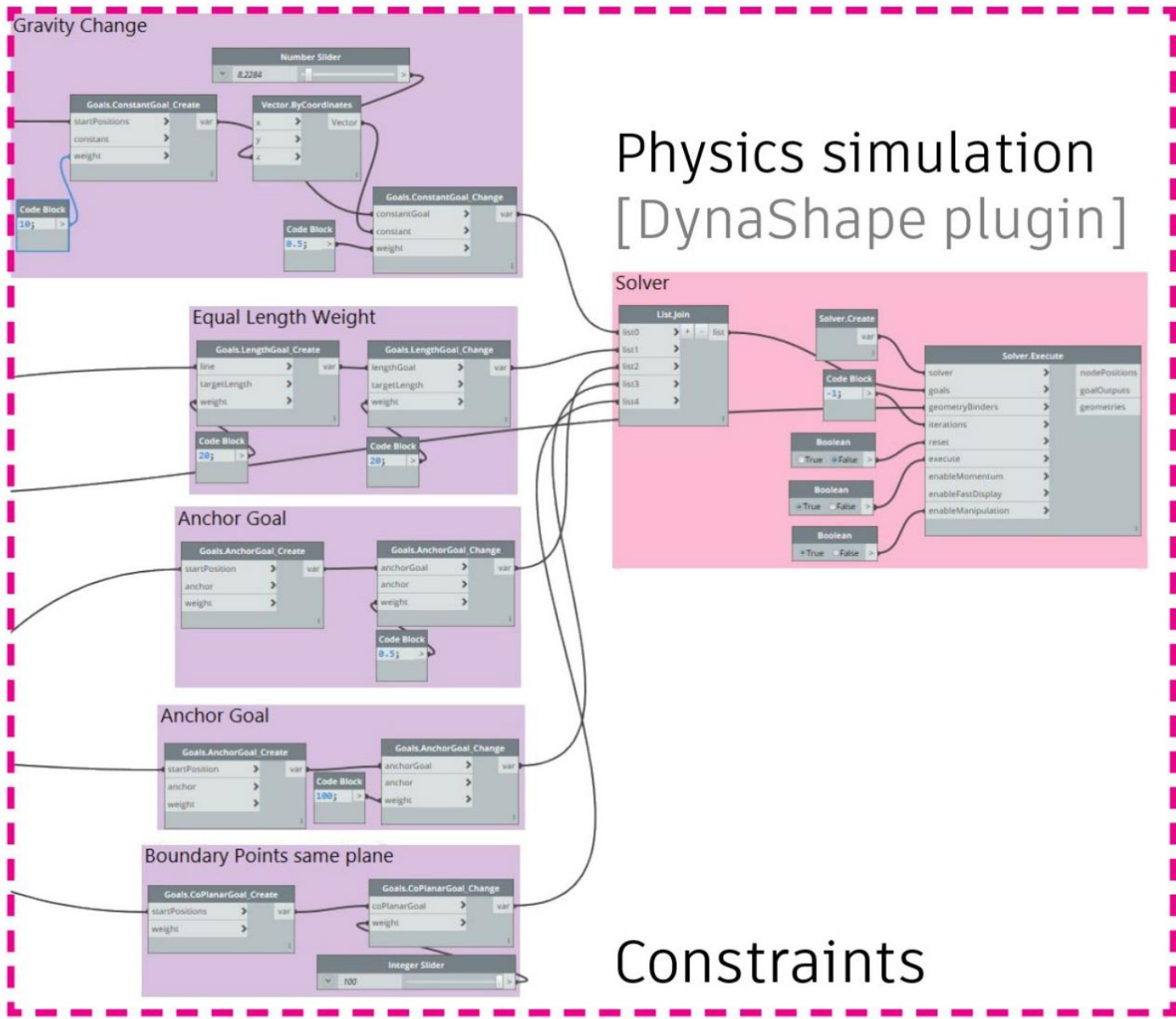


Geometry transfer
via cloud service



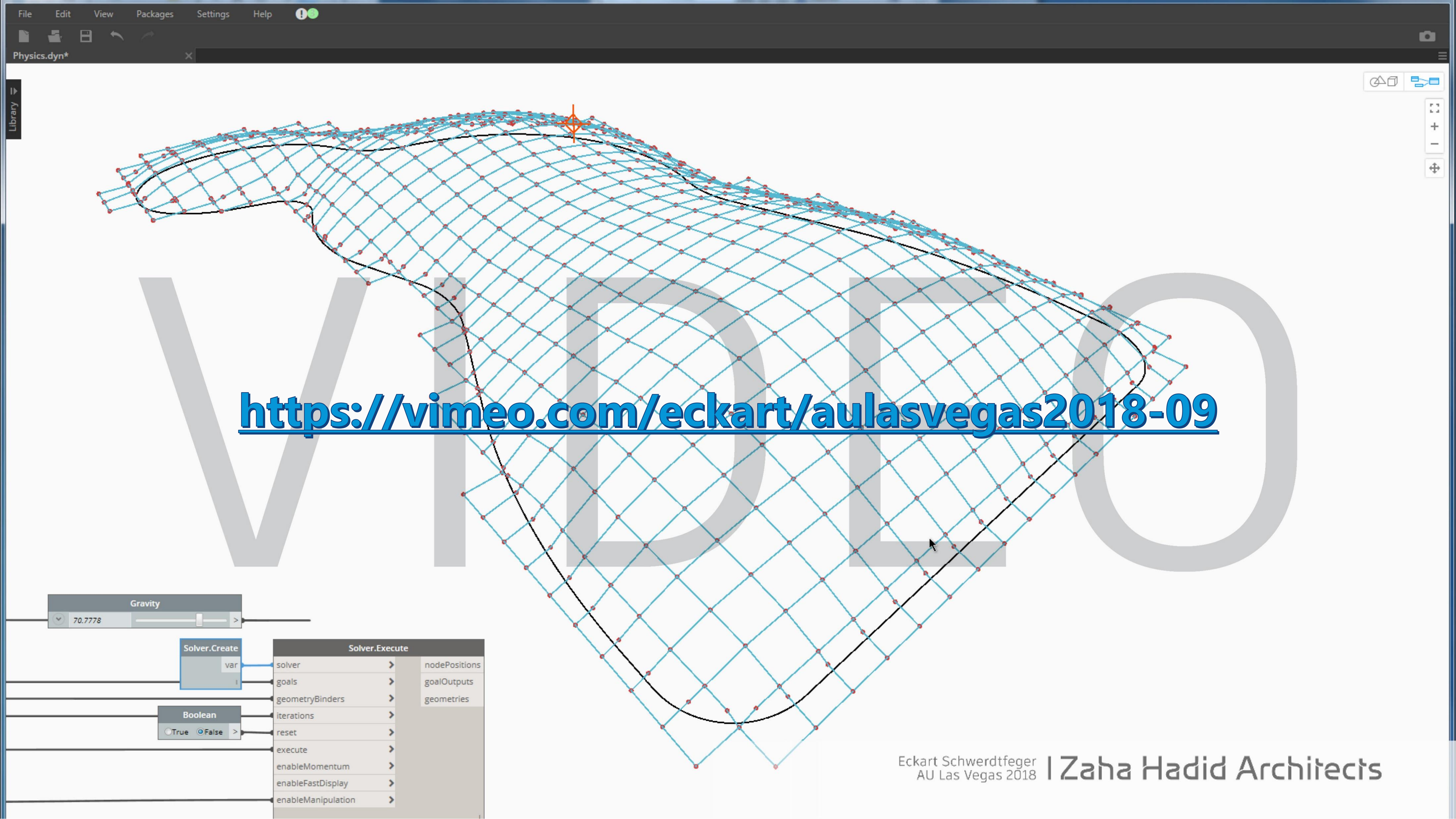
Visual scripting
Physics simulation

Simulated form
[DynaShape]



Dynamo script by Mauro Sabiu
DynaShape plugin by Long Nguyen

Eckart Schwerdtfeger
AU Las Vegas 2018 | Zaha Hadid Architects

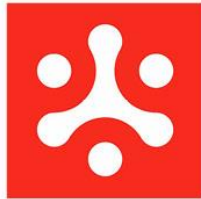


<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-09>

Dynamo . Skylight



Base geometry
from Rhino



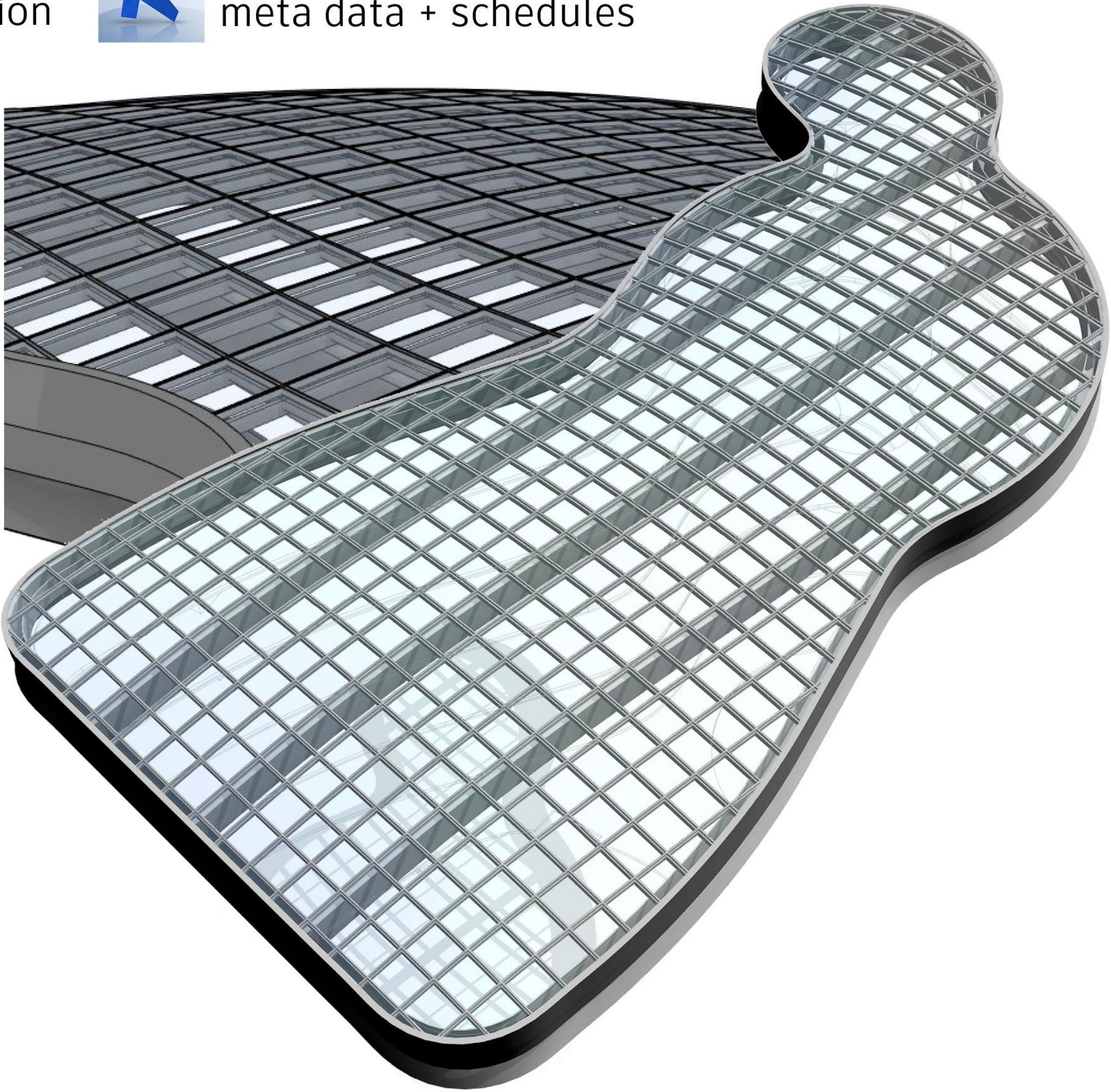
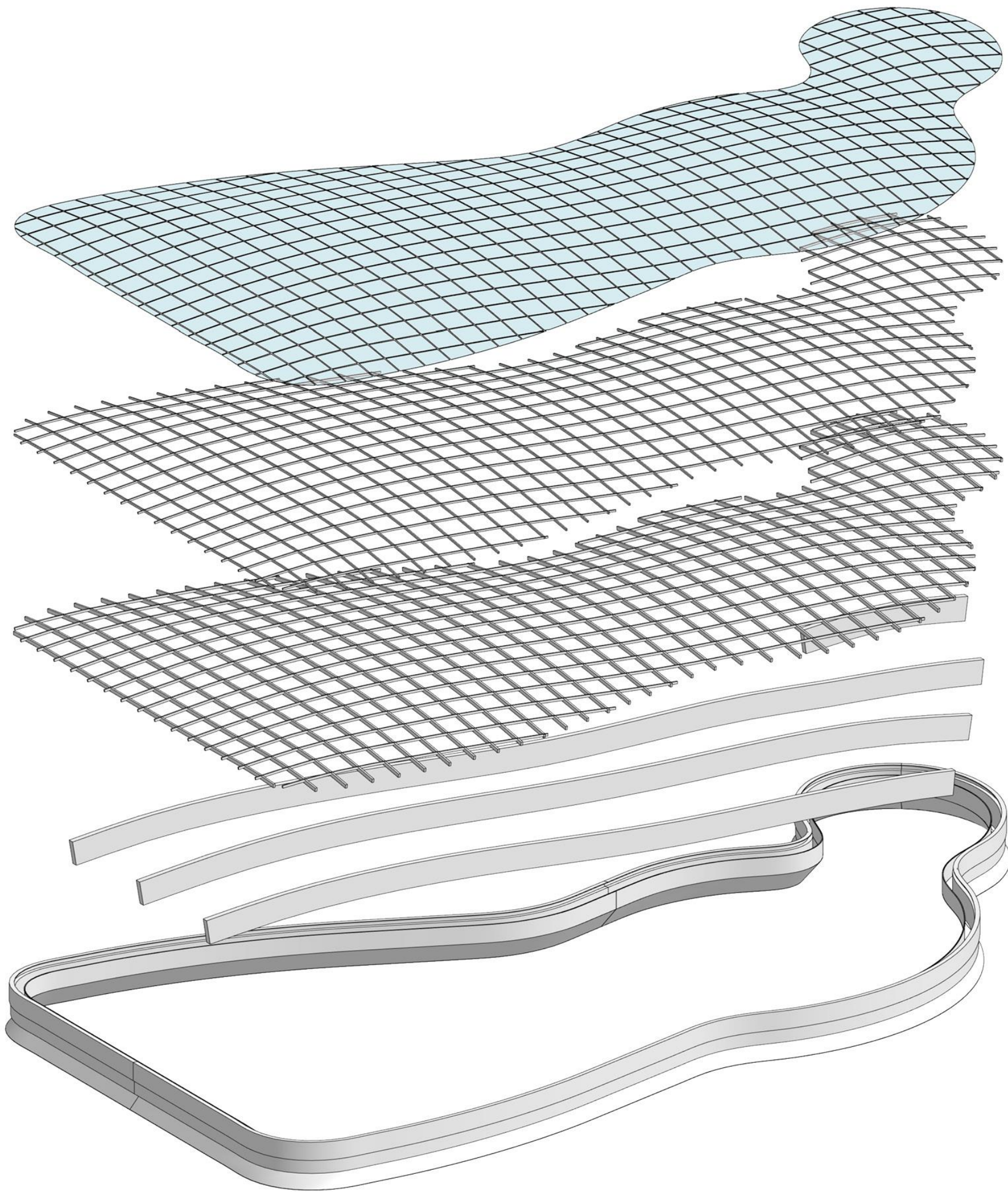
Geometry transfer
via cloud service



Visual scripting
Physics simulation



BIM 3D model with
meta data + schedules

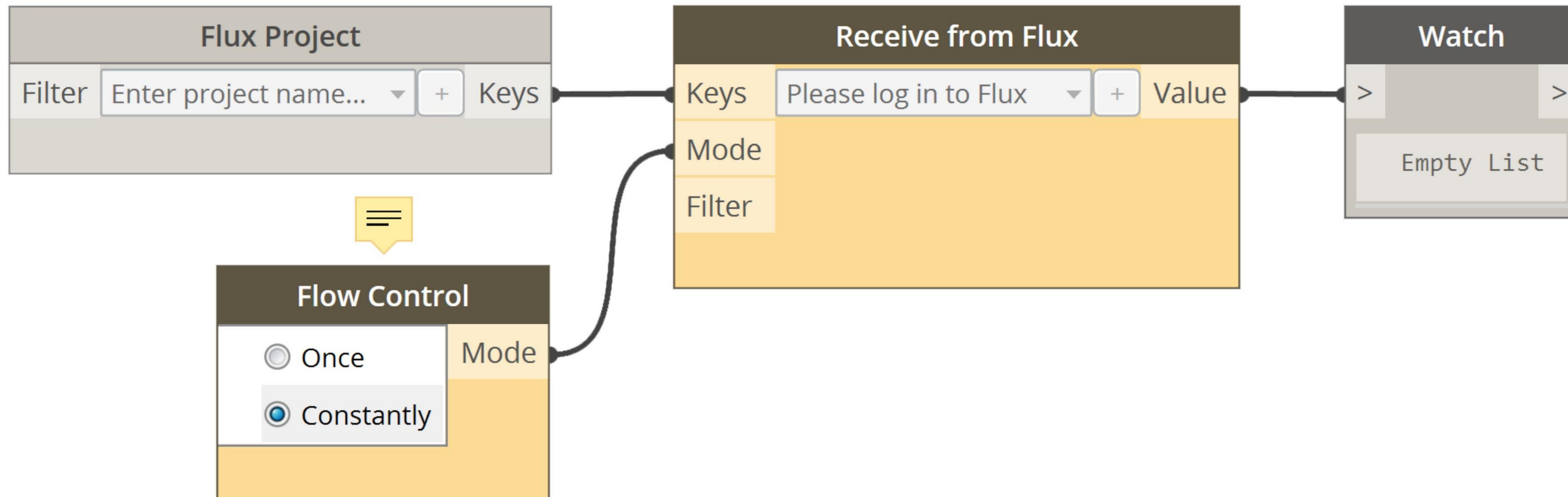
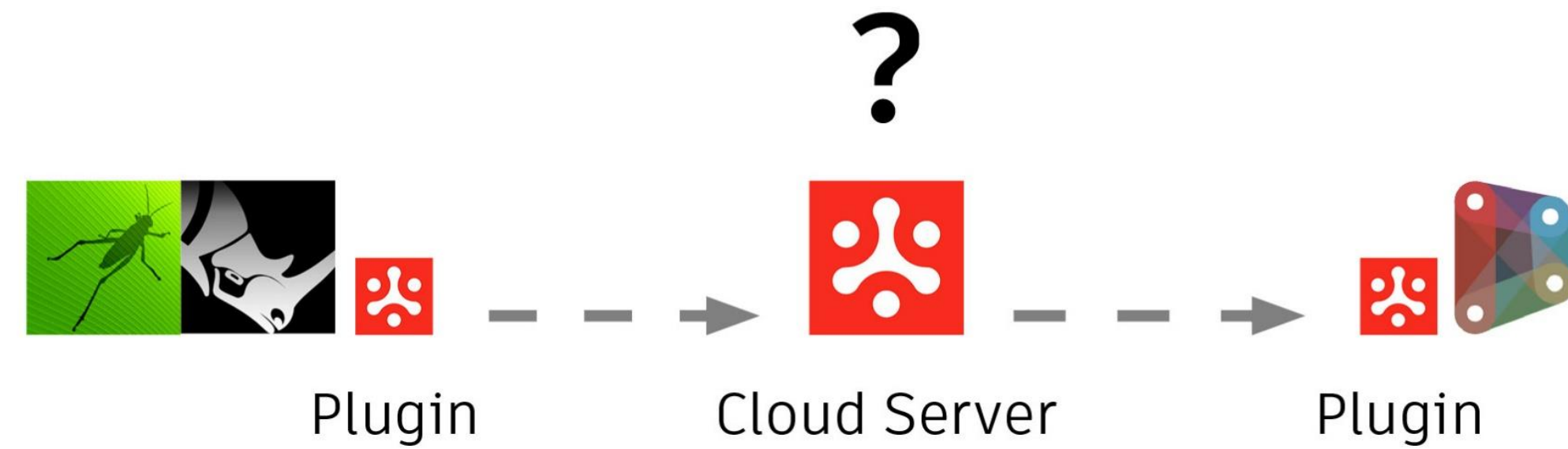


Panels
Profiles
Structure
Beams
Cladding

Dynamo . Custom Nodes

Cloud Plugin

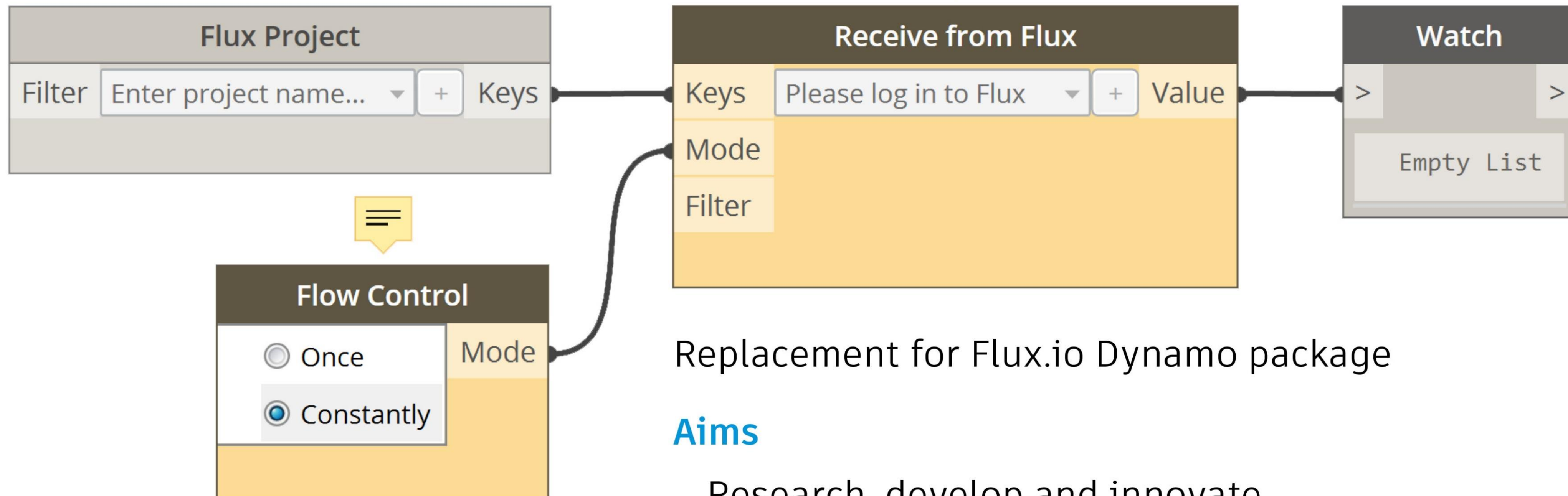
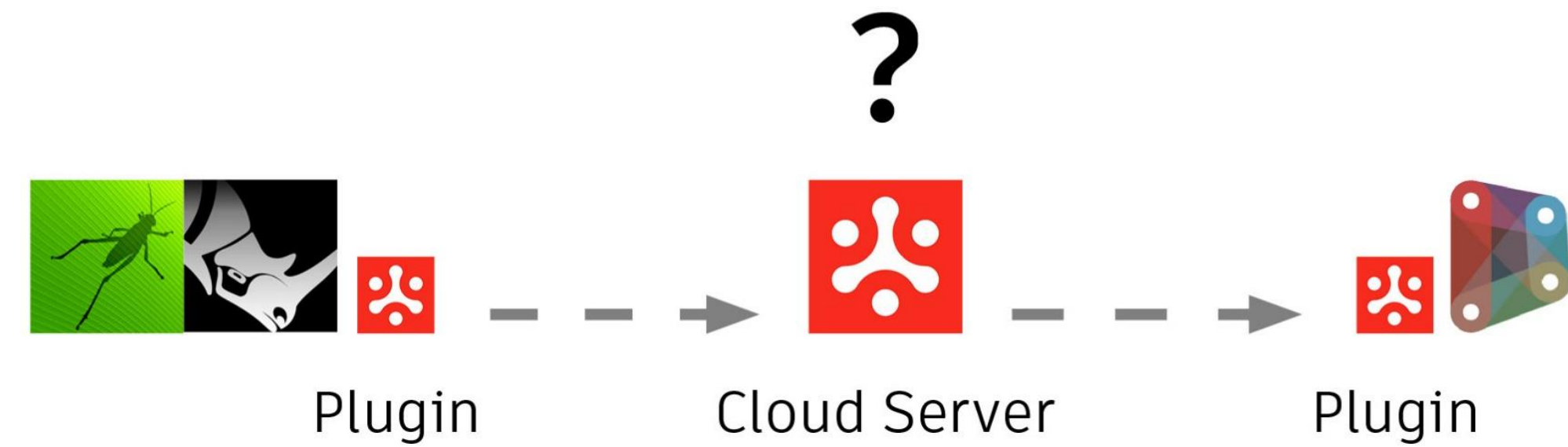
for cross-application transfer
of base geometry and meta data



Dynamo . Custom Nodes

Cloud Plugin

for cross-application transfer
of base geometry and meta data



Replacement for Flux.io Dynamo package

Aims

- Research, develop and innovate
- Efficient, intelligent and adaptable nodes
- Better user interaction and user friendliness

Dynamo . Custom Nodes

Cloud Plugin

Account Node

Custom user interface node

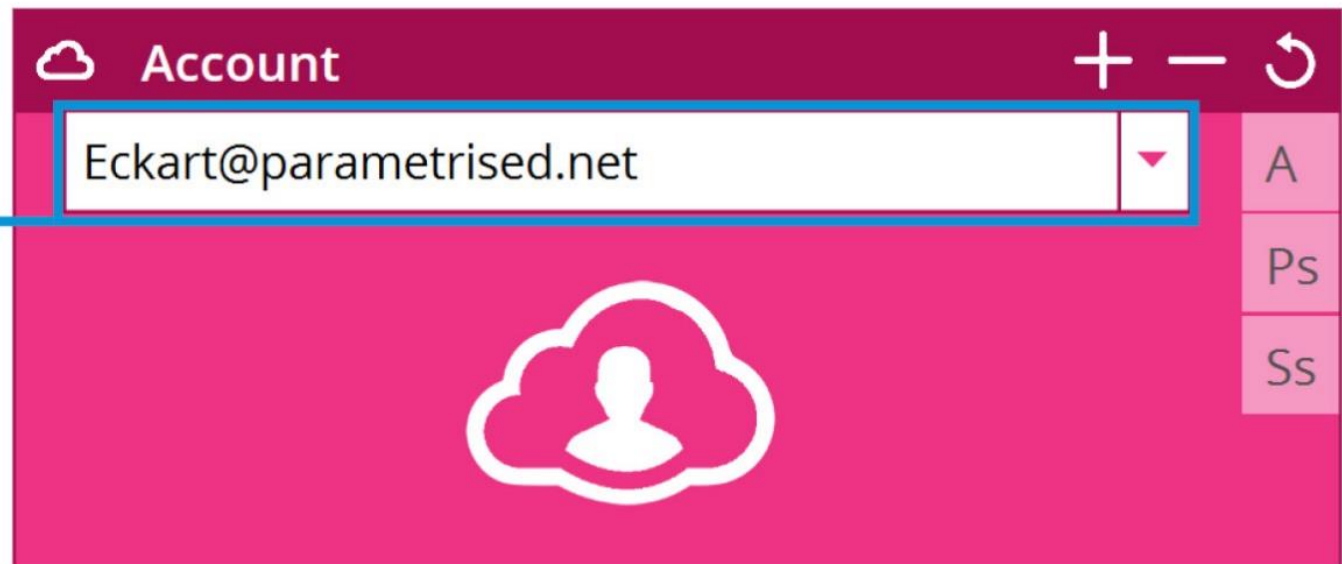
Select an existing account or login + register a new account

Account selection
Account Selection Mode

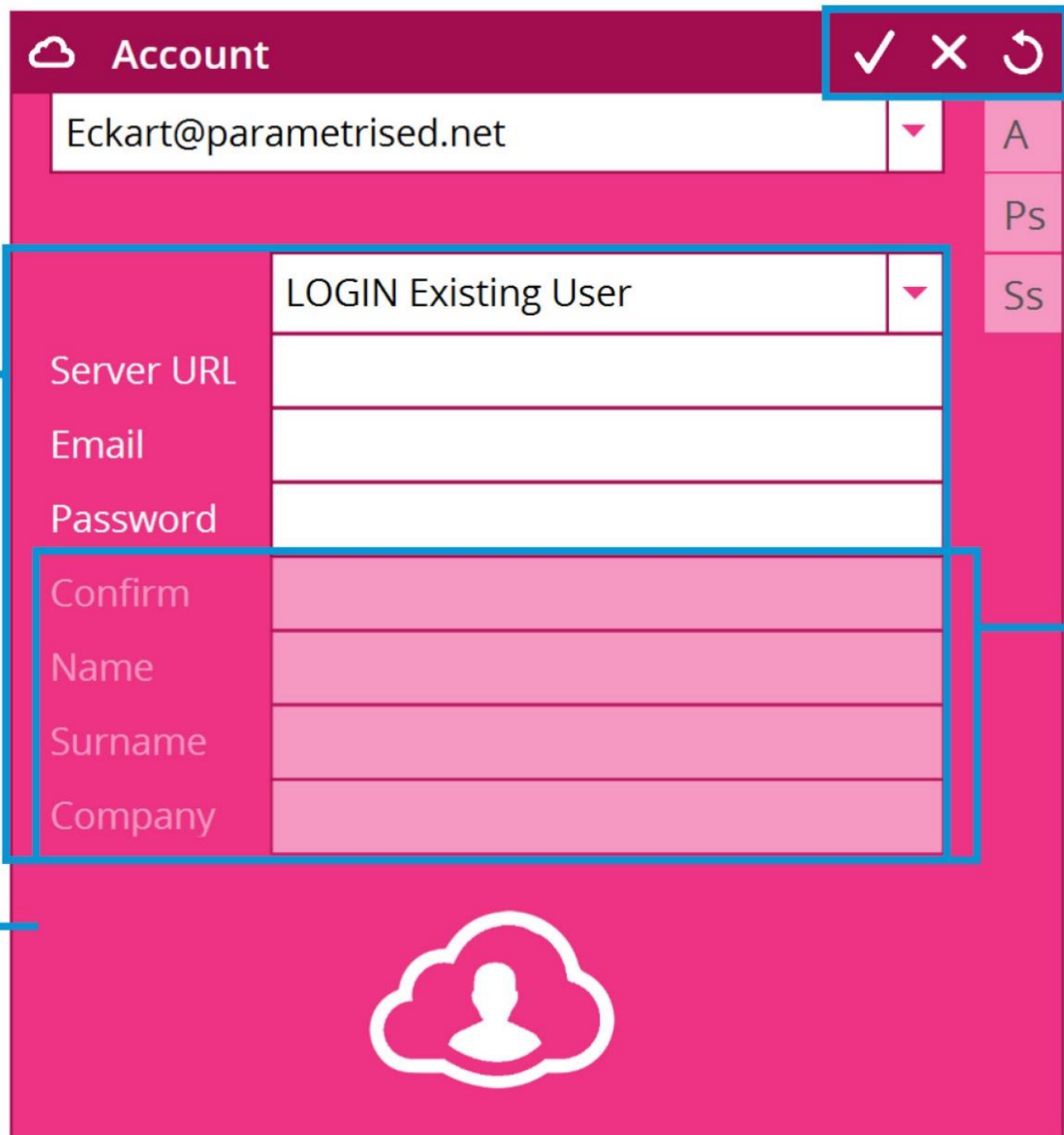
Account Login + Registration Mode

All necessary functionality is embedded inside node
Node layout adapts on the fly

Custom colour scheme

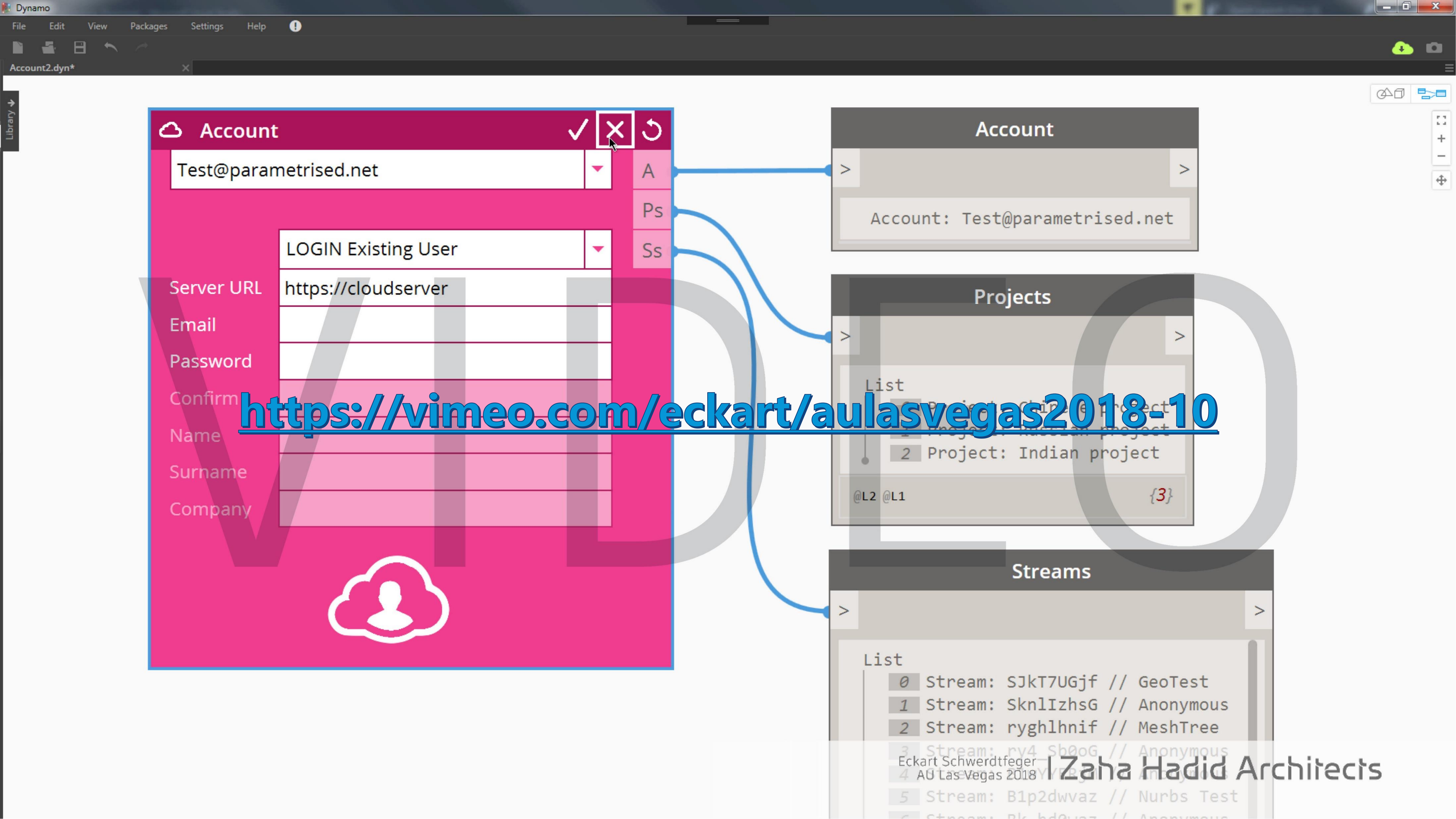


Account
Projects
Streams



Adaptive windows-like control buttons for additional functions
e.g.
Add, delete account, submit, cancel, reload

User interface adapts to user interaction for guidance



<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-10>

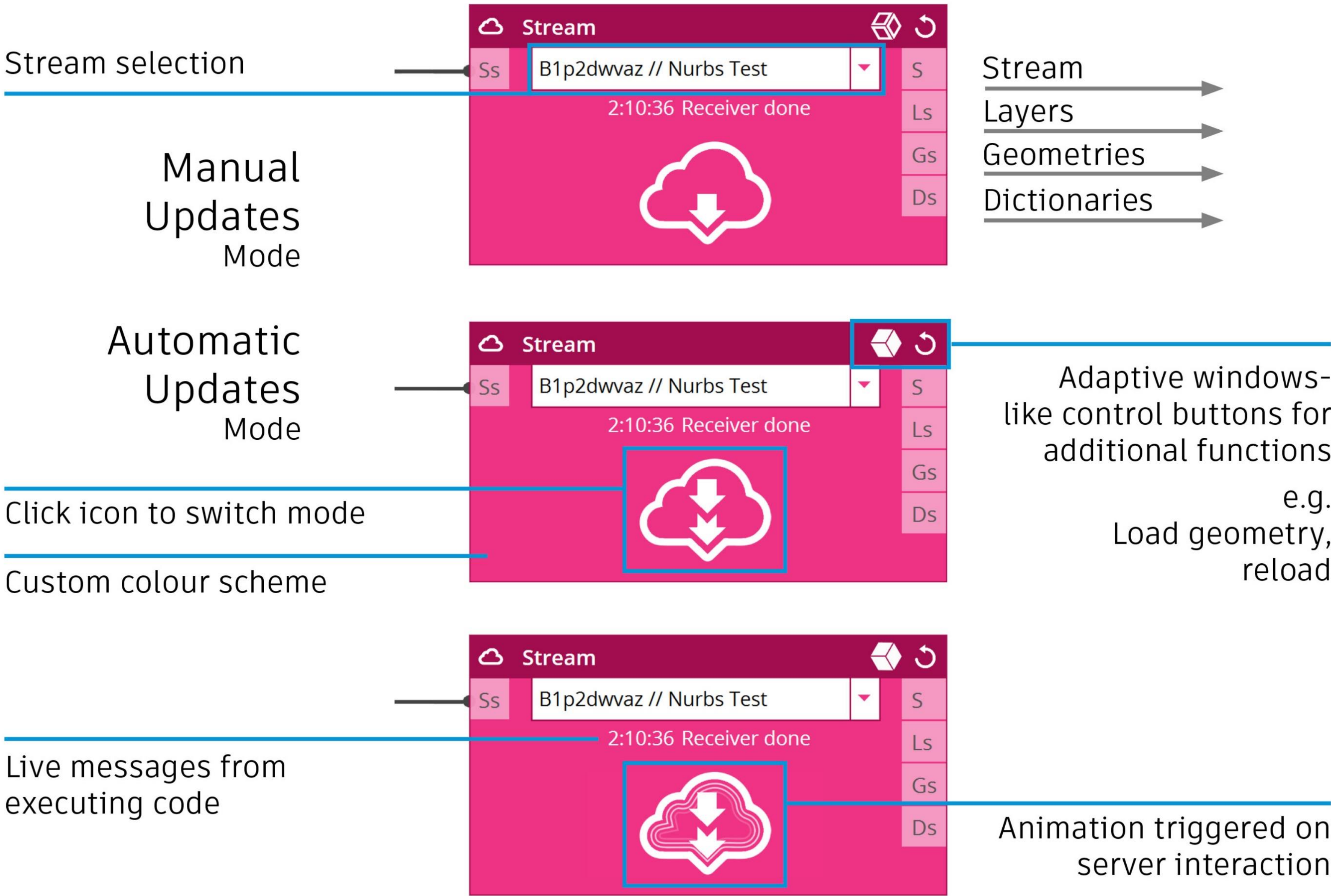
Dynamo . Custom Nodes

Cloud Plugin

Stream Node

Custom user interface node

Select a data stream and receive the associated geometry + meta data





<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-11>

Dynamo . Custom Nodes

Cloud Plugin

Stream Node

Custom user interface node

Responsive colour schemes

Visualise node status and events

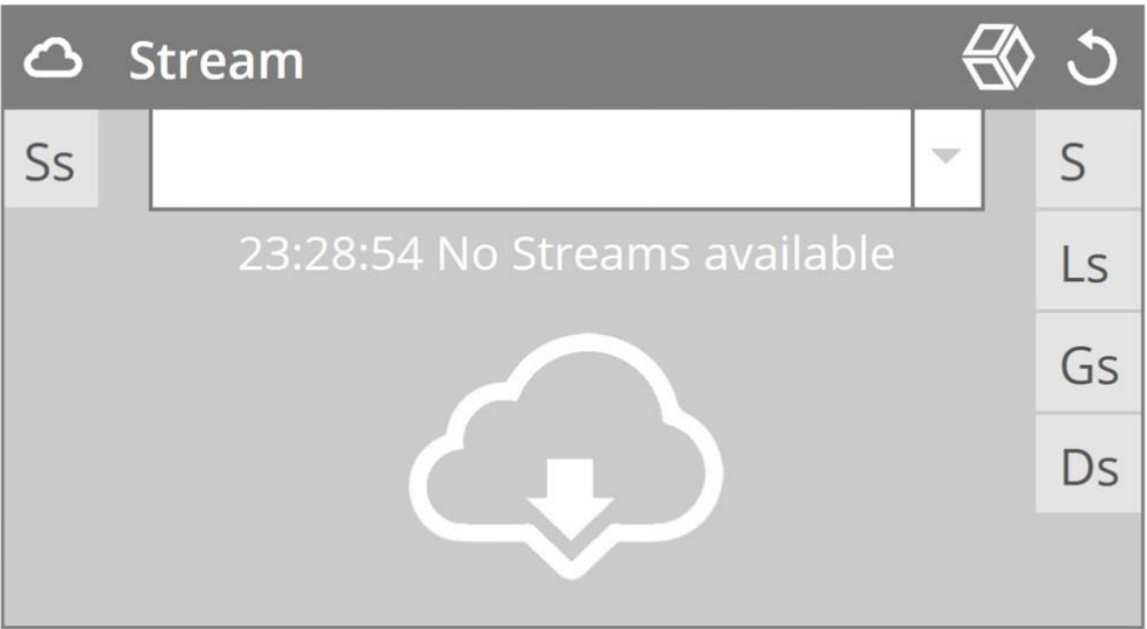
Enable user customisation

Inactive Mode

Colour scheme can be individualised and is stored in Dynamo file

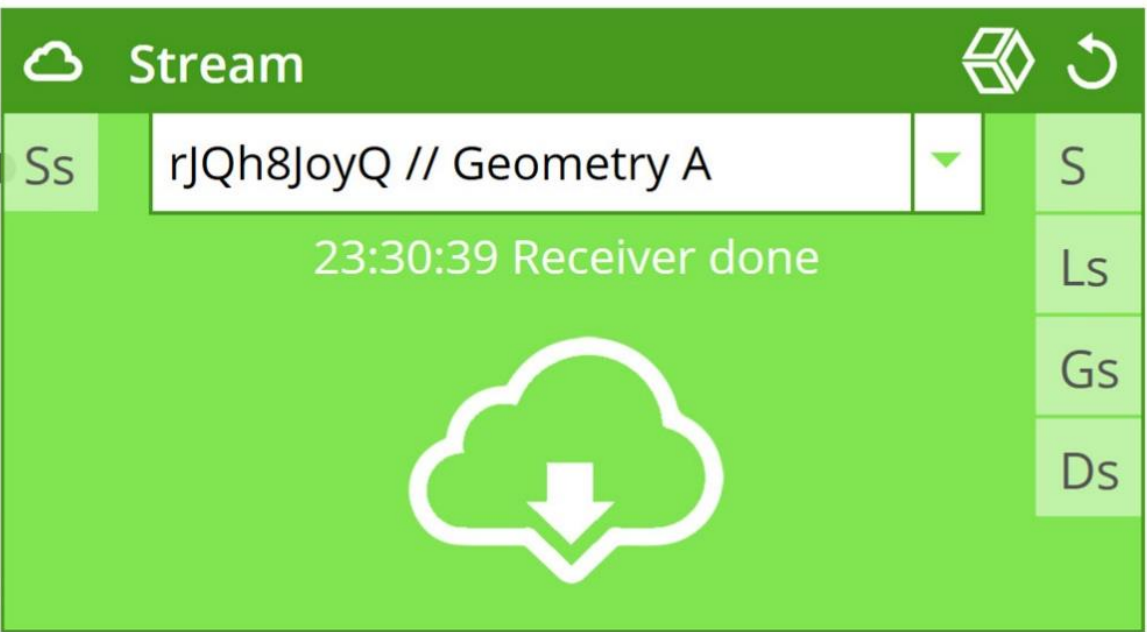
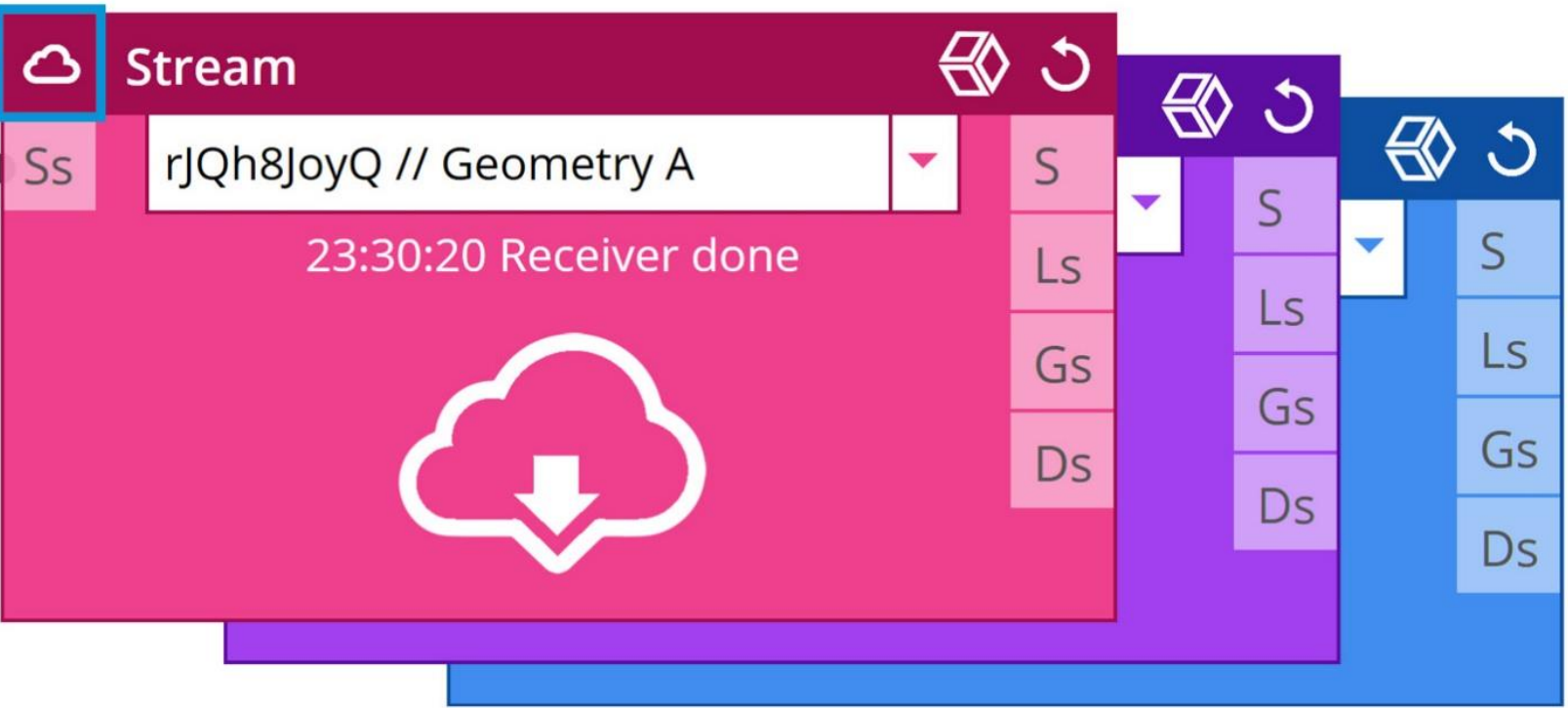
Active Mode

Elevated Mode

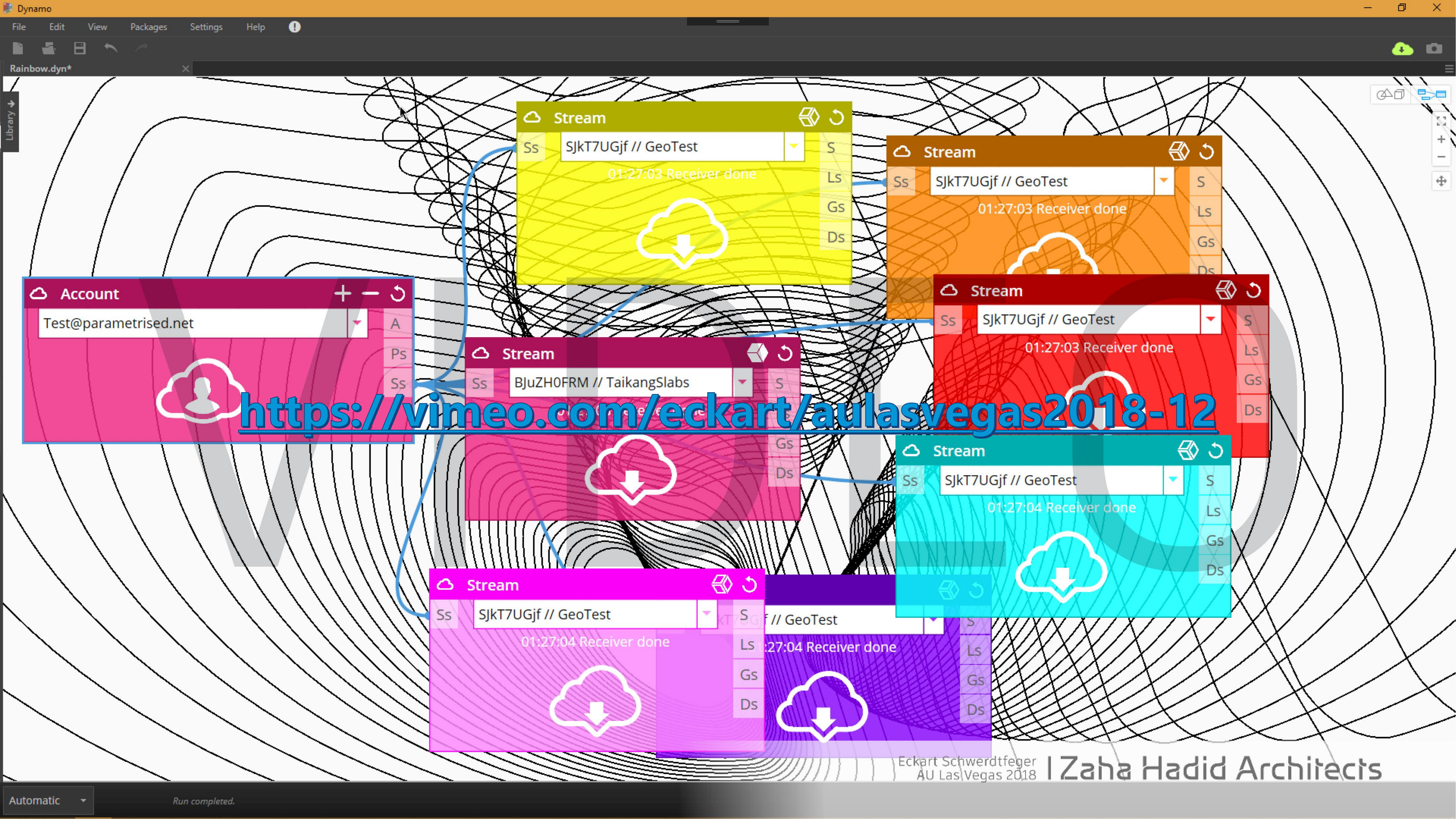


Node colour greyed out
e.g. missing input

Base colour active when
node runs normally



Node colour flashes
green and fades back
to normal
e.g. to display event



Account

Test@parametrised.net

A
Ps
Ss

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:03 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:03 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:03 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss BJuZH0FRM // TaikangSlabs

01:27:03 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:04 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:04 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

Stream

Ss SjKT7UGjf // GeoTest

01:27:04 Receiver done

S
Ls
Gs
Ds

<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-12>

Dynamo . Extensions

ViewExtension Plugin

Custom Nodes

can integrate new user interfaces + functionality within Dynamo nodes

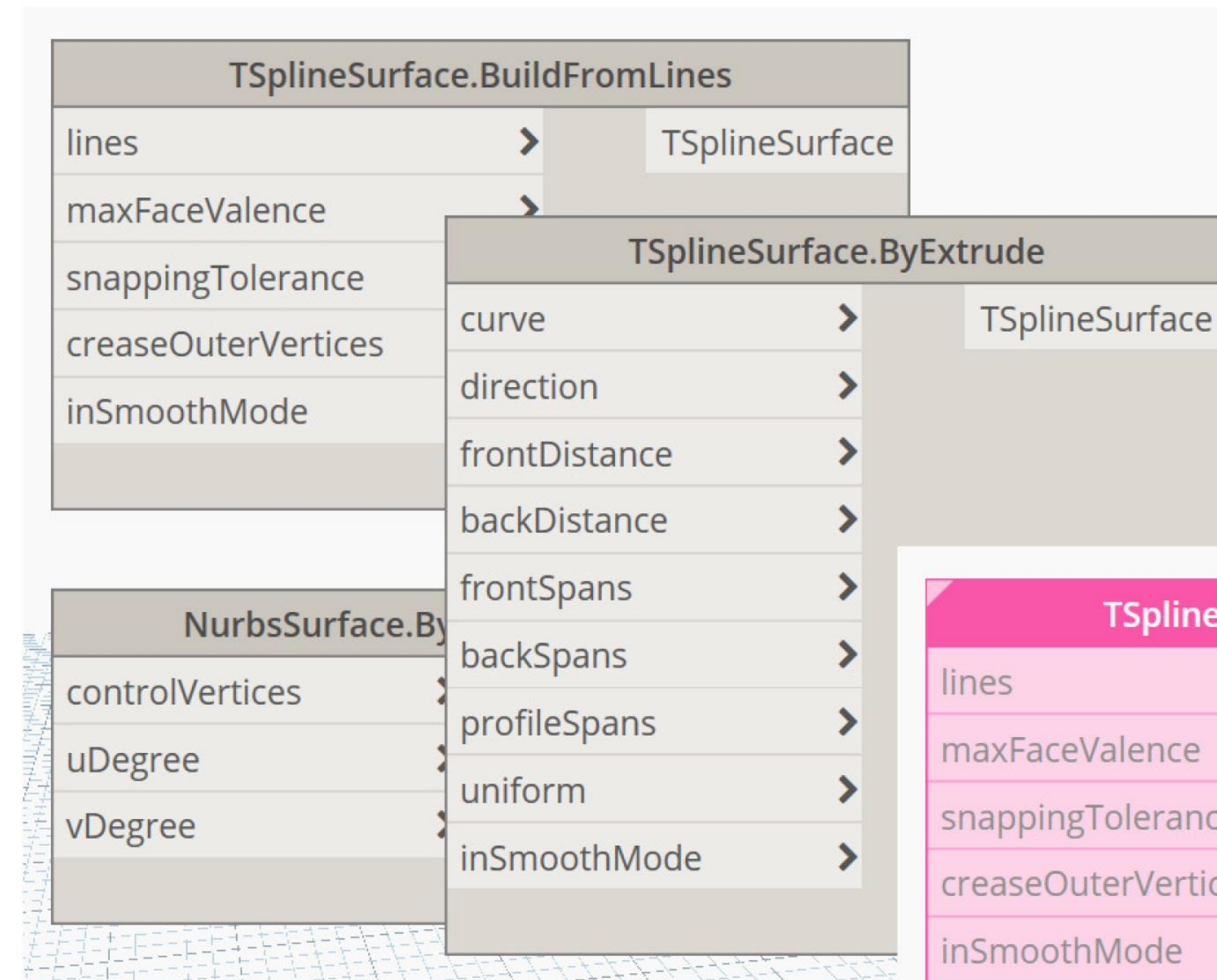
Access is restricted to the current node

Extensions

have access to Dynamo + the open script and enable global functionalities and adaptations

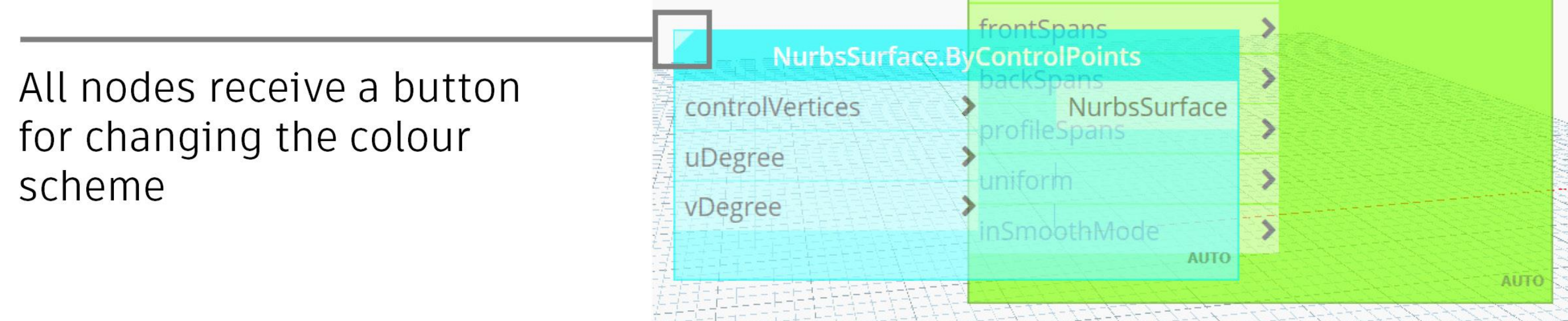
e.g.
Individualisation of standard nodes

Out of the box nodes without extension

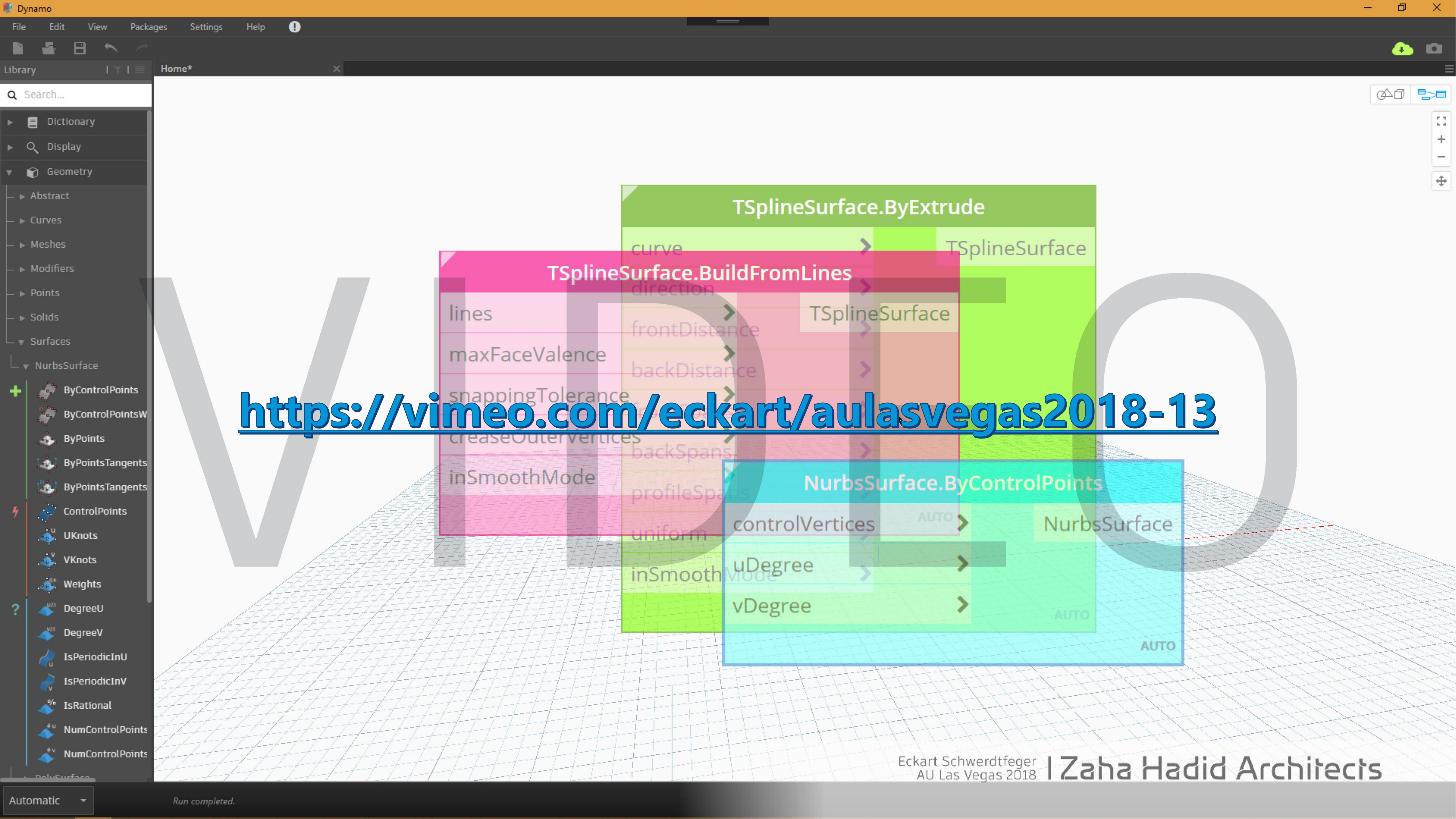


Node is transparent, colour scheme can be adjusted

Out of the box nodes with extension



All nodes receive a button for changing the colour scheme



<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-13>

Adaptive Elements



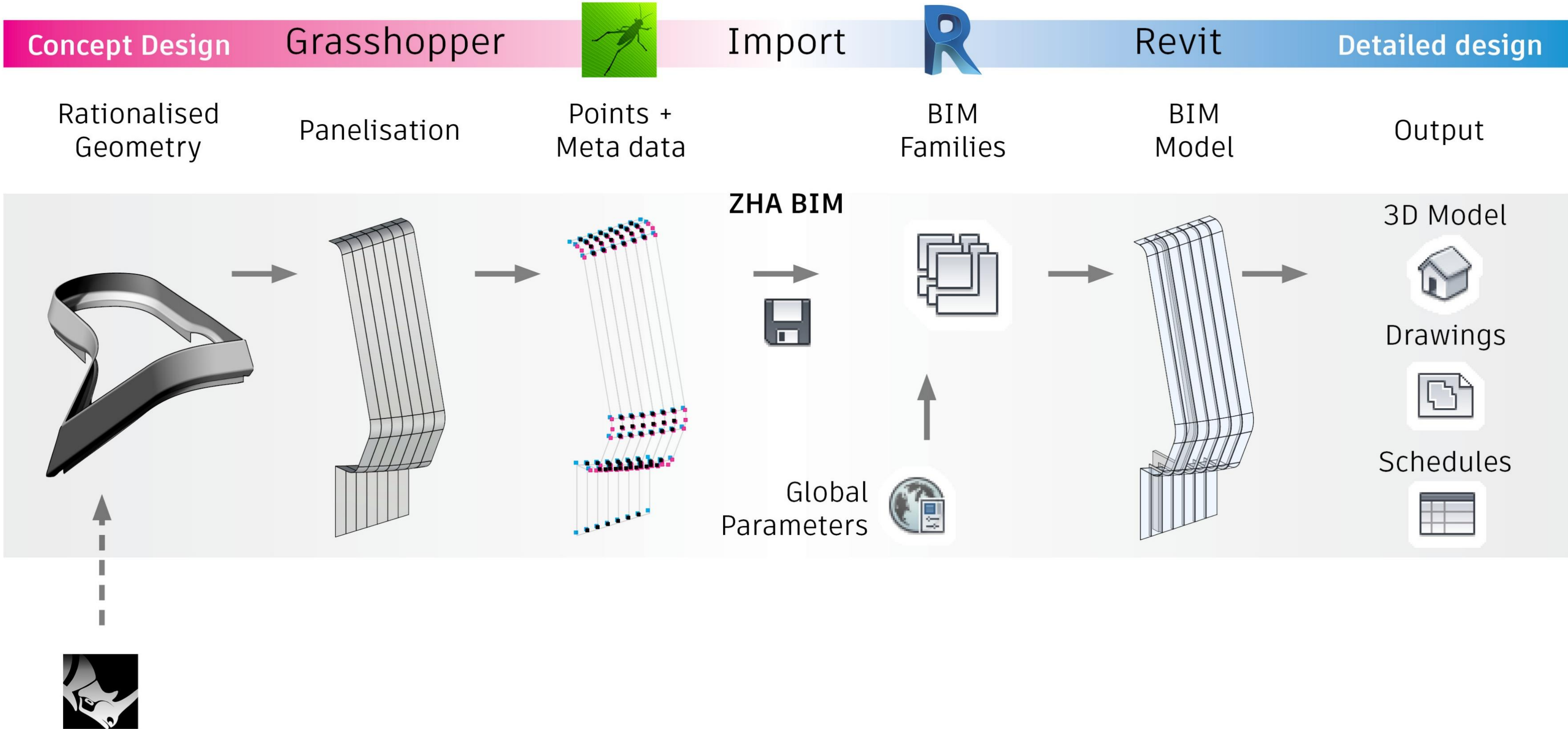
Adaptive Elements



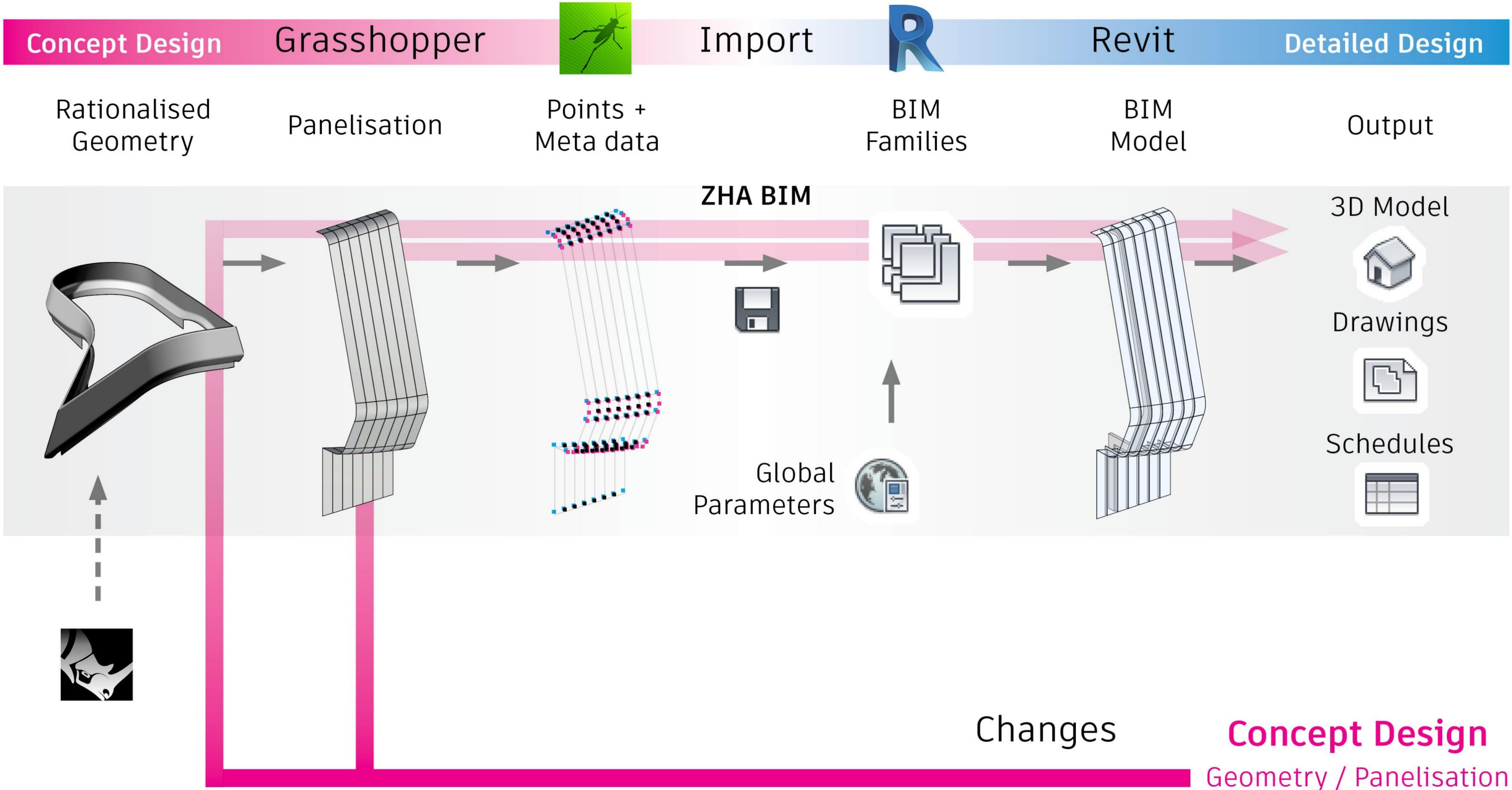
Eckart Schwerdtfeger
AU Las Vegas 2018

| Zaha Hadid Architects

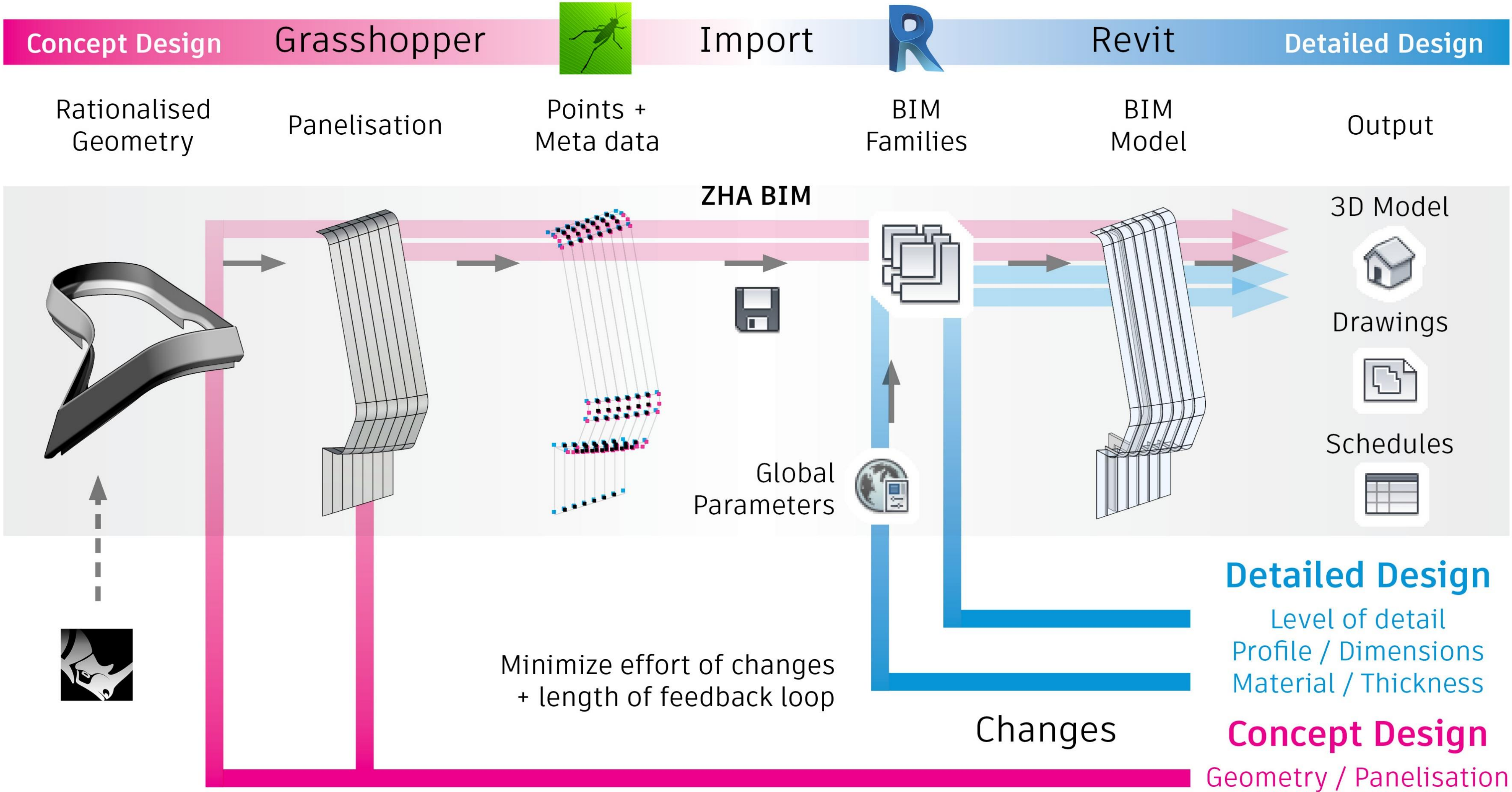
Adaptive Elements . Process



Adaptive Elements . Process



Adaptive Elements . Process



Adaptive Elements

Geometry for Revit

3D Surfaces + Solids

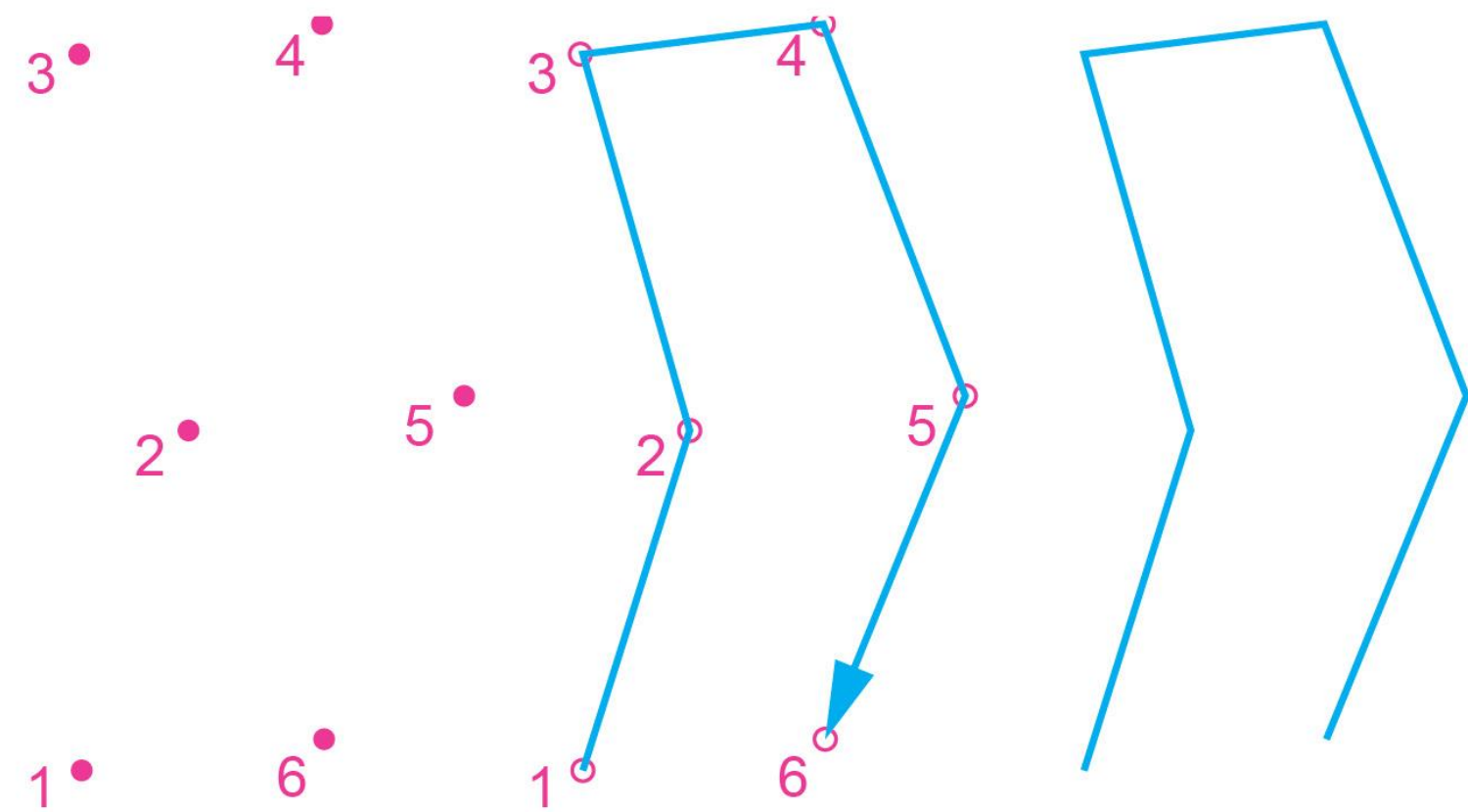
for form-based families

Freeform / double curved

Point cloud

for adaptive families

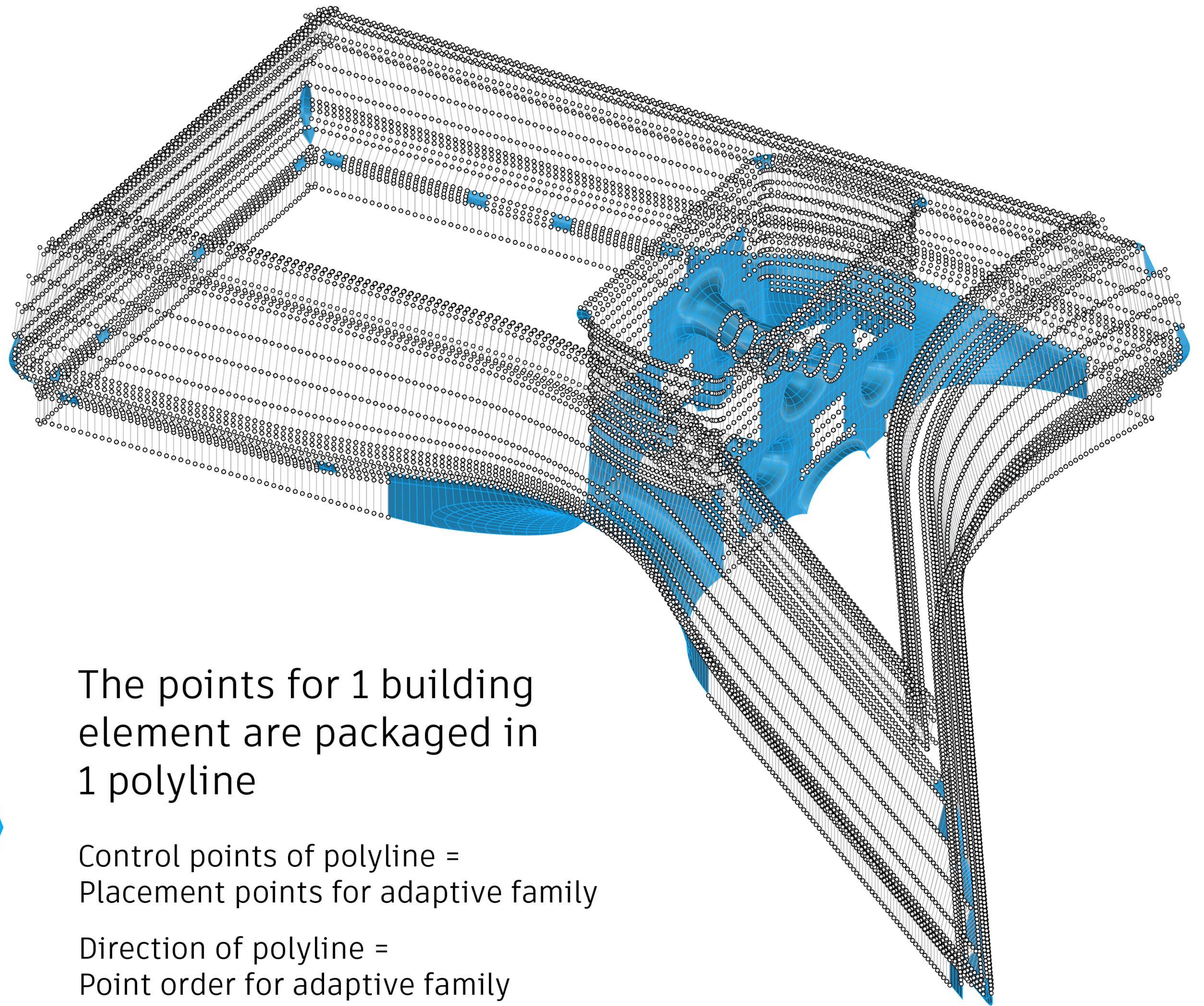
Rational / rule-based



The points for 1 building element are packaged in 1 polyline

Control points of polyline =
Placement points for adaptive family

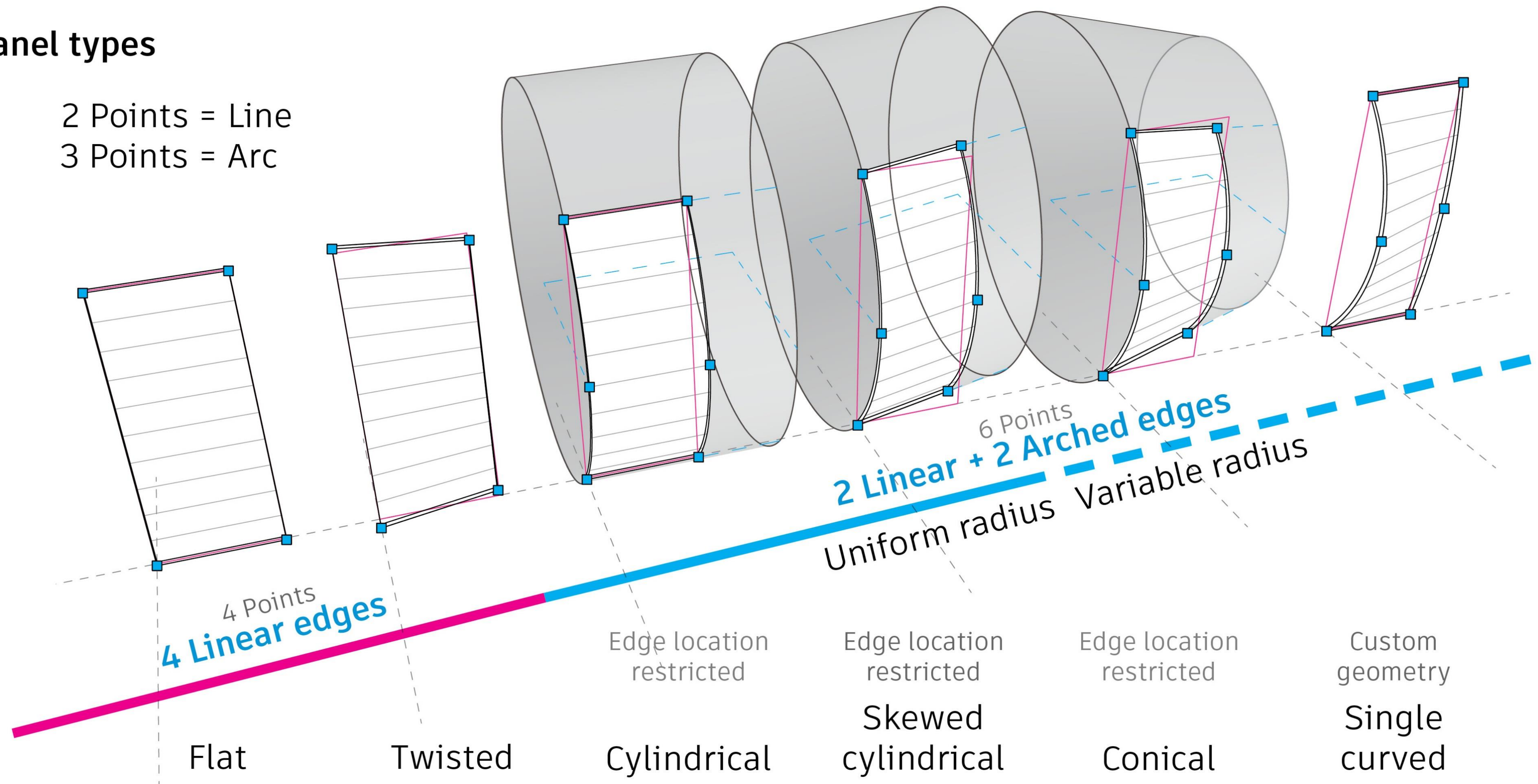
Direction of polyline =
Point order for adaptive family



Adaptive Elements . Facade Panels

Panel types

2 Points = Line
3 Points = Arc



Adaptive Elements . Facade Panels

Adaptive Family

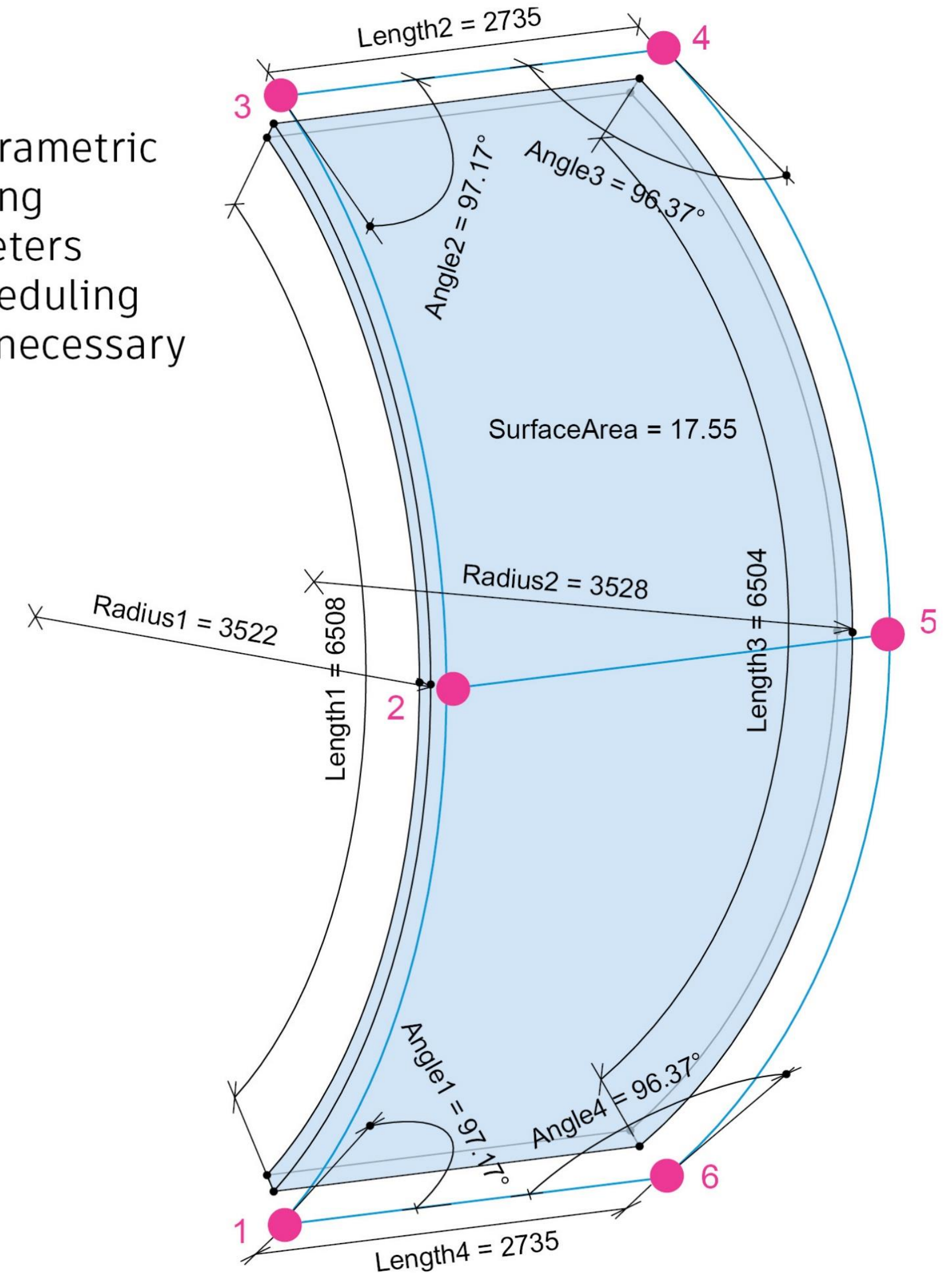
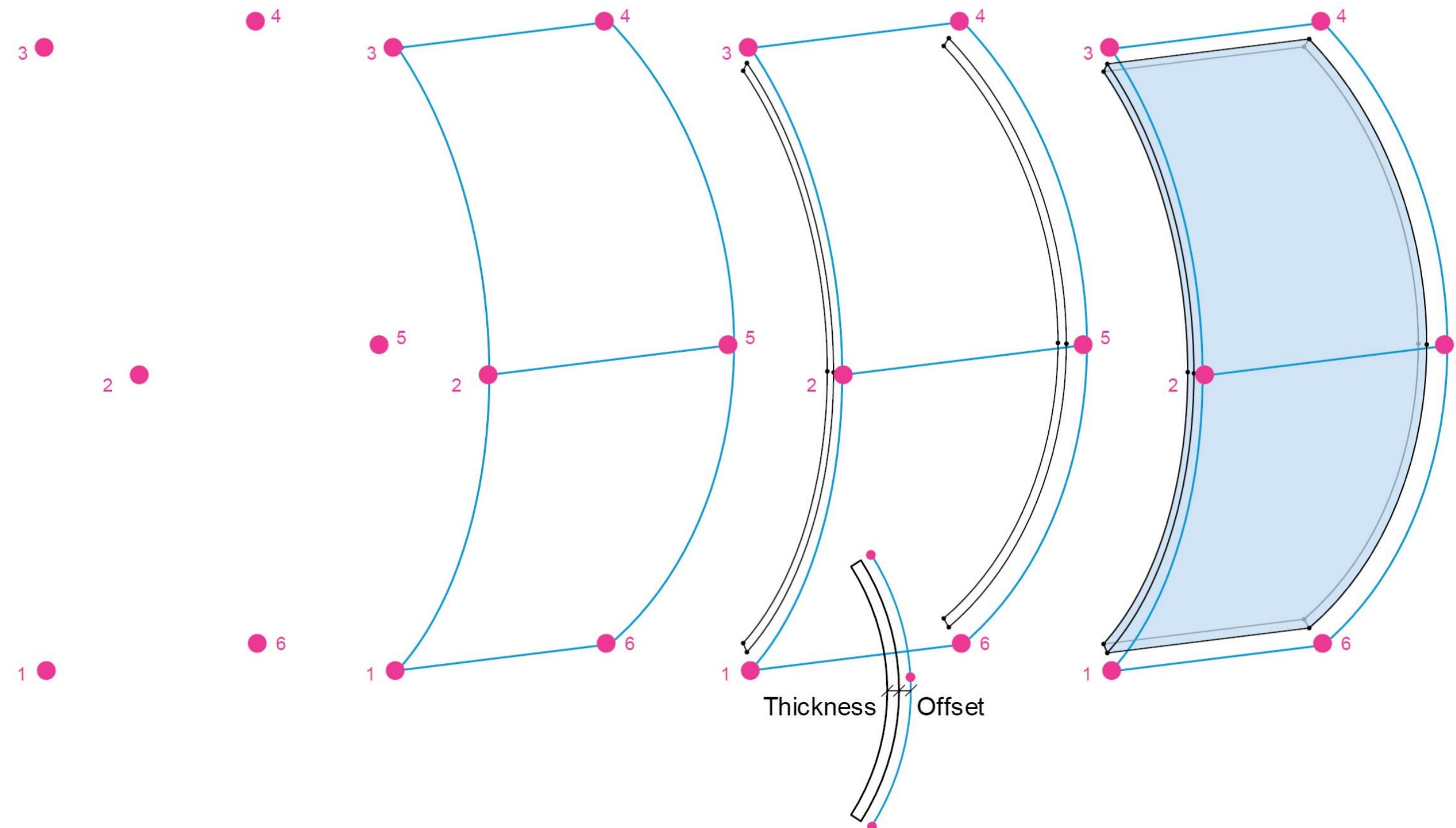
1
Set up adaptive points, order and placement

2
Create frame out of lines [2 points] and arcs [3 points] that allows for panel edge offsets

3
Place edge profiles using nested family that deals with panel offset and thickness

4
Blend both edge profiles into a solid object

5
Add parametric reporting parameters for scheduling where necessary



Adaptive Elements



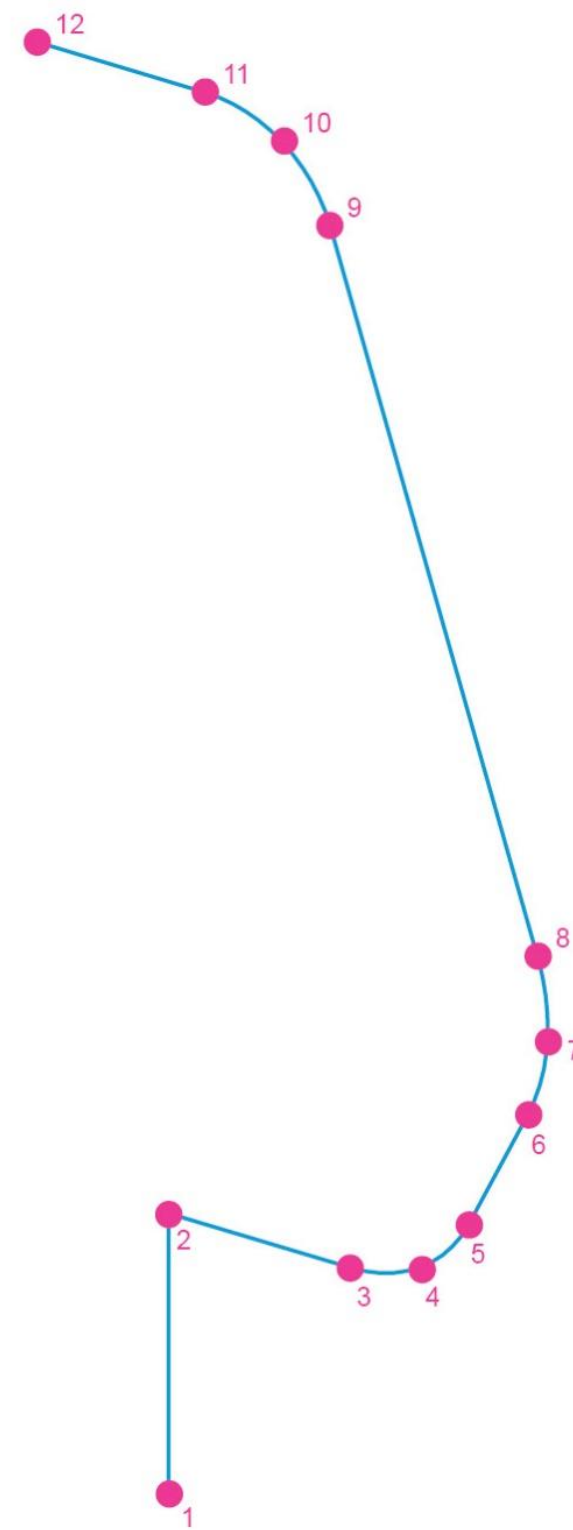
Adaptive Elements . Facade Columns

Adaptive Family

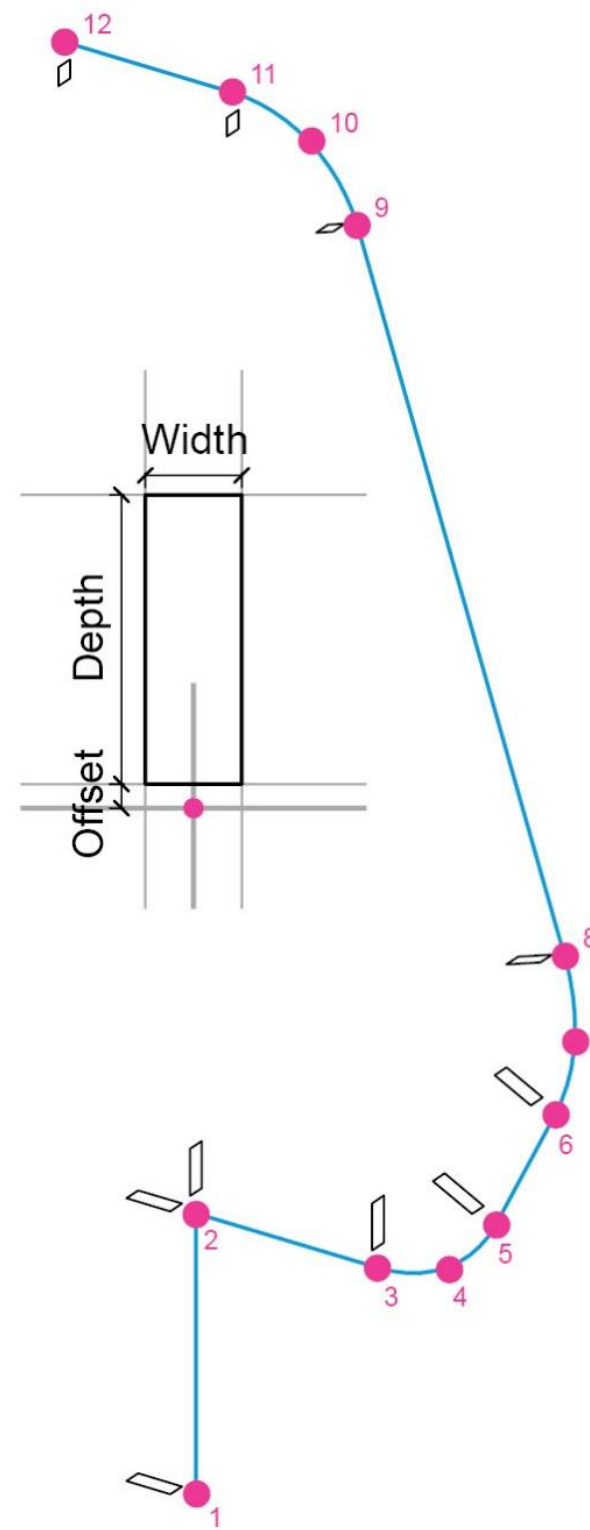
1
Set up adaptive points, order and placement



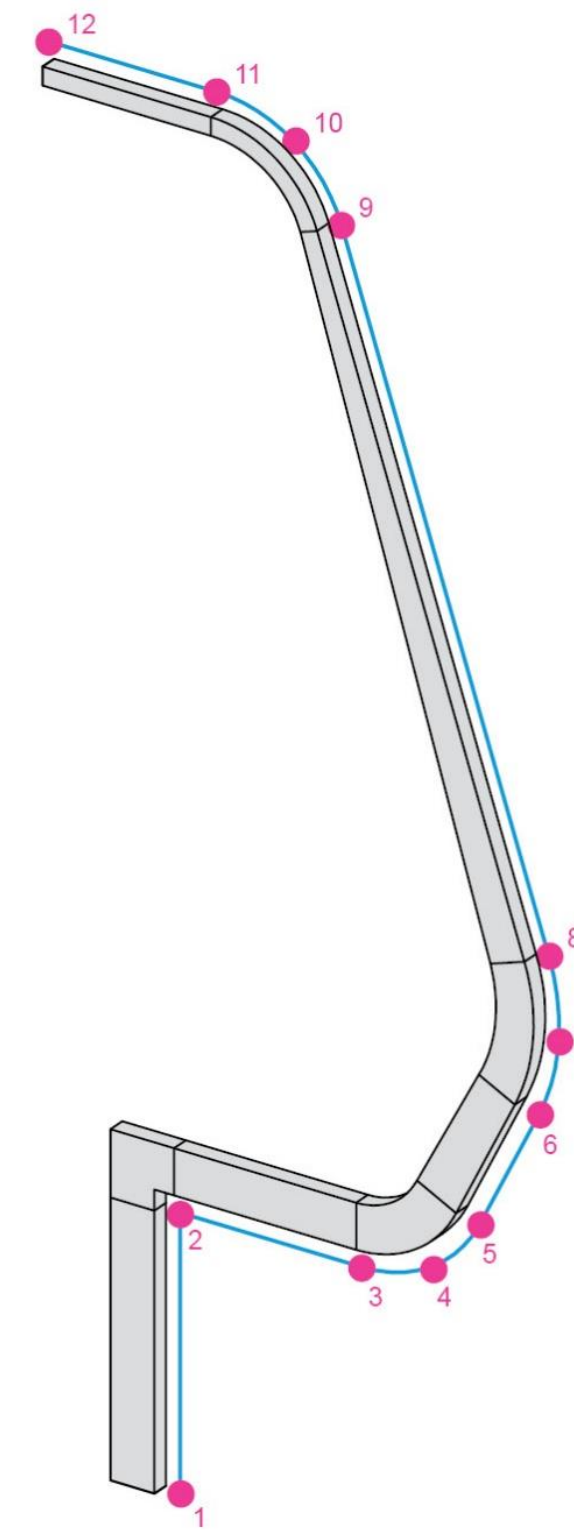
2
Create column axis out of lines [2 points] and arcs [3 points]



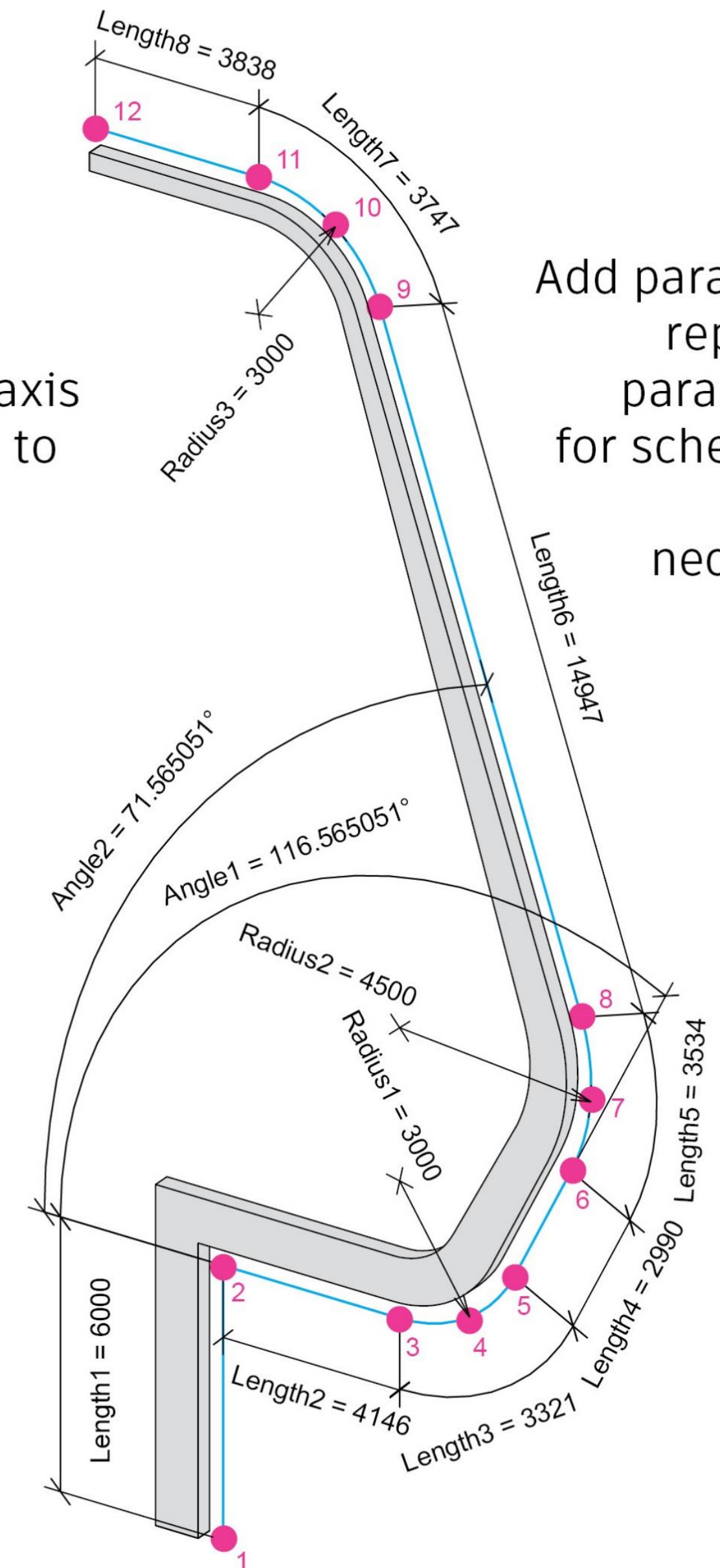
3
Place column profiles using nested family that controls offset and dimensions



4
Formulas are used to generate variable dimensions. Column axis and profiles are used to create a swept blend



5
Add parametric reporting parameters for scheduling where necessary

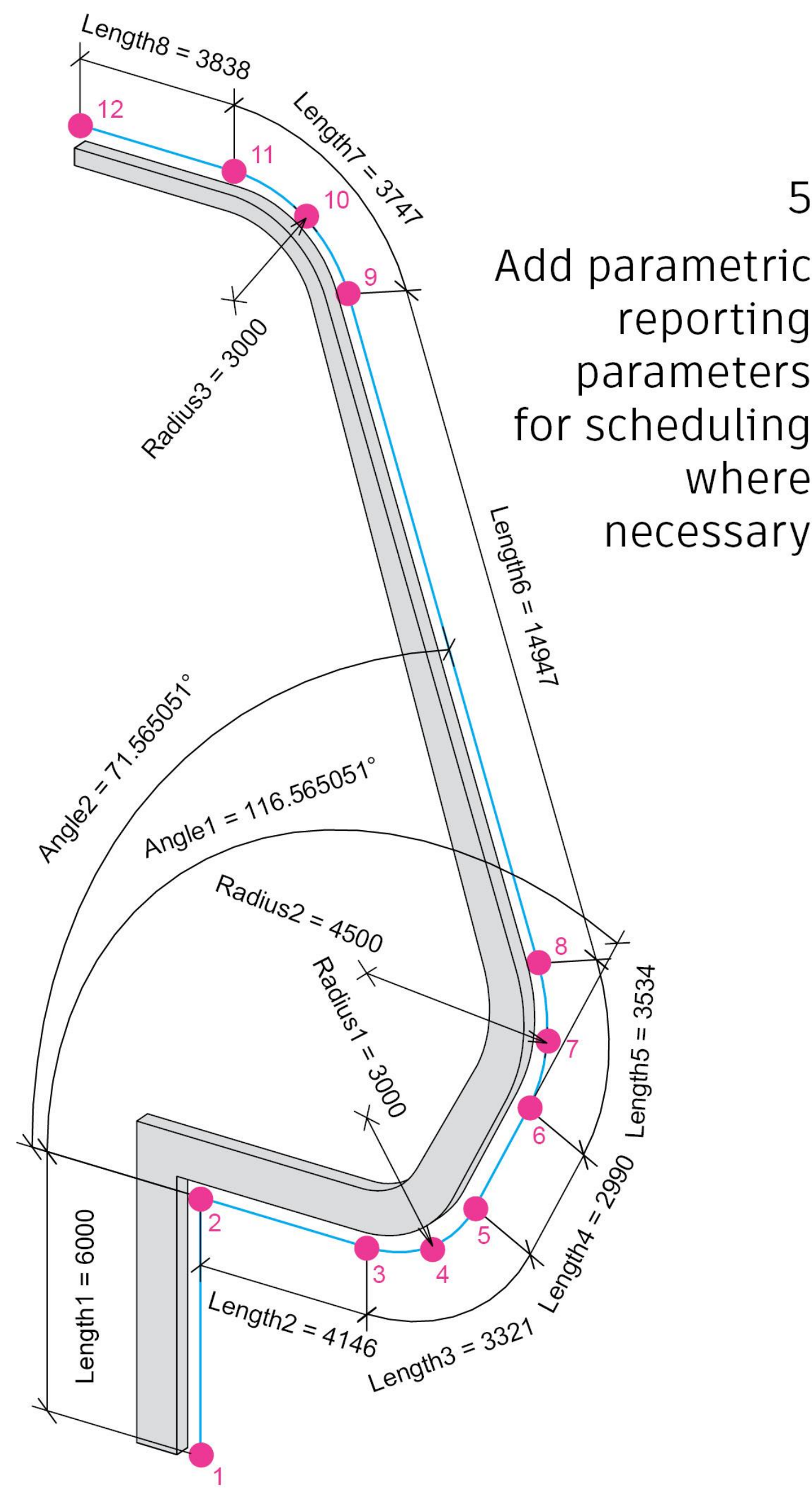


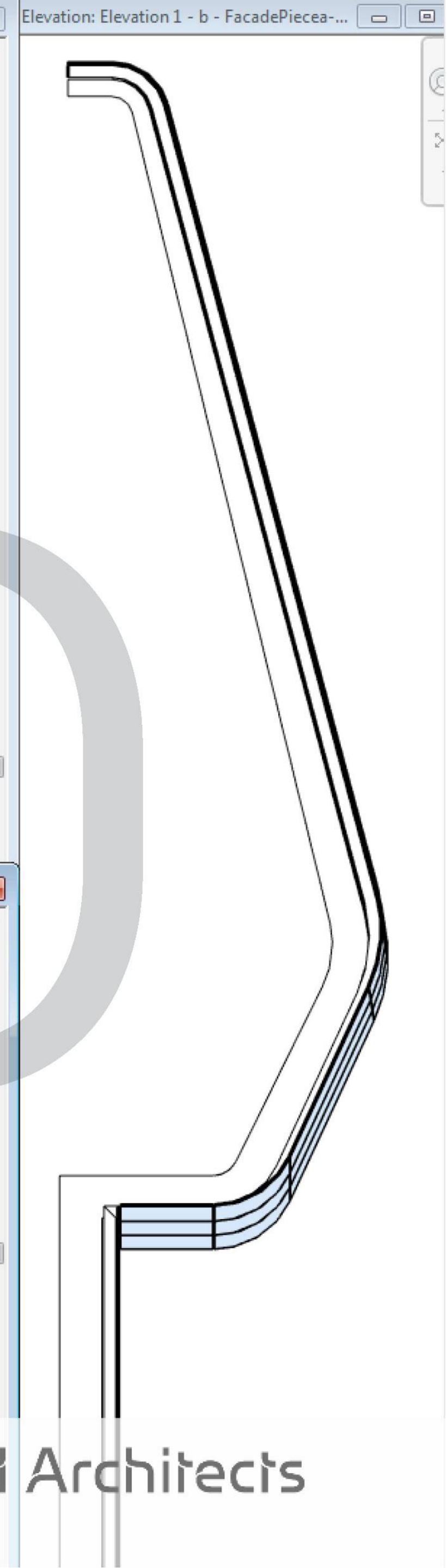
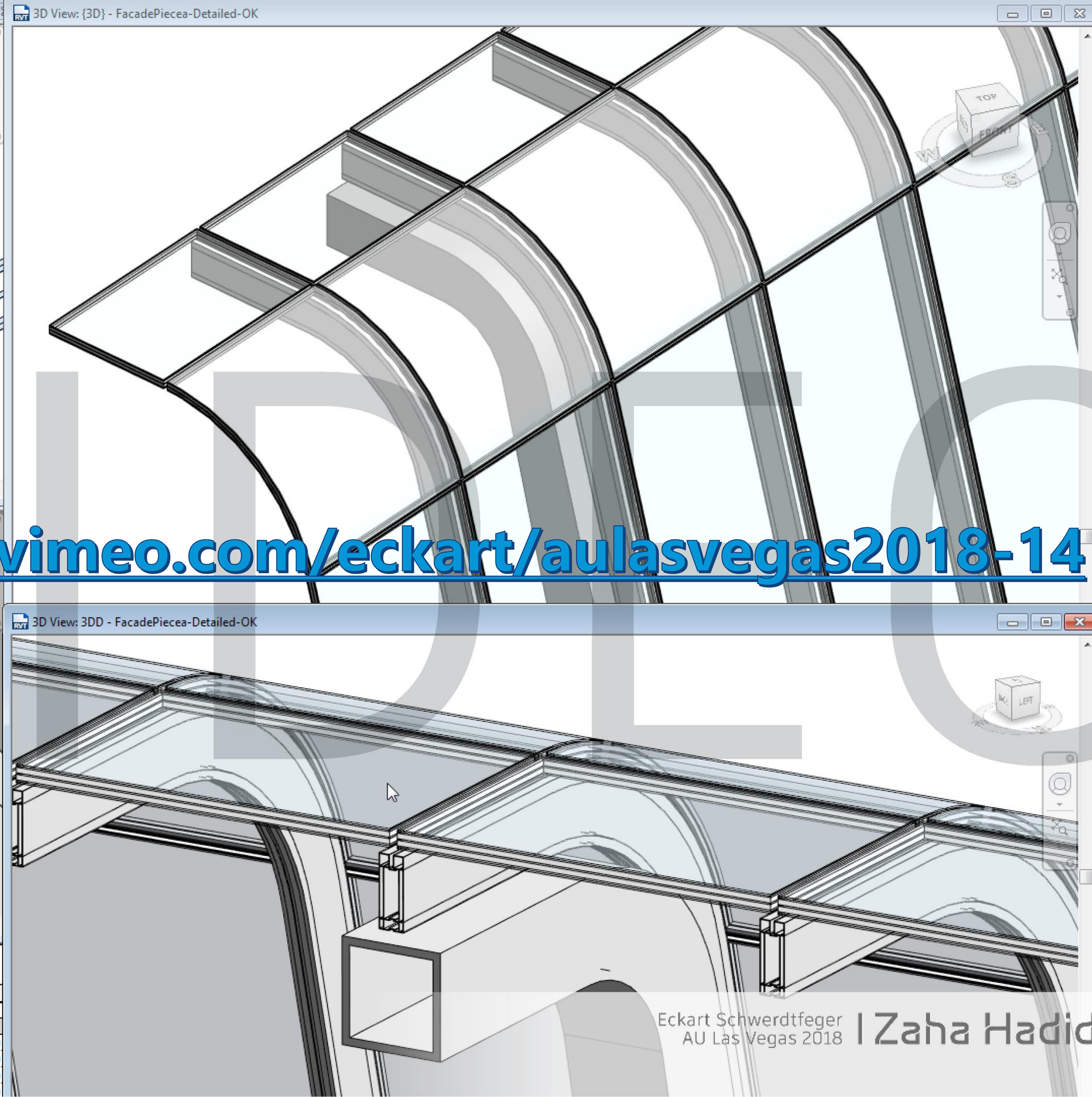
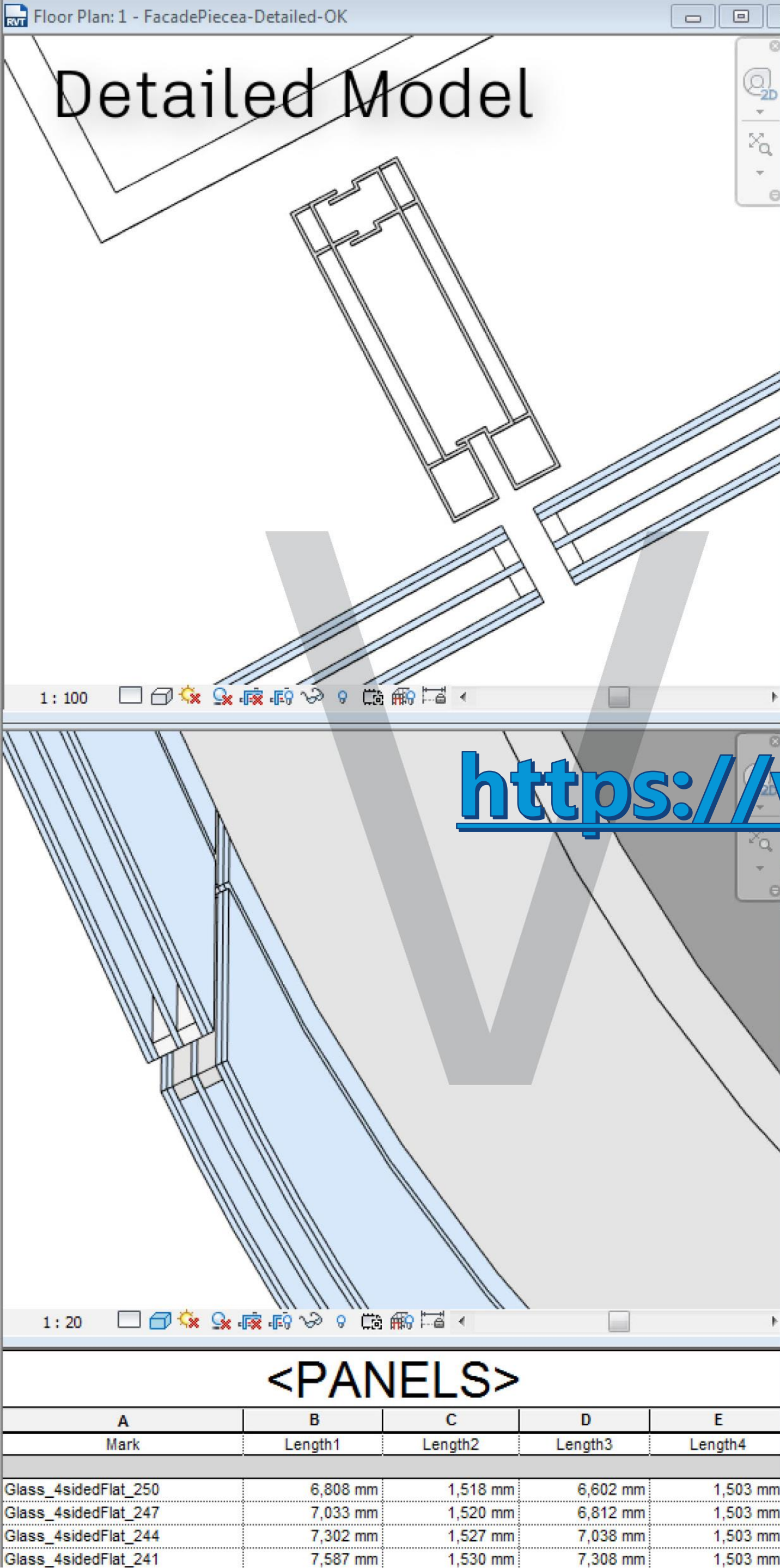
Adaptive Elements . Facade Columns

Schedule for Column geometry and dimensions

FACADE CLADDING - COLUMNS																					
NAME	GEOMETRY		WIDTH	DEPTH MAX	PROFILE					BEAMS											
	ANGLE 1	ANGLE 2			DEPTH #5	DEPTH #6	DEPTH #8	DEPTH #9	DEPTH MIN	LENGTH 1	LENGTH 2	LENGTH 3	LENGTH 4	LENGTH 5	LENGTH 6	LENGTH 7	LENGTH 8	LENGTH TOTAL	RADIUS 1	RADIUS 2	RADIUS 3
FColumn0001	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	802 mm	751 mm	350 mm	350 mm	8.580 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.741 mm	2.443 mm	19.291 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.115 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0002	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	803 mm	750 mm	350 mm	350 mm	9.705 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.450 mm	2.443 mm	18.399 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.057 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0003	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	805 mm	749 mm	350 mm	350 mm	10.920 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.136 mm	2.443 mm	17.436 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	41.995 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0004	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.459 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0005	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.459 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0006	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.459 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0007	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.820 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.455 mm	2.443 mm	21.478 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.256 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0008	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.850 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.447 mm	2.443 mm	21.454 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.255 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0009	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.910 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.432 mm	2.443 mm	21.407 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.252 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0010	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.060 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.393 mm	2.443 mm	21.288 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.244 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0011	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.375 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.312 mm	2.443 mm	21.038 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.228 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0012	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	7.110 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.121 mm	2.443 mm	20.456 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.190 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0013	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	801 mm	751 mm	350 mm	350 mm	8.535 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.753 mm	2.443 mm	19.326 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.117 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0014	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.930 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.168 mm	2.443 mm	20.598 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.199 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0015	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.315 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.327 mm	2.443 mm	21.086 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.231 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0016	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.060 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.393 mm	2.443 mm	21.288 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.244 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0017	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.940 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.424 mm	2.443 mm	21.383 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.250 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0018	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0019	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0020	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0021	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0022	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0023	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0024	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0025	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0026	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0027	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0028	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0029	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	801 mm	751 mm	350 mm	350 mm	8.565 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.745 mm	2.443 mm	19.303 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.115 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0030	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0031	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	800 mm	751 mm	350 mm	350 mm	7.635 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	4.986 mm	2.443 mm	20.040 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.163 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0032	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0033	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0034	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	7.020 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.145 mm	2.443 mm	20.527 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.195 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0035	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0036	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0037	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.630 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.246 mm	2.443 mm	20.836 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.215 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0038	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0039	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0040	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	799 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.375 mm	2.735 mm	1.361 mm	5.312 mm	2.443 mm	21.038 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.228 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0041	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	6.210 mm	2.735 mm	1.361 mm	5.354 mm	2.443 mm	21.169 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.236 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0042	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm
FColumn0043	115.00°	75.00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.800 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm	5.465 mm	2.443 mm	21.490 mm	1.963 mm	999 mm	42.257 mm	1.200 mm	3.500 mm	1.500 mm

NAME	GEOMETRY		WIDTH	DEPTH MAX	PROFILE					LENGTH 1	LENGTH 2	LENGTH 3
	ANGLE 1	ANGLE 2			DEPTH #5	DEPTH #6	DEPTH #8	DEPTH #9	DEPTH MIN			
FColumn0001	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	802 mm	751 mm	350 mm	350 mm	8.580 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0002	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	803 mm	750 mm	350 mm	350 mm	9.705 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0003	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	805 mm	749 mm	350 mm	350 mm	10.920 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0004	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0005	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0006	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.805 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm
FColumn0007	115,00°	75,00°	350 mm	900 mm	900 mm	798 mm	752 mm	350 mm	350 mm	5.820 mm	2.736 mm	1.361 mm





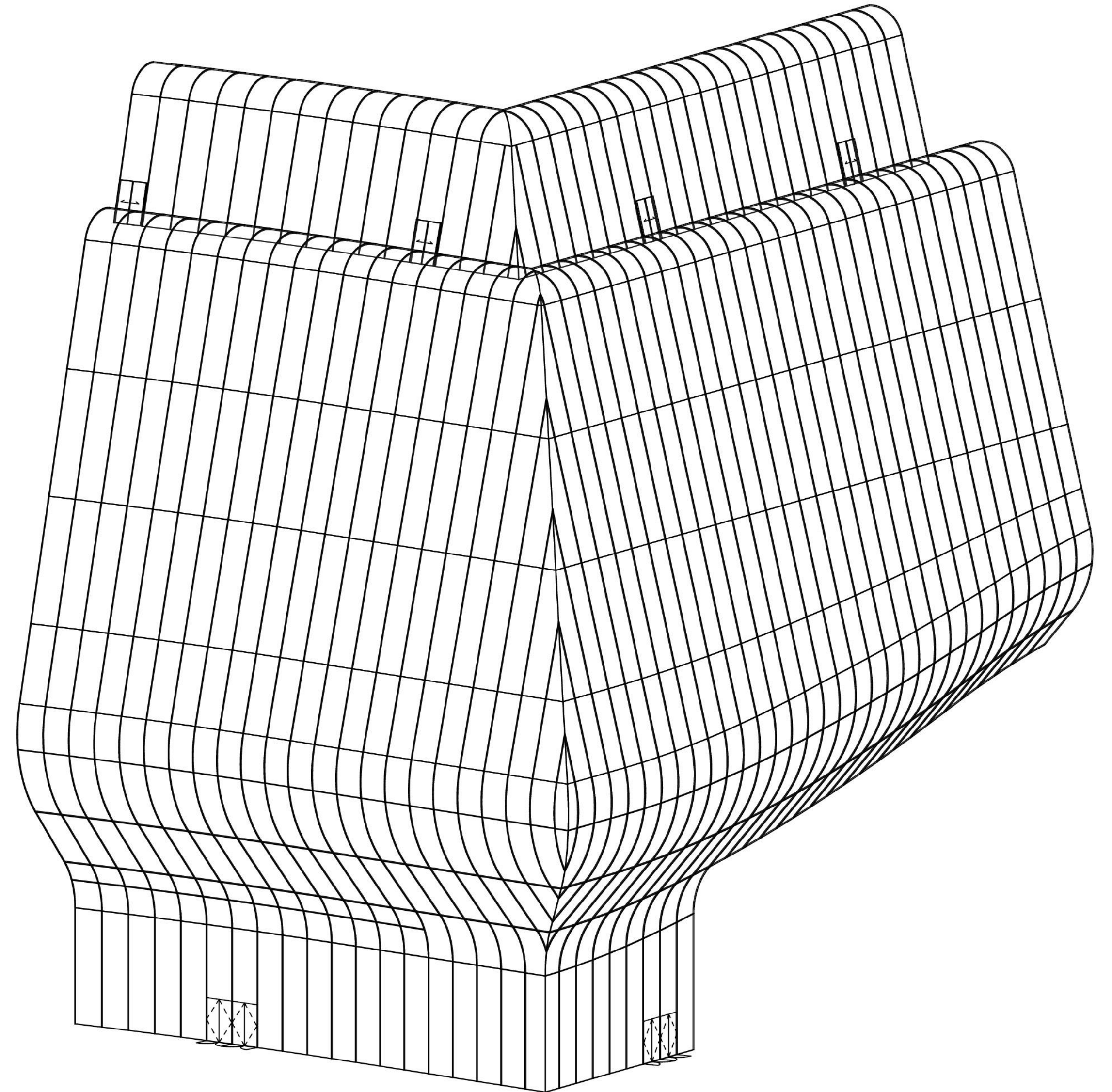
<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-14>

Facade . Perimeter

Custom panels

Where 2 facades meet the standardised facade panels need to be cut. This creates many custom-shaped panels.

How many additional families do we need?



Facade . Perimeter

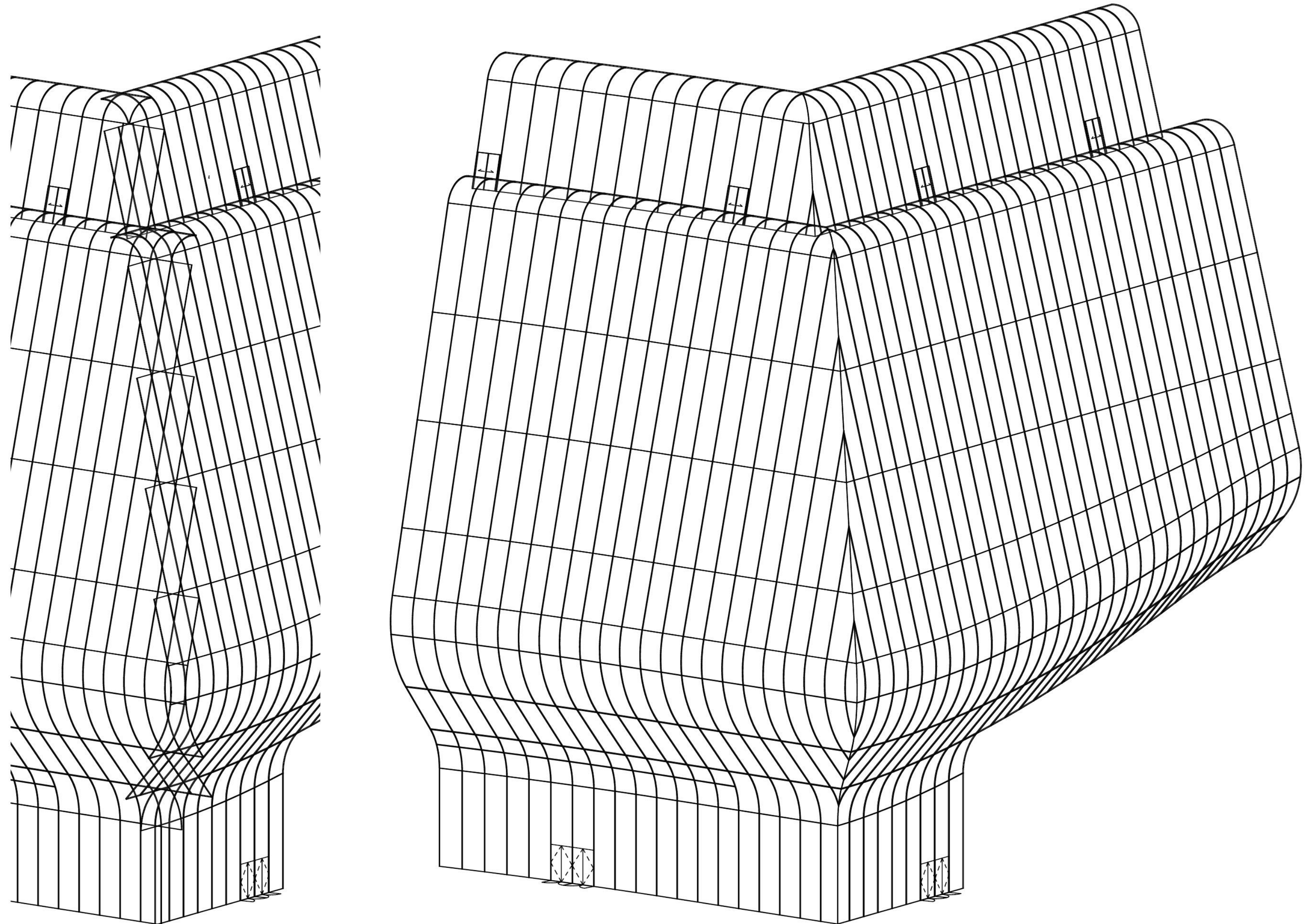
Custom panels

Use standardised families only + cut corners with voids

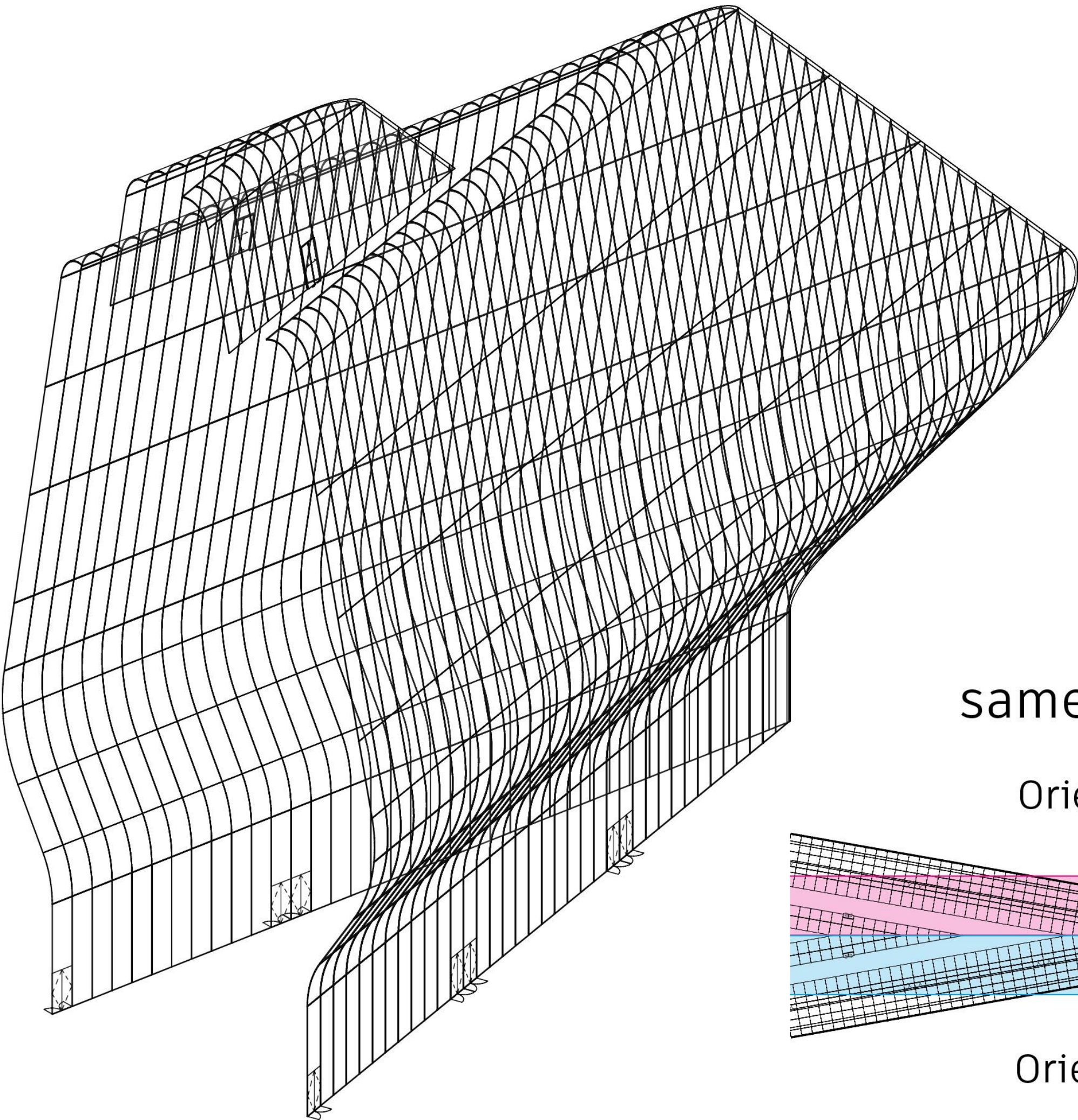
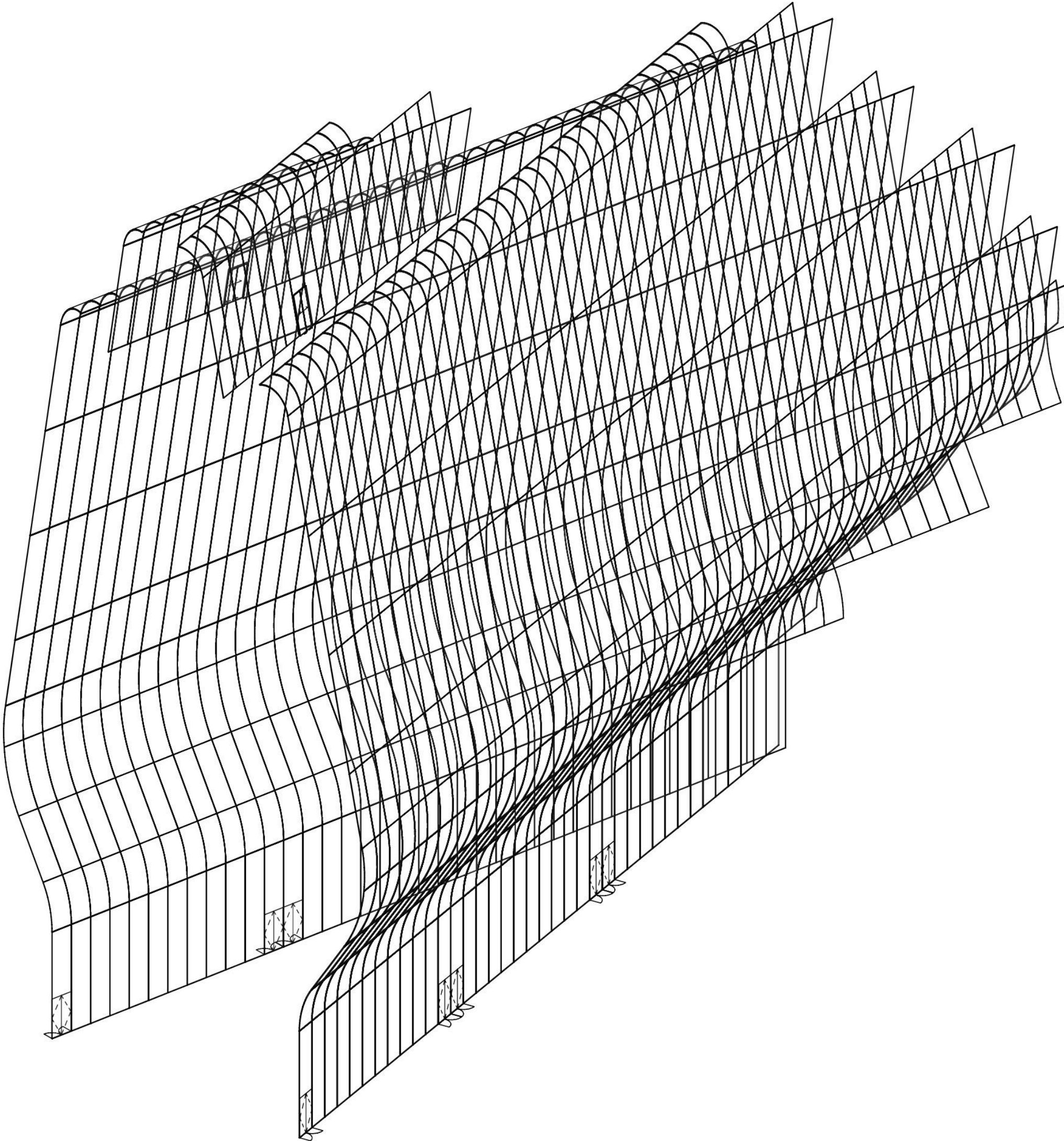
C# Macro

For every panel...

- Read parameter 'Orientation'
- Check intersection of panel with void of same 'Orientation'
- Upon intersection...
Subtract void from element
Update parameters 'Cut' + 'Area'

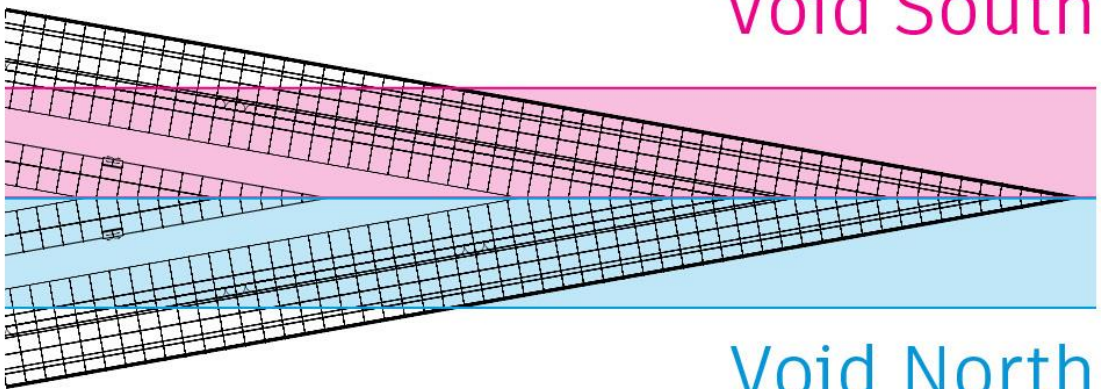


Facade . Perimeter



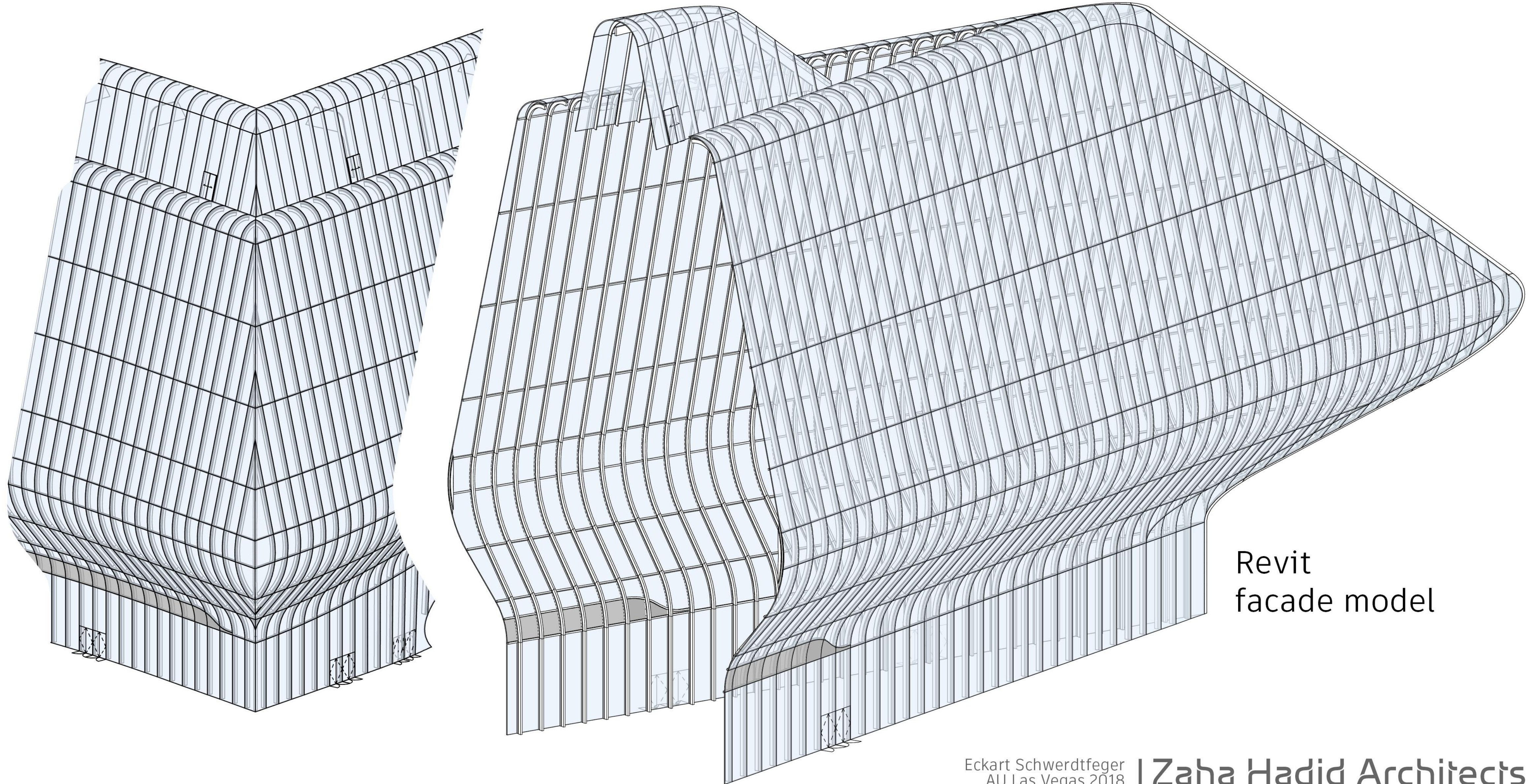
Cut panels
with void of
same orientation

Orientation = North
Void South



Void North
Orientation = South

Facade . Perimeter

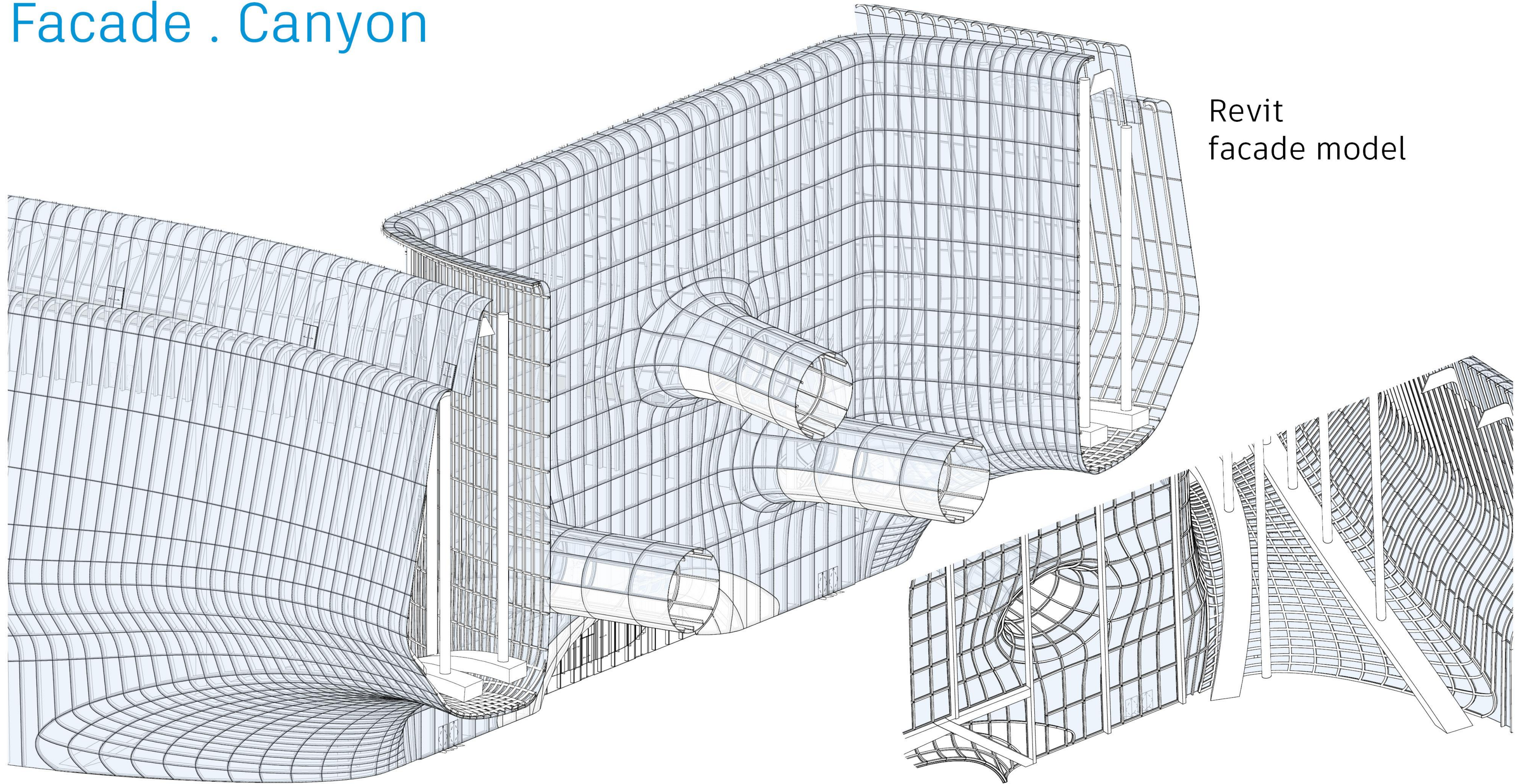


Revit
facade model

Facade . Canyon



Facade . Canyon



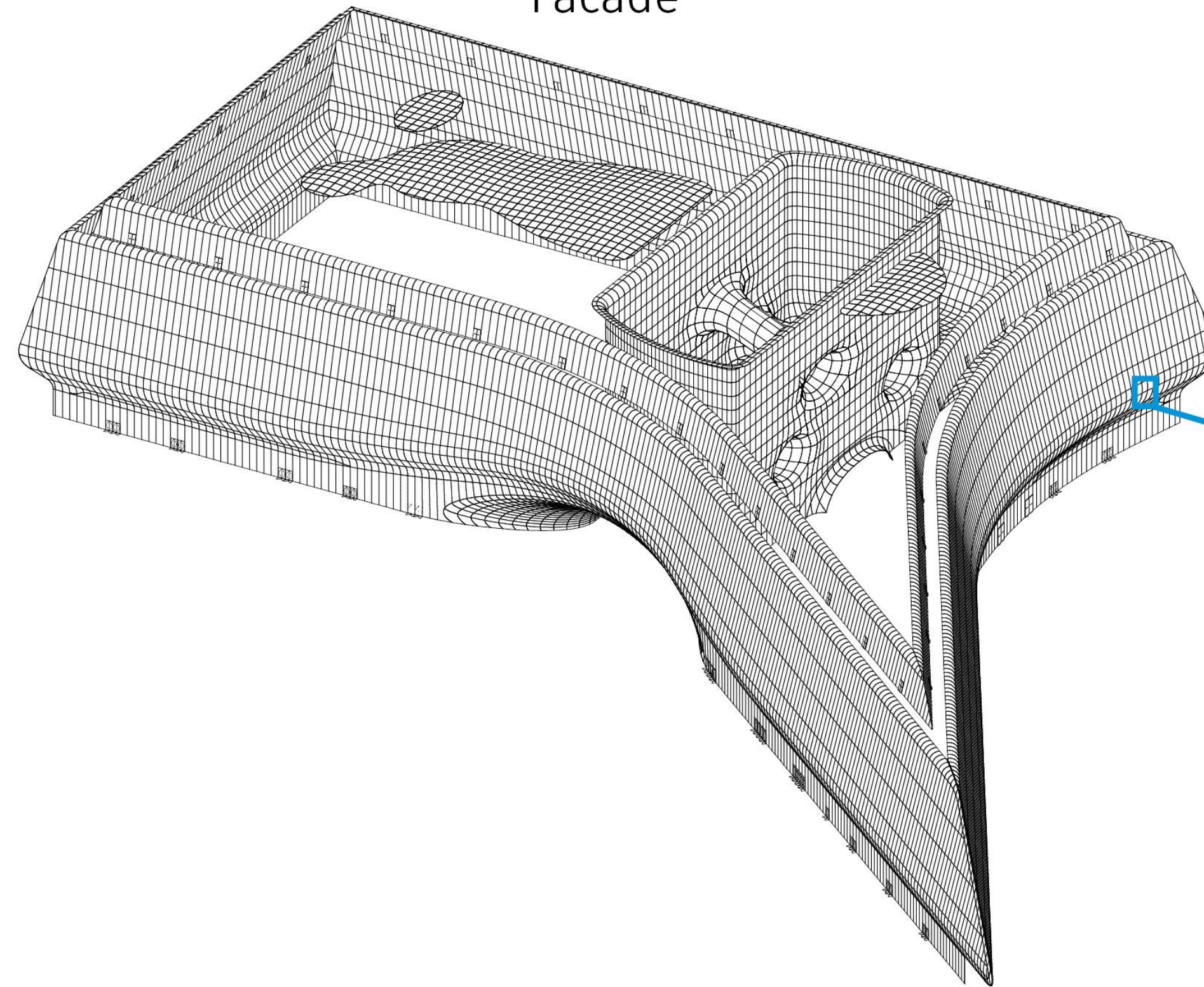
Revit
facade model

Facade . BIM Model

Building information model

- 3D model + meta data
- Custom parameters can be added to all building elements
- Using **ZHA BIM** this can already be done in Rhino + Grasshopper

Revit 3D Model
Facade



The model combines adaptive families and imported freeform geometry where needed [double curved]

All use the same parameters

ZHA BIM
Rhino parameters

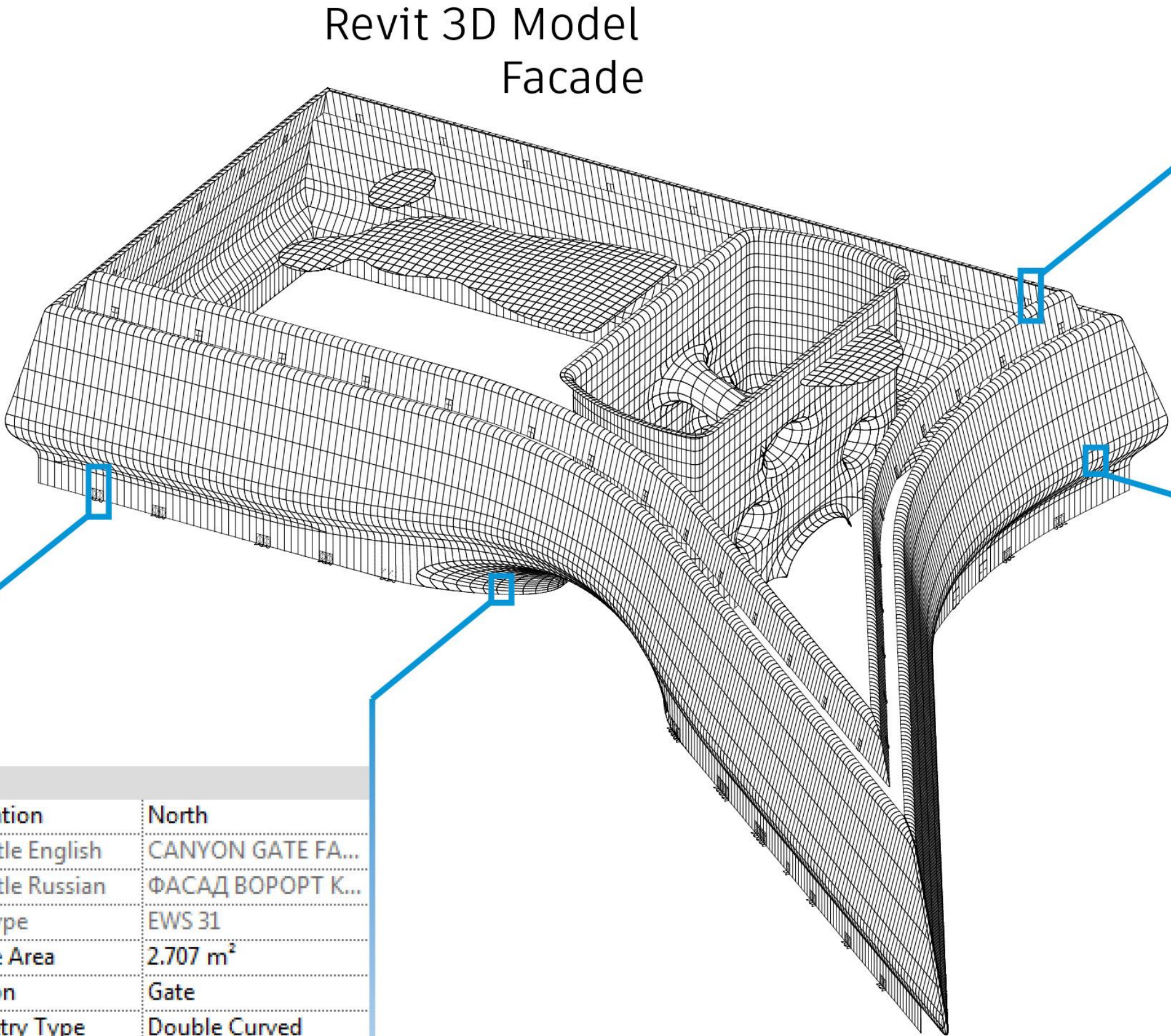
Rhino	
ZHA BIM	
OFF	PROJECT: 2466 - Sberbank Technopark Bldg
PARAMETER SET: Facade	
A/V	L X F
BIM Parameters (1 Objects selected)	
ZHA BIM	
Name	MW_5_50
Import	Adaptive
Material	Glass
Family	
Family	ZHA_Adaptive_Extrusion_PanelArched_Base
Family Type	Glass
Facade	
EWS Key	EWS 11
Surface Area	4.560726
Location	Main
Orientation	West
Geometry Type	Single Curved
Glass Type	Transparent
Glass Type 2	Frit
Material Type	Glass
Door Type	
Door Type 2	
Door Type 3	
Mirrored	
Column	50
Row	5

Facade . BIM Model

Building information model

- 3D model + meta data
- Custom parameters can be added to all building elements
- Using **ZHA BIM** this can already be done in Rhino + Grasshopper

Data		Data	
Orientation	North	Orientation	North
EWS Title English	BASE FACADE	EWS Title English	CANYON GATE FA...
EWS Title Russian	НИЖНИЙ ФАСАД	EWS Title Russian	ФАСАД ВОРОПТ К...
EWS Type	EWS 13	EWS Type	EWS 31
Surface Area	11.976 m²	Surface Area	2.707 m²
Location	Main	Location	Gate
Geometry Type	Flat	Geometry Type	Double Curved
Glass Type	Transparent	Glass Type	Transparent
Glass Type 2	No Frit	Glass Type 2	No Frit
Material Type	Glass	Material Type	Glass
Door Type	D5 - Escape Door	Door Type	
Door Type 2	Swing Door	Door Type 2	
Door Type 3	Double Door	Door Type 3	



Data	
Orientation	South
EWS Title English	TERRACE FACADE
EWS Title Russian	ФАСАД ТЕРРАС
EWS Type	EWS 15
Surface Area	13.193 m²
Location	Terrace
Geometry Type	Flat
Glass Type	Transparent
Glass Type 2	No Frit
Material Type	Glass
Door Type	D6 - Terrace Door
Door Type 2	Sliding Door
Door Type 3	Double Door

ZHA BIM
Rhino parameters

Rhino	
ZHA BIM	
OFF	PROJECT: 2466 - Sberbank TechnoparkBldg
PARAMETER SET:	Facade
A / V	L X F
BIM Parameters (1 Objects selected)	
ZHA BIM	
Name	MW_5_50
Import	Adaptive
Material	Glass
Family	
Family	ZHA_Adaptive_Extrusion_PanelArched_Base
Family Type	Glass
Facade	
EWS Key	EWS 11
Surface Area	4.560726
Location	Main
Orientation	West
Geometry Type	Single Curved
Glass Type	Transparent
Glass Type 2	Frit
Material Type	Glass
Door Type	
Door Type 2	
Door Type 3	
Mirrored	
Column	50
Row	5

Revit parameters

Facade . BIM Model

Filter

Filter Rules

Filter by: EWS Type

equals

does not equal

is greater than

is greater than or equal to

is less than

is less than or equal to

contains

does not contain

begins with

does not begin with

ends with

does not end with

is associated with

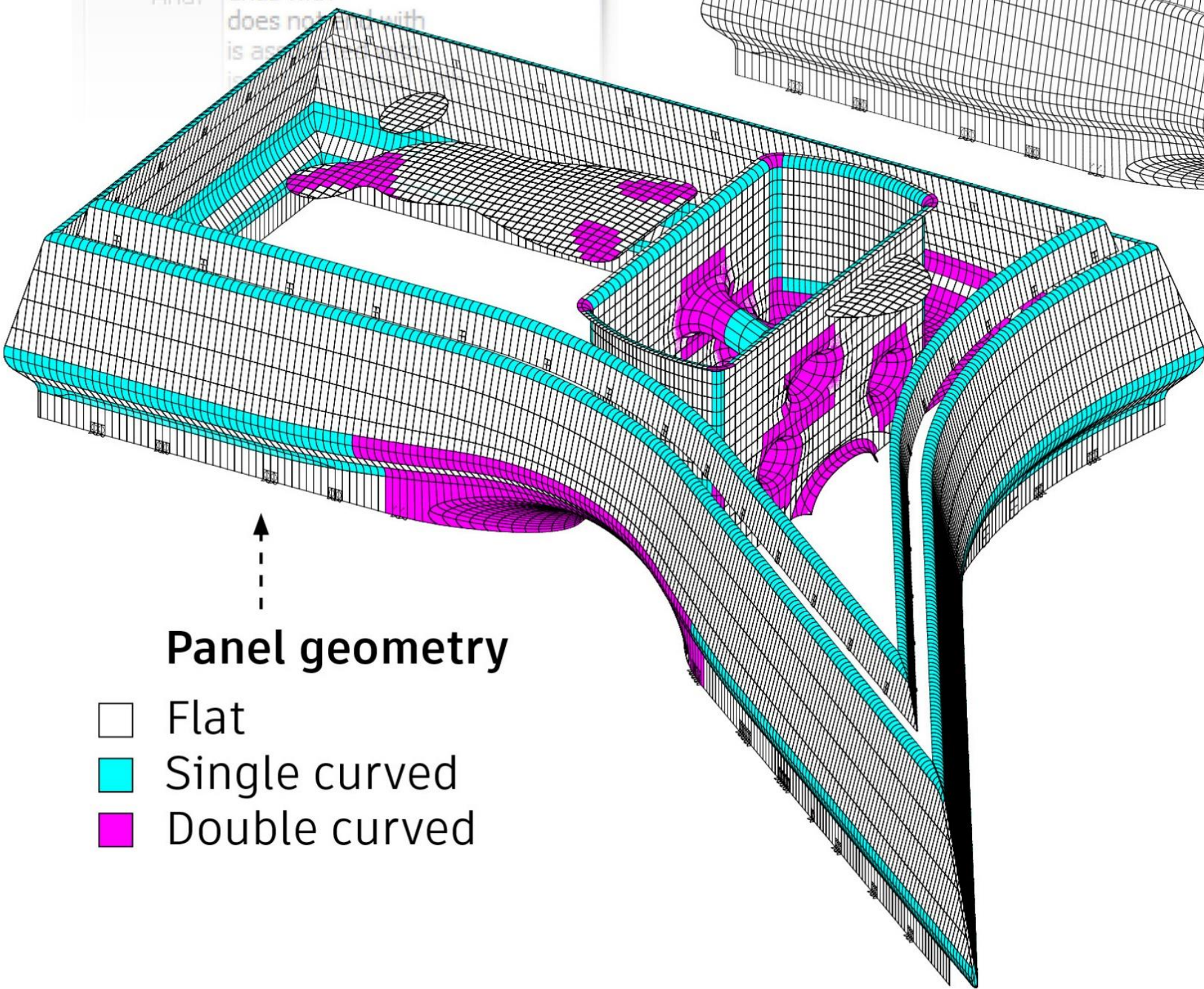
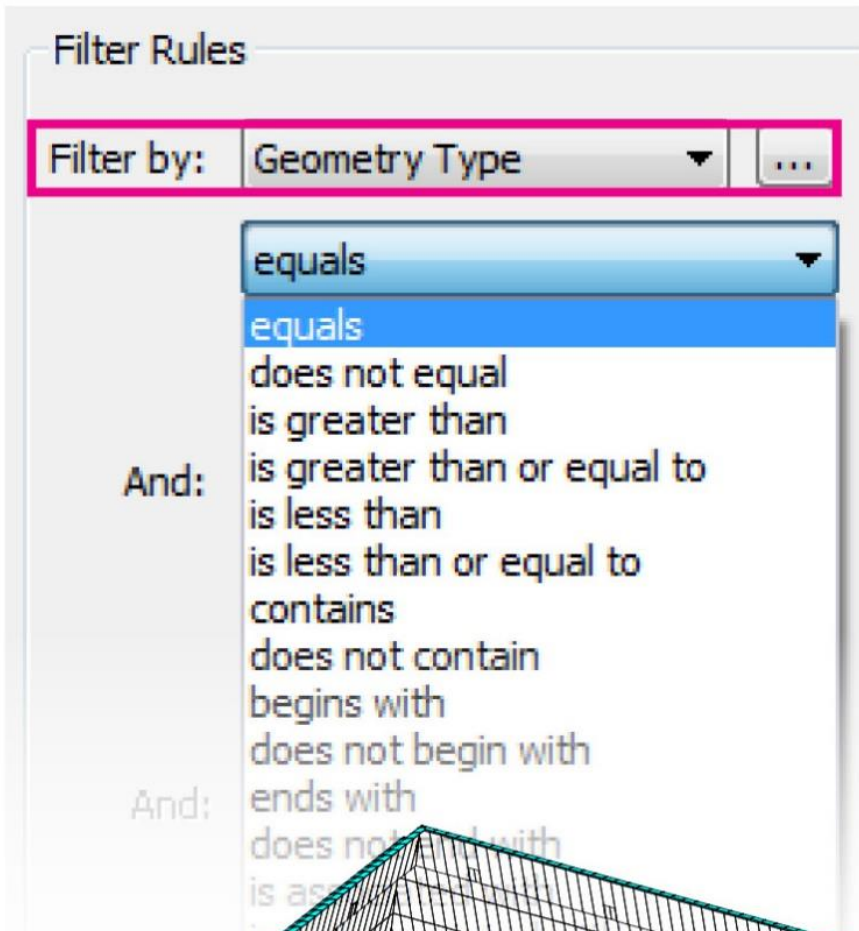
is not associated with

Visibility/Graphic Overrides for 3D_COL_EWS_Type							
Model Categories Annotation Categories Analytical Model Categories Imported Categories Filters Revit Links							
Name	Visibility	Projection/Surface			Cut		Halftone
		Lines	Patterns	Transparency	Lines	Patterns	
Param_EWS_11	☒						☐
Param_EWS_12	☒						☐
Param_EWS_13	☒						☐
Param_EWS_15	☒						☐
Param_EWS_21	☒						☐
Param_EWS_22	☒						☐
Param_EWS_23	☒						☐
Param_EWS_24	☒						☐
Param_EWS_31	☒						☐
Param_EWS_41	☒						☐

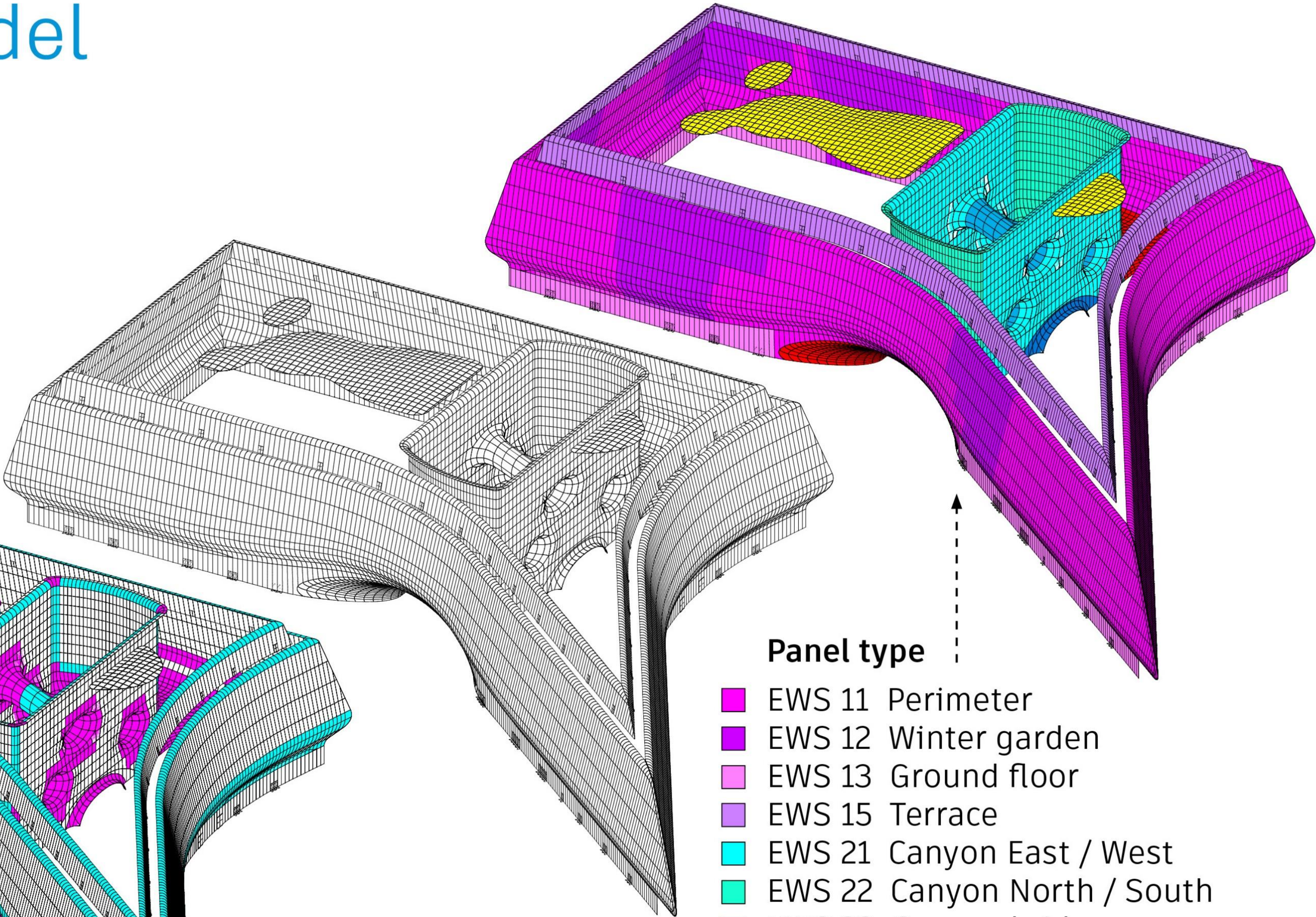
- Panel type
- EWS 11 Perimeter
 - EWS 12 Winter garden
 - EWS 13 Ground floor
 - EWS 15 Terrace
 - EWS 21 Canyon East / West
 - EWS 22 Canyon North / South
 - EWS 23 Canyon bridge
 - EWS 24 Main entrance
 - EWS 31 Canyon gate
 - EWS 41 Skylight

Facade . BIM Model

Filter



- Panel geometry**
- Flat
 - Single curved
 - Double curved



- Panel type**
- EWS 11 Perimeter
 - EWS 12 Winter garden
 - EWS 13 Ground floor
 - EWS 15 Terrace
 - EWS 21 Canyon East / West
 - EWS 22 Canyon North / South
 - EWS 23 Canyon bridge
 - EWS 24 Main entrance
 - EWS 31 Canyon gate
 - EWS 41 Skylight

Facade . BIM Model

Filter

Panel size	
 00 - 02 m ²	 10 - 12 m ²
 02 - 04 m ²	 12 - 14 m ²
 04 - 06 m ²	 14 - 16 m ²
 06 - 08 m ²	 16 - m ²
 08 - 10 m ²	

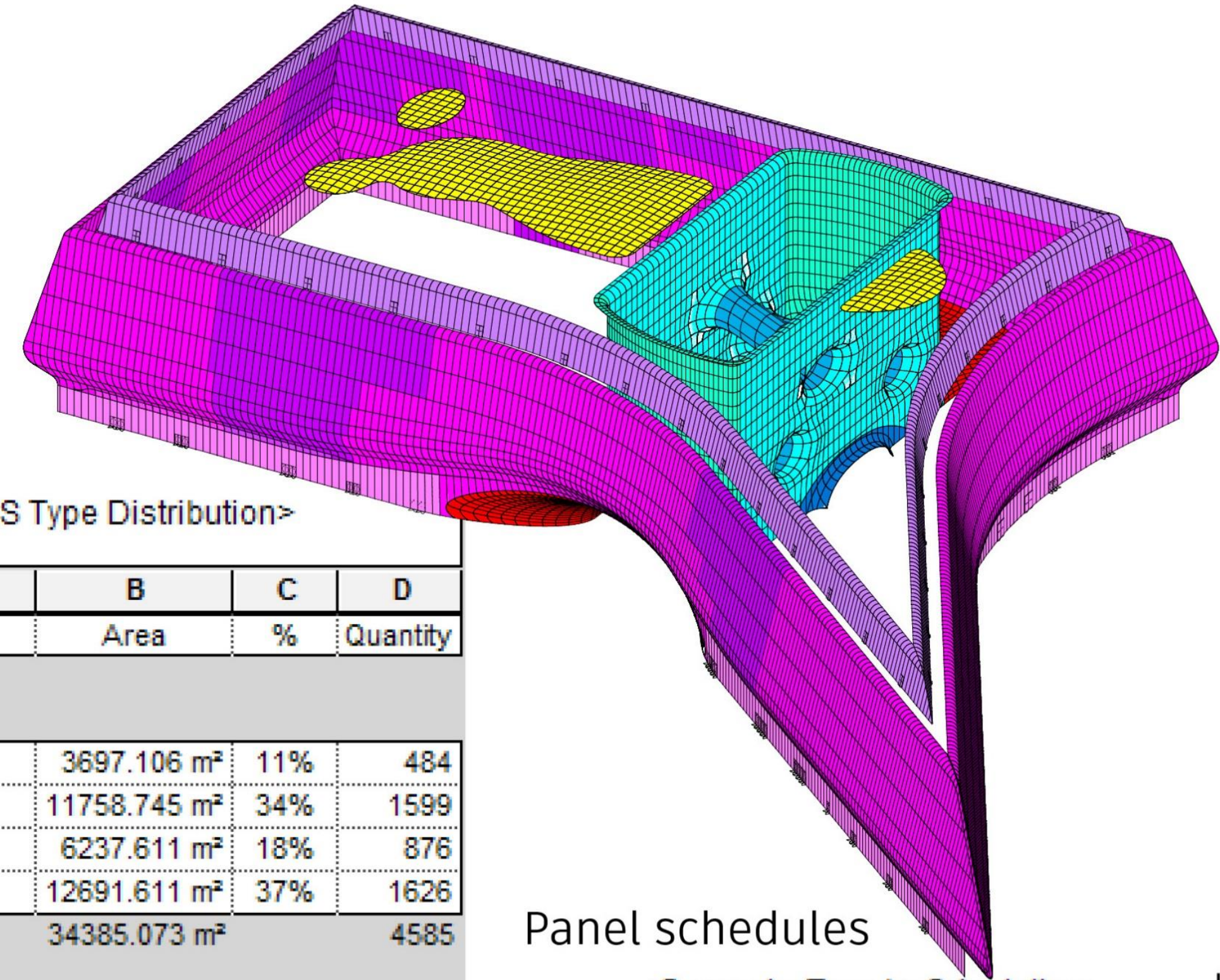
Panel geometry	
 Flat	
 Single curved	
 Double curved	

Panel type	
 EWS 11	Perimeter
 EWS 12	Winter garden
 EWS 13	Ground floor
 EWS 15	Terrace
 EWS 21	Canyon East / West
 EWS 22	Canyon North / South
 EWS 23	Canyon bridge
 EWS 24	Main entrance
 EWS 31	Canyon gate
 EWS 41	Skylight

Facade . BIM Model

Building information

- Meta data + custom parameters are used to set up schedules
- Revit keeps all schedules up to date at all times
- All data can be exported for further analysis + visualisation



<EWS Type Distribution>

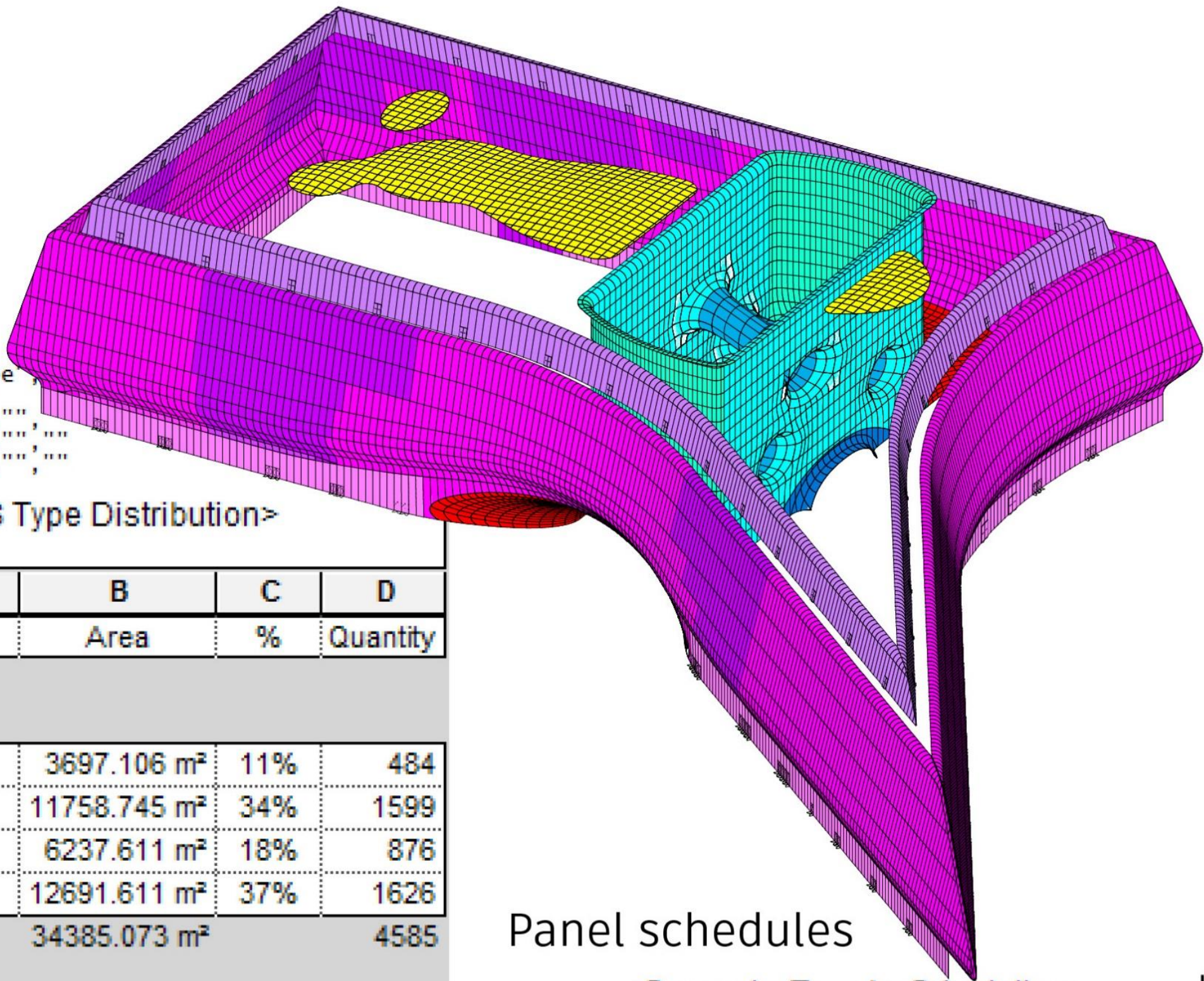
A	B	C	D
Orientation	Area	%	Quantity
EWS 11			
East	3697.106 m ²	11%	484
North	11758.745 m ²	34%	1599
South	6237.611 m ²	18%	876
West	12691.611 m ²	37%	1626
			34385.073 m ²
EWS 12			
East	1928.569 m ²	23%	198
North	3453.077 m ²	41%	407
South	3032.865 m ²	36%	338
			8414.511 m ²
EWS 13			
East	814.583 m ²	16%	66
North	1788.224 m ²	35%	141
South	764.305 m ²	15%	61
West	1807.381 m ²	35%	152
			5174.493 m ²
EWS 15			
East	1098.766 m ²	13%	114

Panel schedules

<Geometry Type by Orientation>

A	B	C	D
Geometry Type	Area	%	Quantity
Bridges			
Double Curved	2322.427 m ²	64%	288
Single Curved	1326.086 m ²	36%	108
			3648.513 m ²
East			
Double Curved	821.958 m ²	7%	121
Flat	7364.211 m ²	64%	726
Flat Cut	929.641 m ²	8%	157

Facade . BIM Model



"ZHA Panel schedule 01 RAW",,,,,,"Location",,,,,,"Material",,,,,,"Material Type",,,,,,"Glass Type",,,,,,""

"ID"	"EWS Type"	"Orientation"	"Location"	"Area"	"Material"	"Material Type"	"Glass Type"	""
"ME_1_68"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"11.917 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_67"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"11.917 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_66"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"11.917 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_65"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_64"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_63"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_62"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_61"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_60"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_59"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_58"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_57"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_56"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_55"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_54"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_53"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_52"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_51"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_50"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_49"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_48"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_47"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_46"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_45"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_44"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
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"ME_1_42"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_41"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_40"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_39"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_38"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_37"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_36"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_35"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_34"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_33"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_32"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_31"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_30"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_29"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_28"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_27"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_26"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_25"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_24"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_23"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_22"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_21"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_20"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_19"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"
"ME_1_18"	"EWS 13"	"East"	"Main"	"12.385 m²"	"Glass"	"Glass"	"Transparent"	"No Frit",,,,,"

<EWS Type Distribution>

A	B	C	D
Orientation	Area	%	Quantity
EWS 11			
East	3697.106 m²	11%	484
North	11758.745 m²	34%	1599
South	6237.611 m²	18%	876
West	12691.611 m²	37%	1626
			34385.073 m²
EWS 12			
East	1928.569 m²	23%	198
North	3453.077 m²	41%	407
South	3032.865 m²	36%	338
			8414.511 m²
EWS 13			
East	814.583 m²	16%	66
North	1788.224 m²	35%	141
South	764.305 m²	15%	61
West	1807.381 m²	35%	152
			5174.493 m²
EWS 15			
East	1098.766 m²	13%	114

Panel schedules

<Geometry Type by Orientation>

A	B	C	D
Geometry Type	Area	%	Quantity
Bridges			
Double Curved	2322.427 m²	64%	288
Single Curved	1326.086 m²	36%	108
			3648.513 m²
East			
Double Curved	821.958 m²	7%	121
Flat	7364.211 m²	64%	726
Flat Cut	929.641 m²	8%	157

Facade . BIM Model



ID	EWS Type	Orientation	Location	Area	Material	Material Type	Glass Type
ME_1_68	EWS 13	East	Main	11.917 m ²	Glass	Glass	Transparent, No Frit
ME_1_67	EWS 13	East	Main	11.917 m ²	Glass	Glass	Transparent, No Frit
ME_1_66	EWS 13	East	Main	11.917 m ²	Glass	Glass	Transparent, No Frit
ME_1_65	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_64	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_63	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_62	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_61	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_60	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_59	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_58	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_57	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_56	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_55	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_54	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_53	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_52	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_51	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_50	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_49	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_48	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_47	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_46	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_45	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	
ME_1_44	EWS 13	East	Main	12.385 m ²	Glass	Glass	



<EWS Type Distribution>

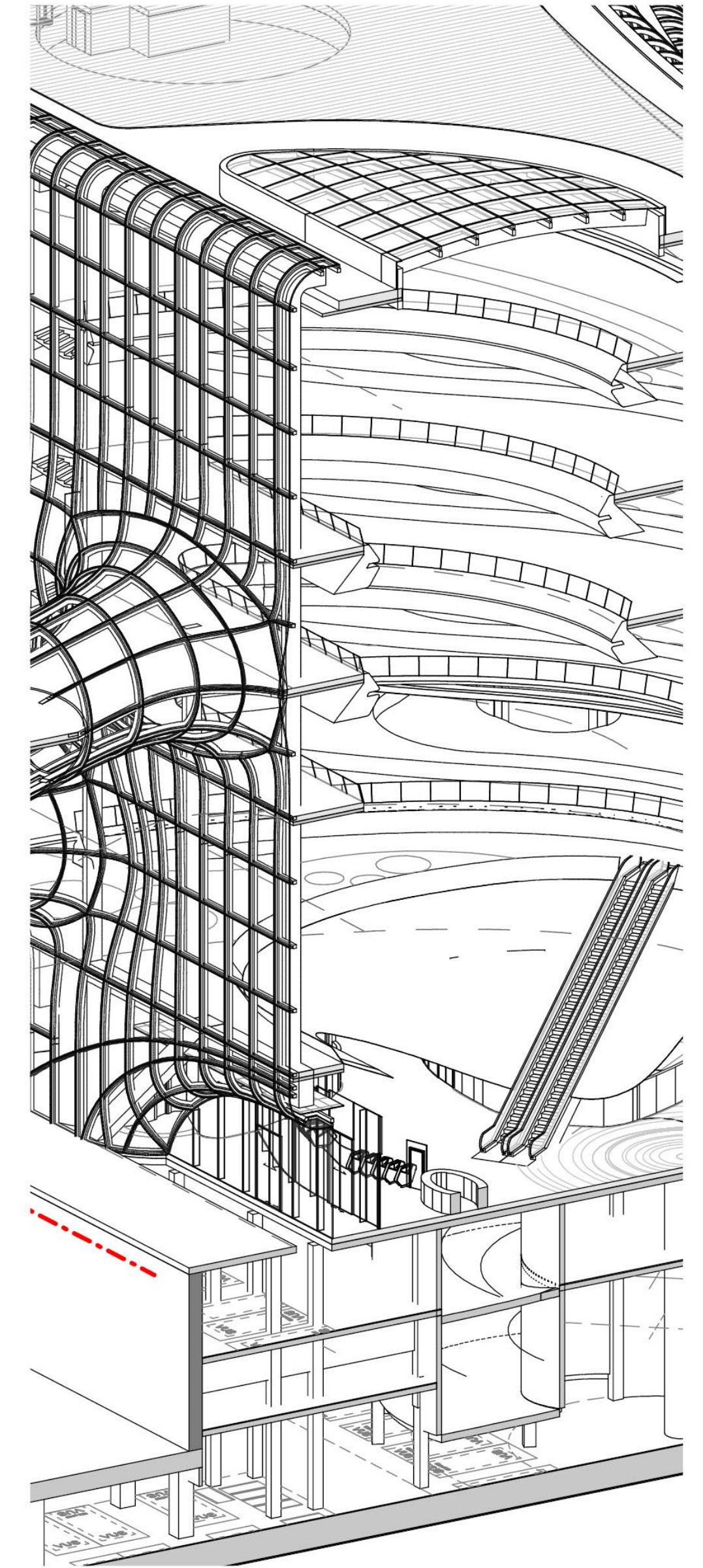
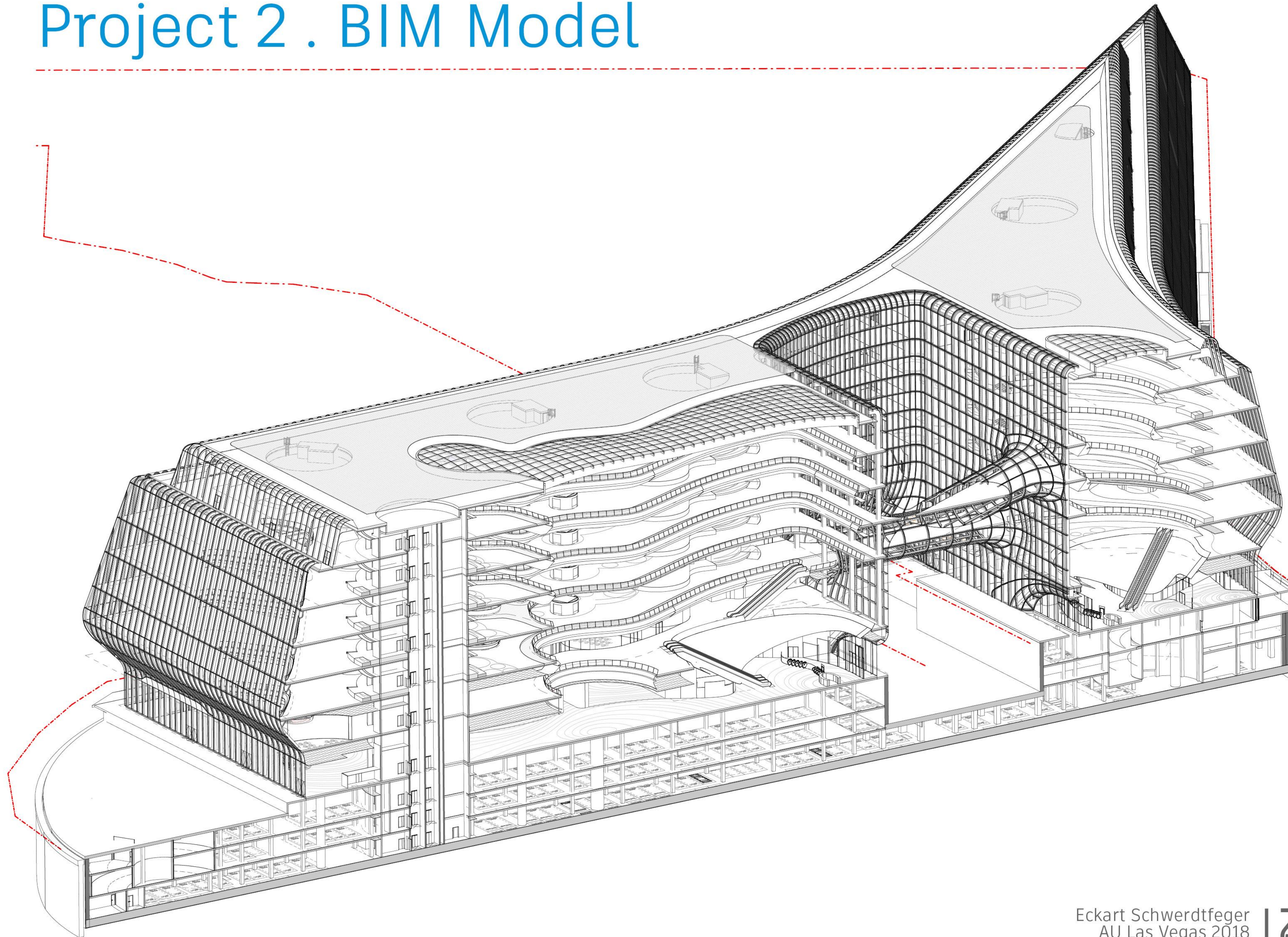
A	B	C	D
Orientation	Area	%	Quantity
EWS 11			
East	3697.106 m ²	11%	484
North	11758.745 m ²	34%	1599
South	6237.611 m ²	18%	876
West	12691.611 m ²	37%	1626
	34385.073 m ²		4589
EWS 12			
East	1928.569 m ²	23%	198
North	3453.077 m ²	41%	407
South	3032.865 m ²	36%	338
	8414.511 m ²		943
EWS 13			
East	814.583 m ²	16%	66
North	1788.224 m ²	35%	141
South	764.305 m ²	15%	61
West	1807.381 m ²	35%	152
	5174.493 m ²		420
EWS 15			
East	1098.766 m ²	13%	114



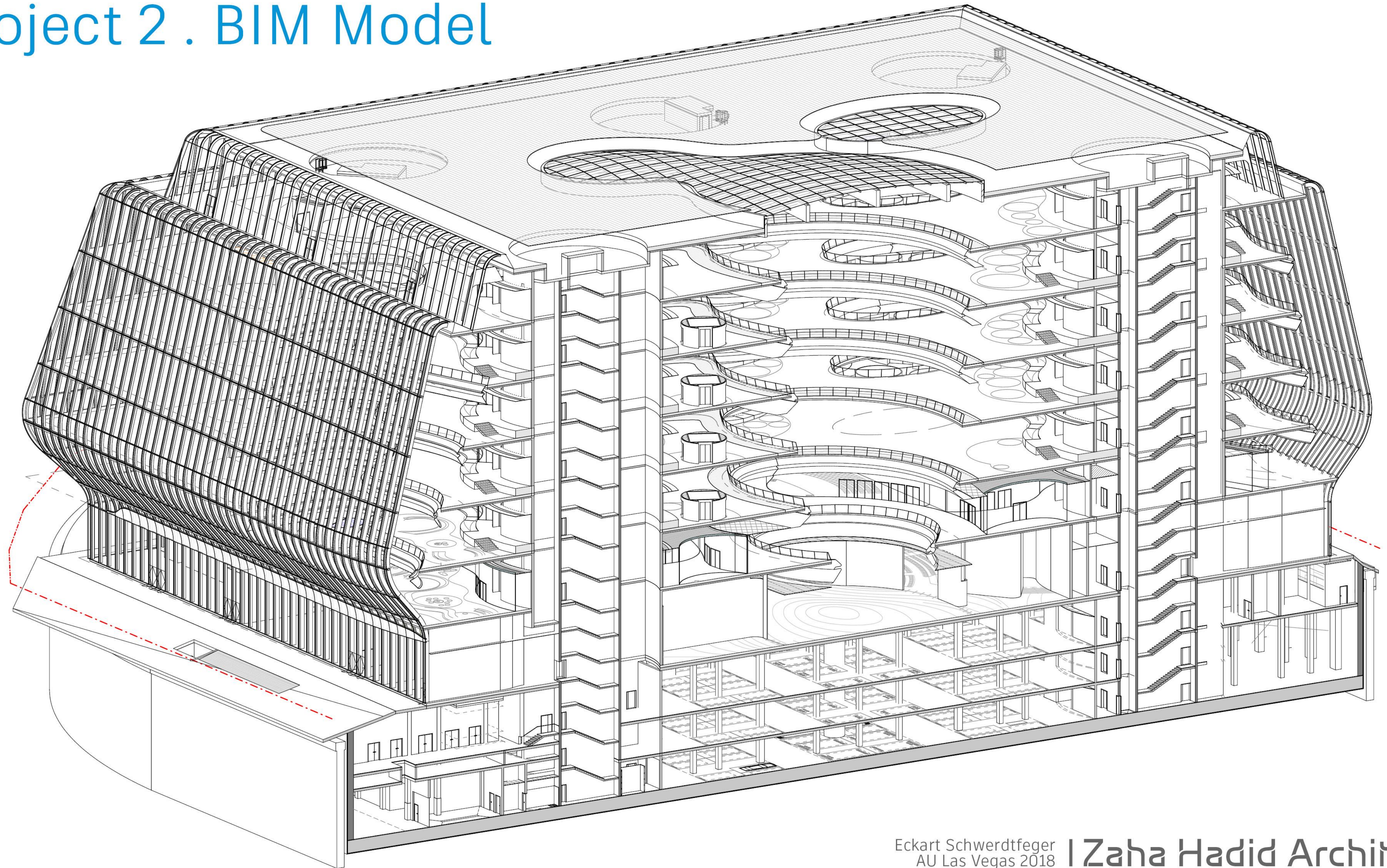
<Geometry Type by Orientation>

A	B	C	D
Geometry Type	Area	%	Quantity
Bridges			
Double Curved	2322.427 m ²	64%	288
Single Curved	1326.086 m ²	36%	108
	3648.513 m ²		396
East			
Double Curved	821.958 m ²	7%	121
Flat	7364.211 m ²	64%	726
Flat Cut	929.641 m ²	8%	157

Project 2 . BIM Model



Project 2 . BIM Model



A photograph of a modern building with a curved, metallic facade and a large overhang, set in a snowy landscape. The building has a unique, sculptural form with a series of vertical slats or fins. The foreground is covered in snow, and there are some trees and bushes in the background. The sky is a mix of blue and orange, suggesting a sunset or sunrise. A large, semi-transparent watermark 'Vimeo' is overlaid on the image.

<https://vimeo.com/eckart/aulasvegas2018-15>

ZAHA HADID ARCHITECTS

Studio London
10 Bowling Green Lane
London EC1R 0BQ
T +44 20 7253 5147
F +44 20 7251 8322
mail@zaha-hadid.com

www.zaha-hadid.com
www.twitter.com/ZHA_News
www.linkedin.com/company/zaha-hadid-architects/

Eckart Schwerdtfeger

BIM Associate
Eckart.Schwerdtfeger@gmx.com
Eckart.Schwerdtfeger@zaha-hadid.com

www.parametrised.net
www.twitter.com/Eckart_S
www.linkedin.com/in/eckart-schwerdtfeger/



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