## Developing an Execution Plan for Scan to BIM (sBEP)

Raghavendra Bhat | Joseph Huang

Stantec

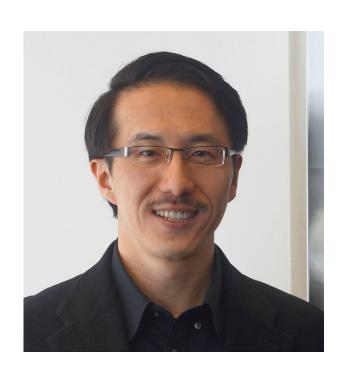


#### About the speakers



Raghavendra Bhat

- Pune BIM Leader at Stantec
- Sr. Civil Engineer
- Autodesk Certified Associate and Professional
- Integrator, Mentor & Trainer
- AU Speaker in 2013, 2016, 2017, 2019



Joseph Huang

- Chicago BIM Leader at Stantec
- Registered Architect (Illinois)
- Experience from Buildings to Wet Infrastructure
- XR Professor at Northwestern University
- AU Speaker in 2011, 2013, 2016, 2017, 2019



#### **Business Lines:**

Buildings

Community Development

**Environmental Services** 

Mining

Oil & Gas

Power

Transportation

Water

Waterpower & Dams

22,000 employees Over 400 locations

### Key Learning Objectives

At the end of this class, you will be able to:

- Discover requirements for a Scan-to-BIM job
- Learn how to define and set standards for level of accuracy and level of development
- Learn how to save time in handling and modeling from large-size point clouds
- Learn about QC workflows using Revit templates, Navisworks, and Virtual Reality



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Stantec

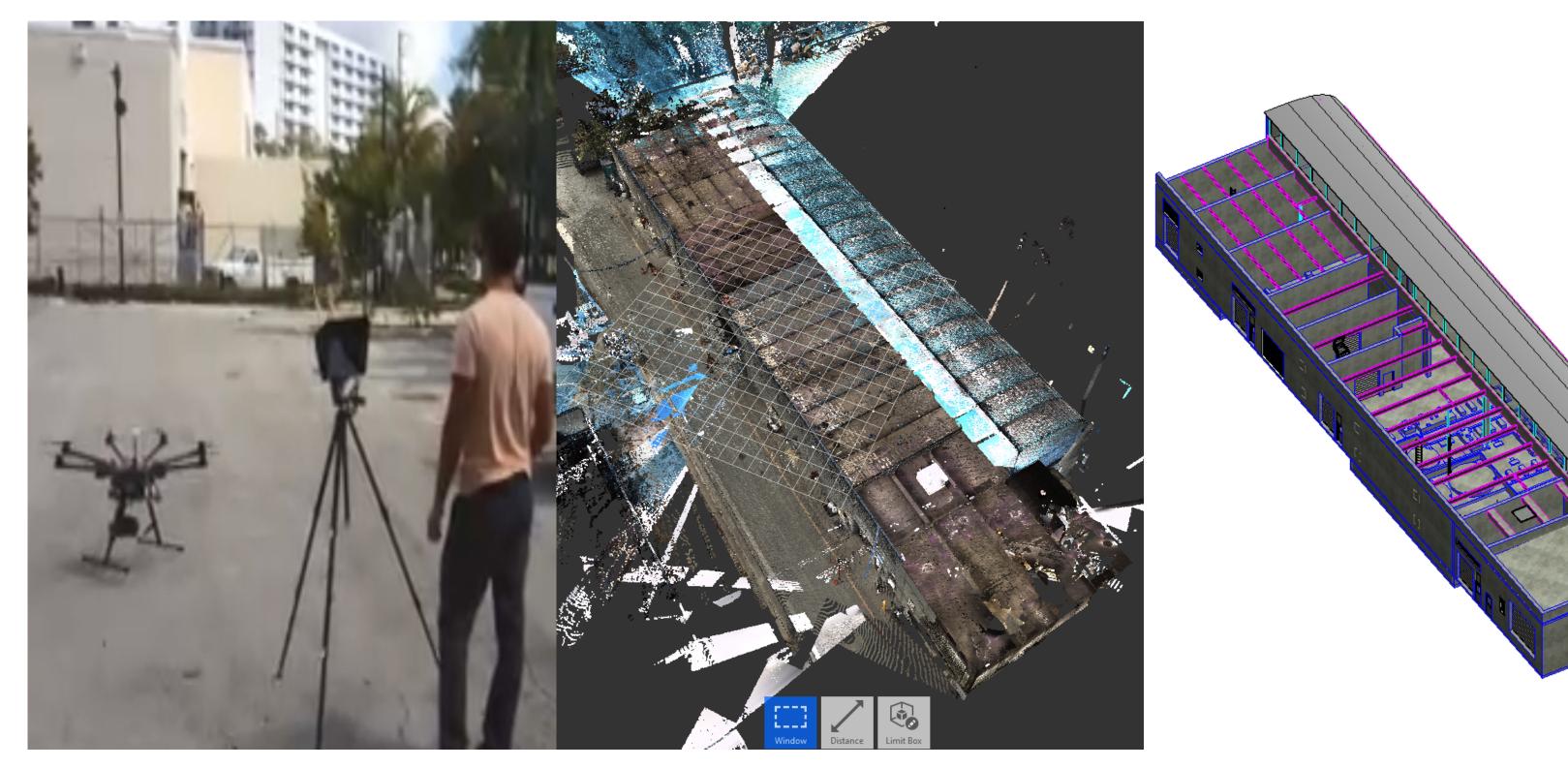
#### SCAN TO BIM - HIGH LEVEL WORKFLOW

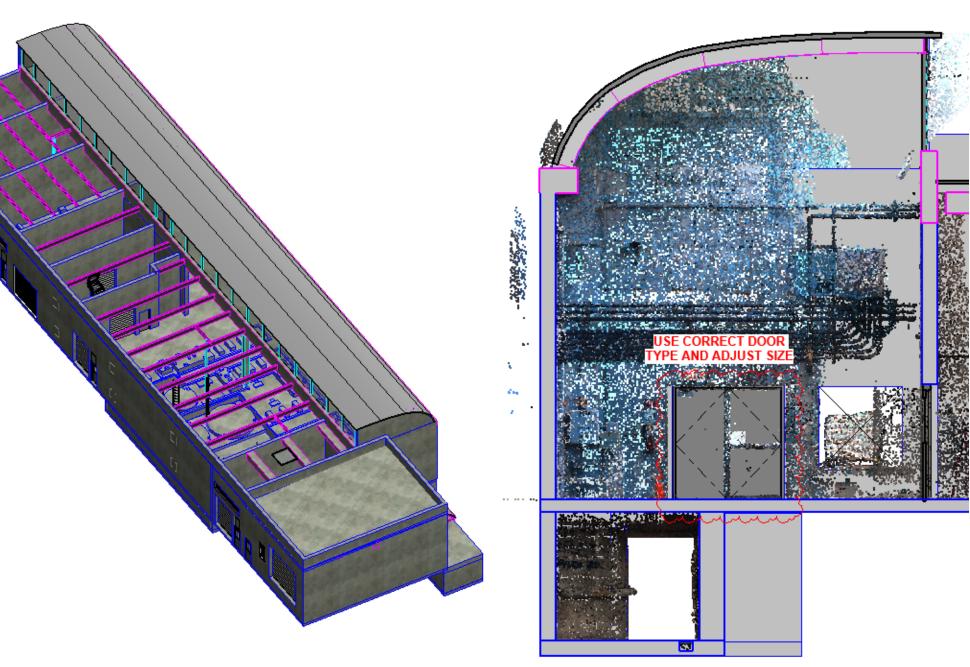
Capture

Process

Modeling

Quality Control







#### Taking Down Requirements - Essentials

**Client Requirements** 

You Need

**Team Requirements** 

**We Need** 

EIR -Employer's Information Requirements



"Beginning with the end in mind"

## Client Need - Define Purpose & help understand the intended use

An As-Built Scan model

- Site/Area of interest highlighted on a
  - o PDF
  - Google Earth Image
  - Site Photos
  - Recap Comments
- Level of Detail Required for each area
  - Highlight using different marker for AOI based on the Level of detail you want it to be modelled.
- Intended use of model
  - Refurbishment
  - Quantity Take Off
  - Develop As-Built Drawings
  - Site Verification

#### Client Requirements & Setting Expectations

#### Client

- Workflow
- Tools
- Deliverables
- •LOD



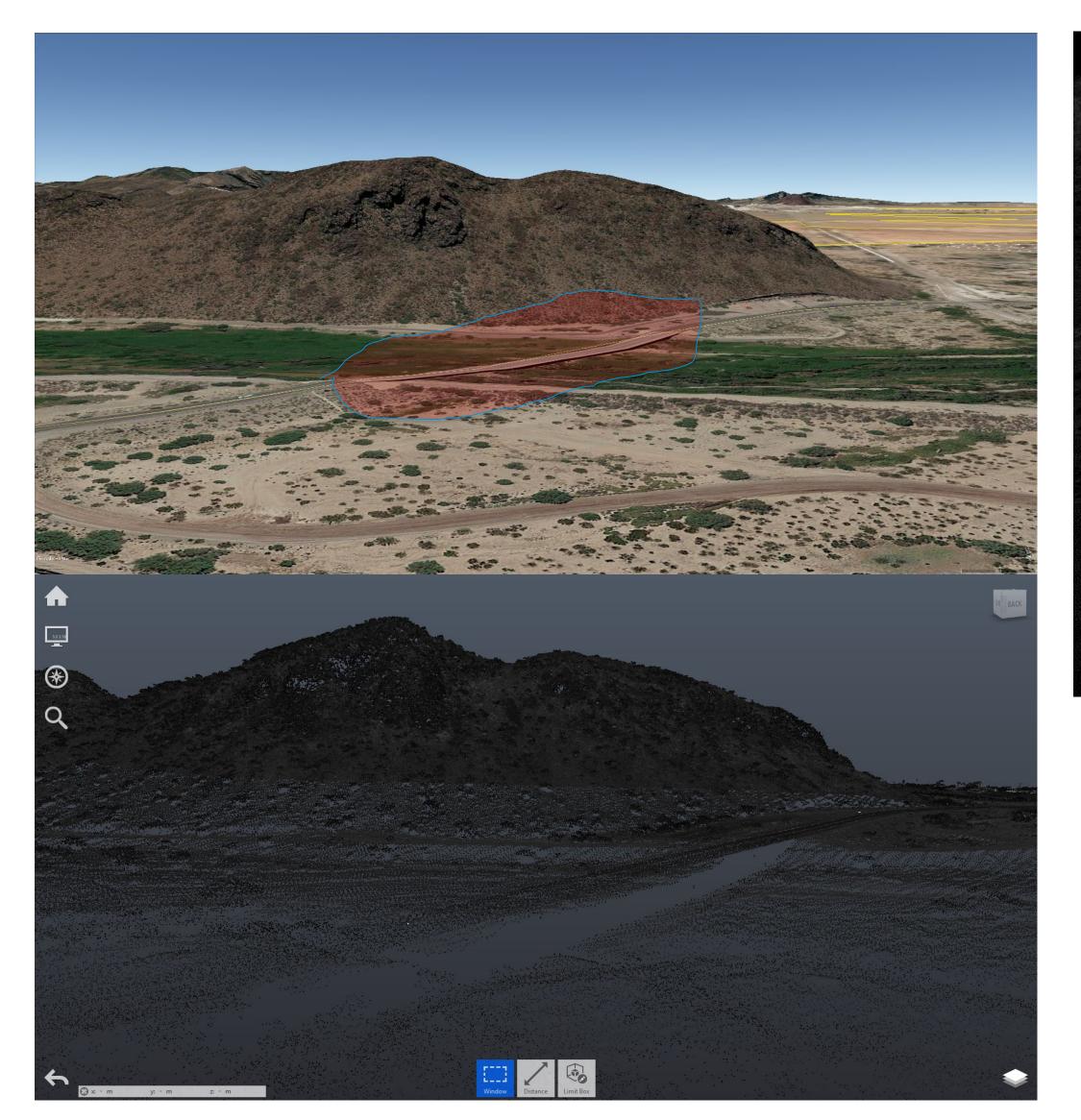
#### Team

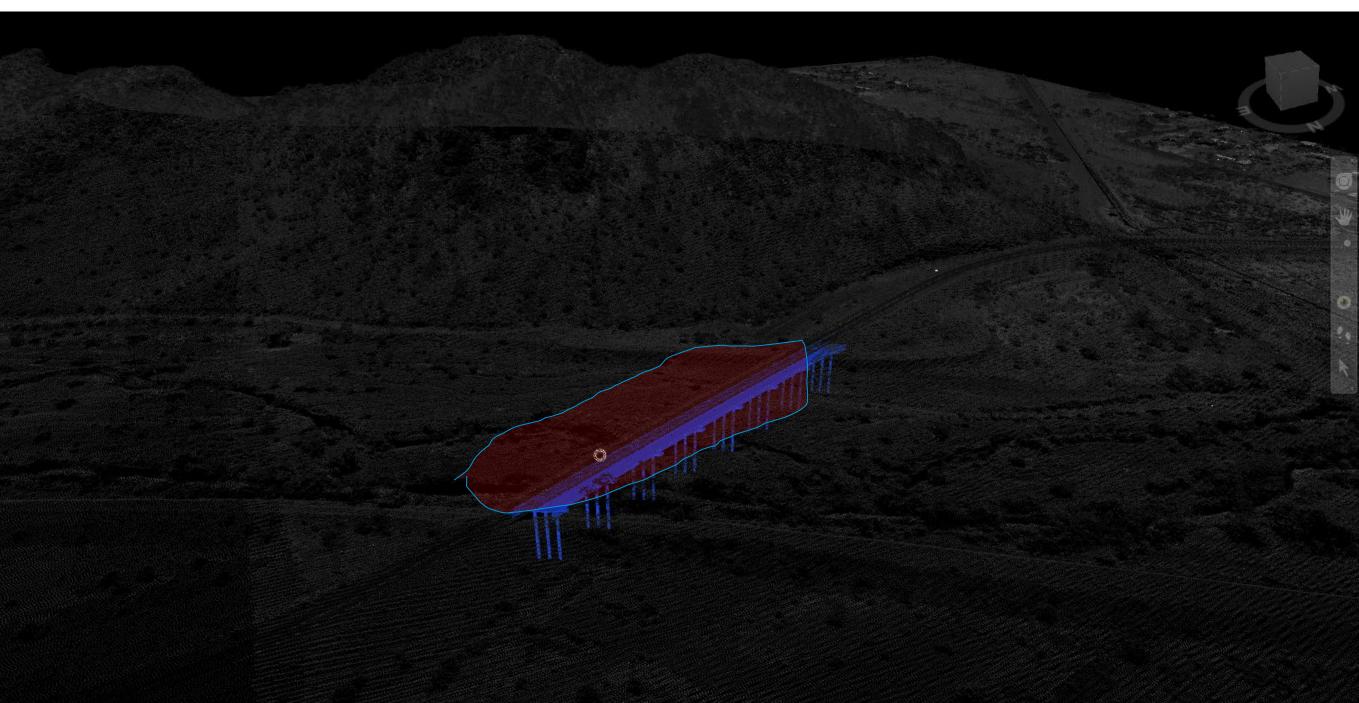
- Workflow
- Tools
- Deliverables
- •LOD
- QC Workflows

Communication is the Key

#### Effect of Poor Information

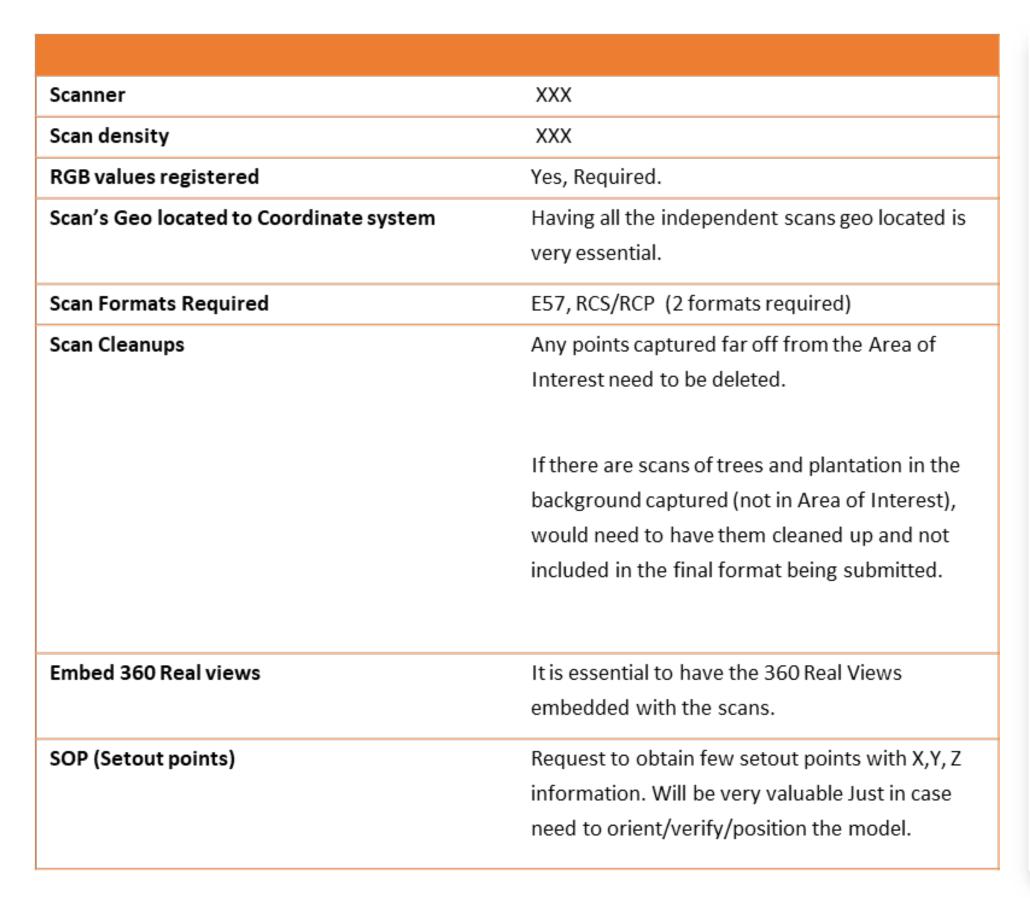
Uncoordinated Information & Geospatially Incorrect Information

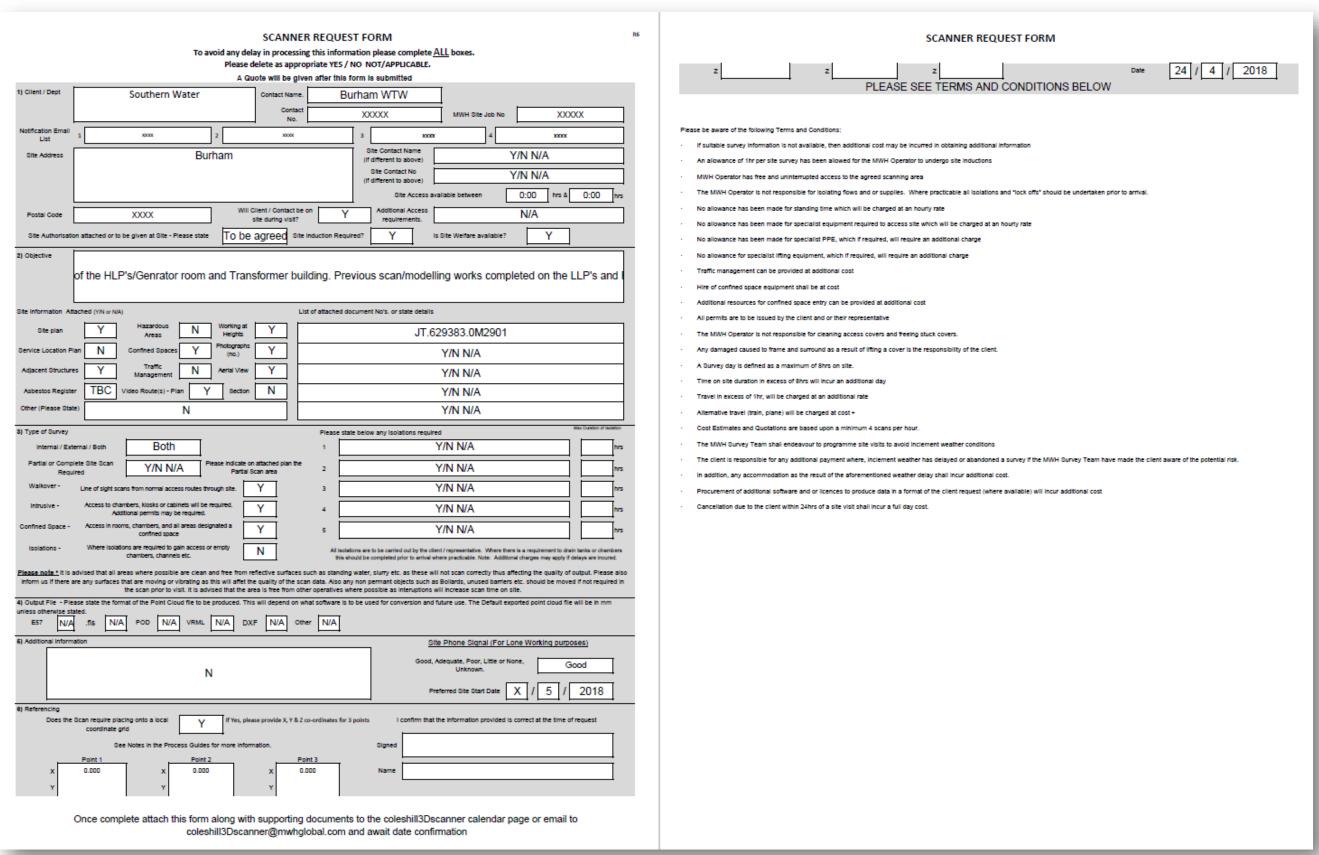




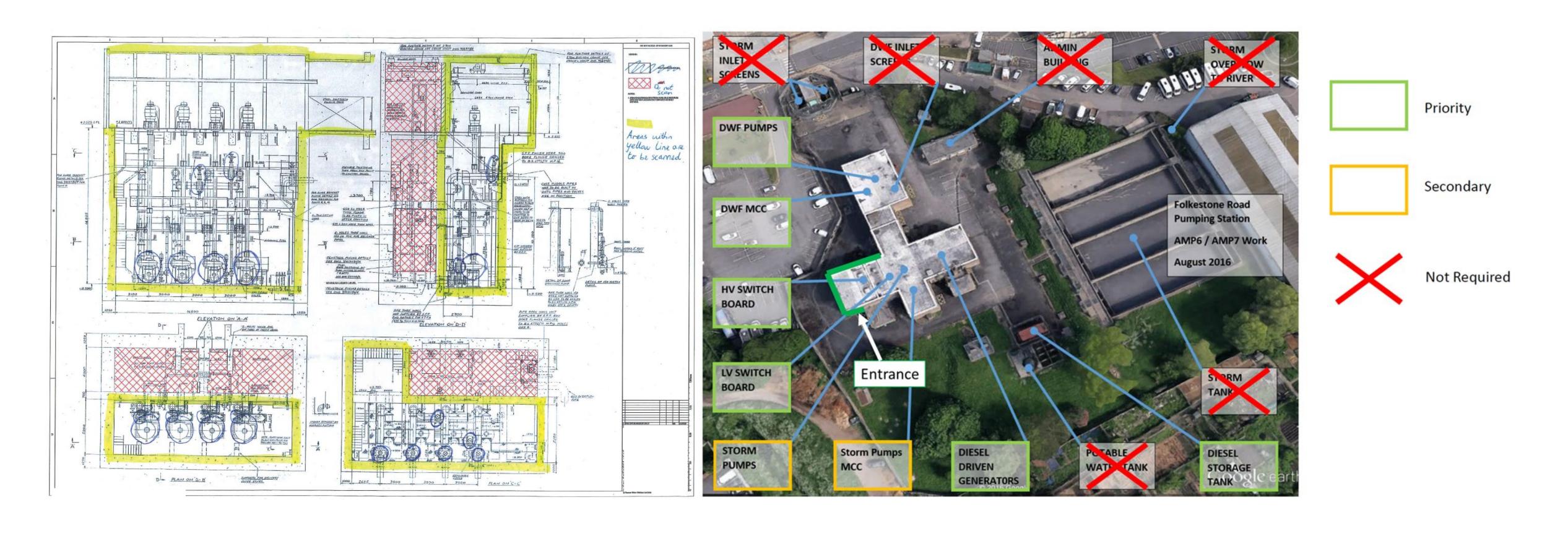
- Lack of clearly communicated survey information required.
- Lack of good density scan.
- Lack of coordinates registration cross verification.

#### Requirement Sheet to Surveyor – Need's to contain





## Examples of Prioritizing Scan Work



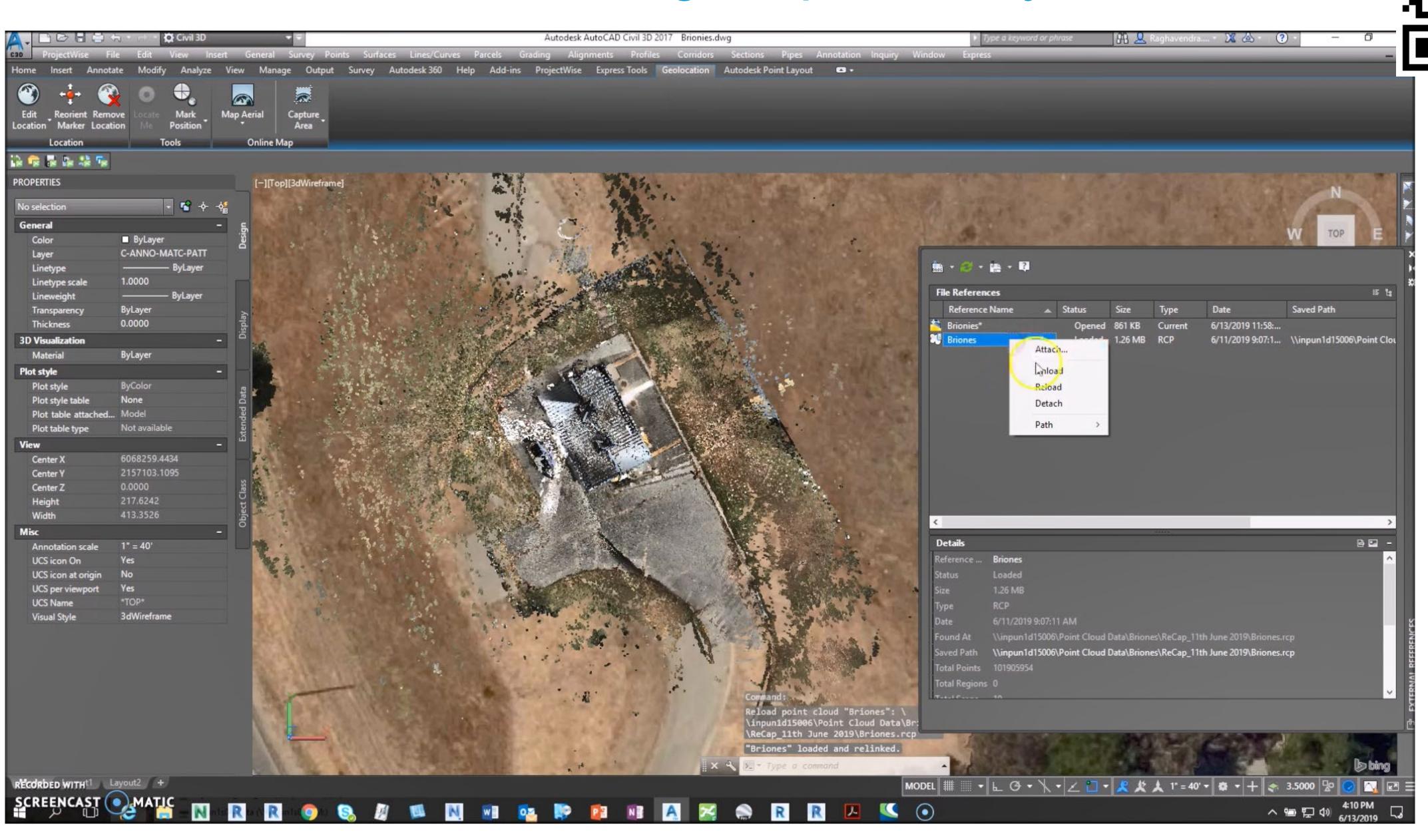
## Setout Points – From Surveyor



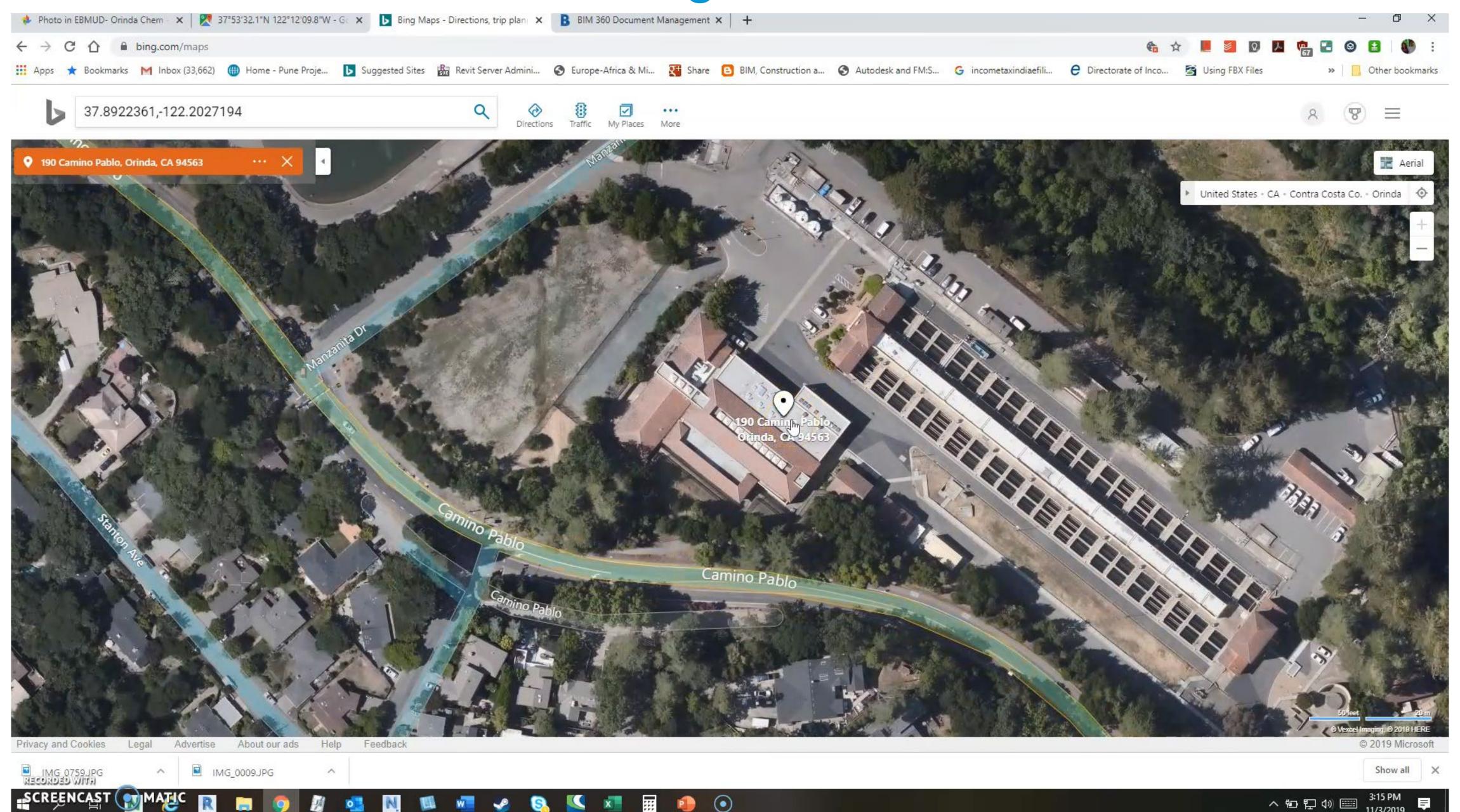
|   |            | Α    | В          | С          | D      | E  |
|---|------------|------|------------|------------|--------|----|
|   | 1-ر        | SOP1 | 359710.422 | 677960.702 | 14.358 | 3  |
| _ | _2         | SOP2 | 359701.790 | 677929.706 | 11.477 |    |
|   | <b>3</b>   | SOP3 | 359668.450 | 677913.524 | 11.032 | \$ |
|   | 4          |      |            |            |        | •  |
| / | <u>.5.</u> | -    |            |            |        | ~  |

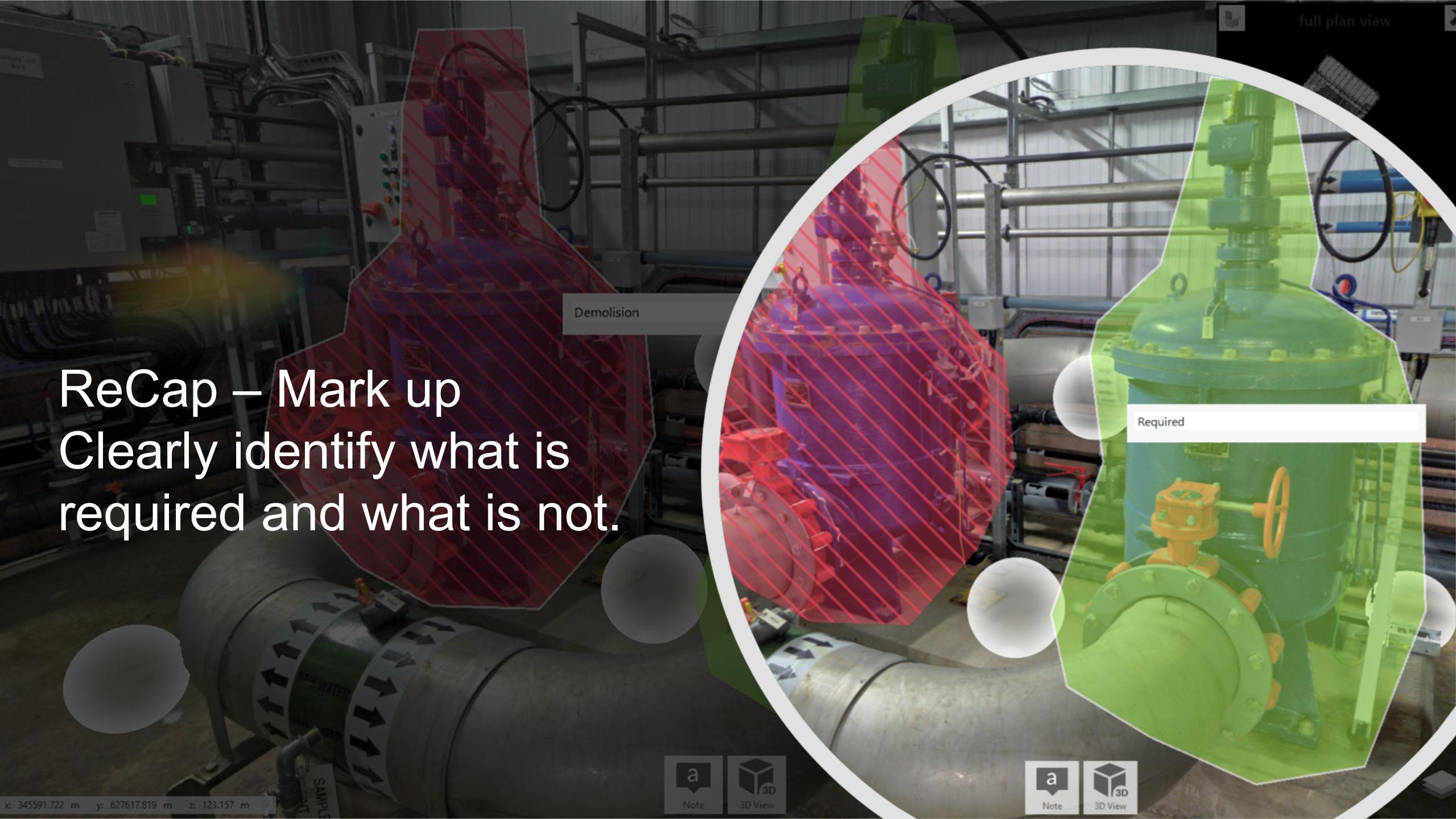


#### Check Using Map Overlay



#### Geotag Photos















## Scan to BIM - LOD Definition / Requirements

## Conceptual (LOD 100)

## Approximate Geometry (LOD 200)

Precise geometry (LOD 300)

## Fabrication (LOD 400)

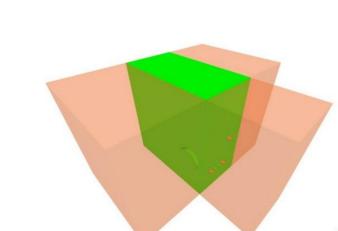
As-built (LOD 500)

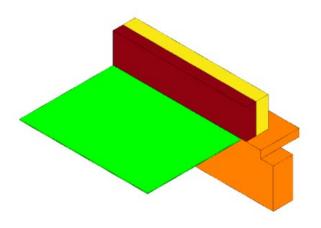
A symbol or other generic representation

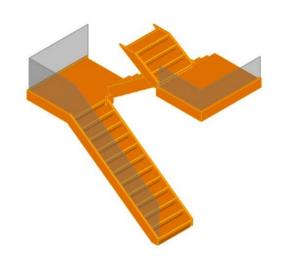
Electrical Equipment

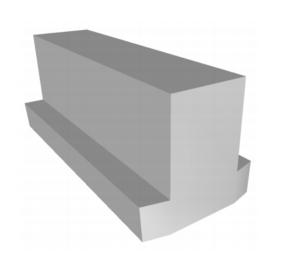


Approximate quantity, size, shape, location, and orientation

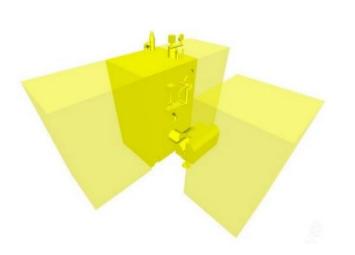


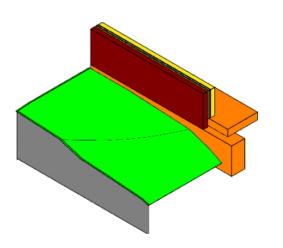


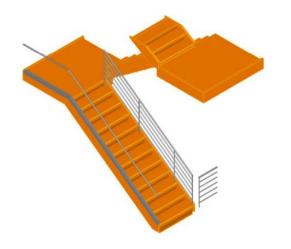


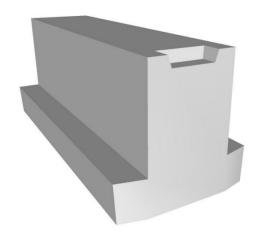


Specific quantity, size, shape, location, and orientation









Specific size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation with detailing, fabrication, assembly, and installation information

Field verified size, shape, location, quantity, and orientation

Exterior Wall

Stairs

Inverted T Beam

#### Non-Geometric Attributes

|                          | Required LOD (Accuracy)                               | Non-geometric Attributes           |
|--------------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| Floors                   | Approximate geometry ( >2", Shape Size and Location ) | Material                           |
| Roof                     | Approximate geometry ( >2", Shape Size and Location ) | Material                           |
| Structural Framing       | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Material                           |
| Mechanical Equipment's   | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Manufacture / Capacity             |
| Electrical Equipment's   | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Manufacture / Capacity             |
| Pipes                    | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Material                           |
| Pipe Accessories         | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Material                           |
| Pipe Fittings            | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Material                           |
| Walls (Masonry/Concrete) | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Fire rating / Material             |
| Doors & Windows          | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Type / Material / Swing Directions |
| Openings                 | Approximate geometry (Shape Size and Location)        | Type                               |

## Level of Accuracy (LOA)



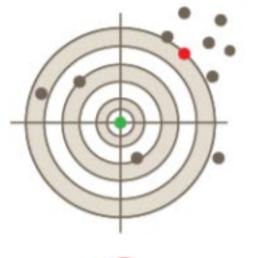
#### **Precision and Correctness**



Precision: Correctness: Good Medium Accuracy:



Precision: Good Correctness: Bad Accuracy: Bad



Precision: Correctness: Bad Bad Accuracy:



Precision: Good Correctness: Good Good Accuracy:

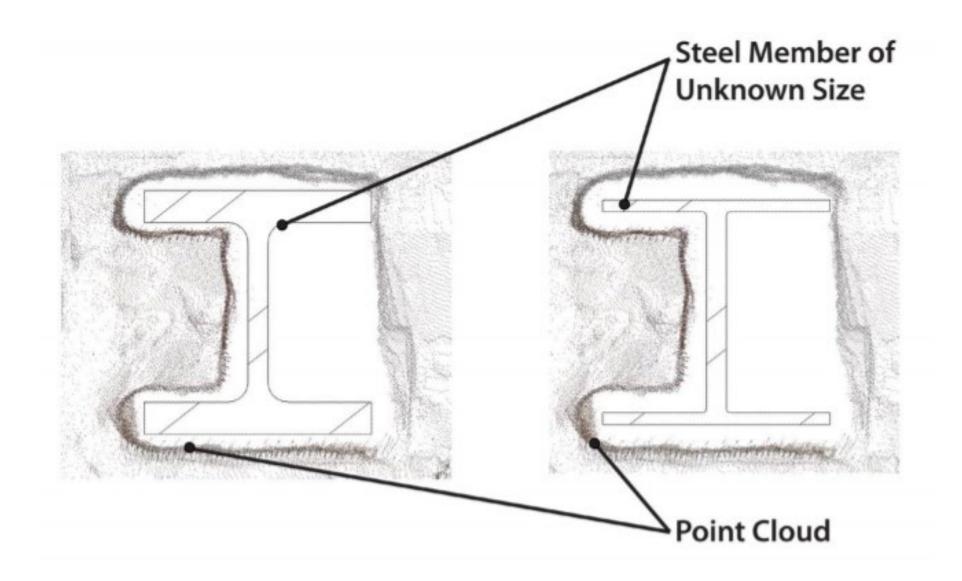
|                        | Level Of Accuracy |       |       |       |       |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Upper Range (Imperial) | -                 | 2"    | 5/8"  | 1/4"  | 1/16" |
| Lower Range (Imperial) | 2"                | 5/8"  | 1/4"  | 1/16" | 0     |
|                        |                   |       |       |       |       |
| Upper Range (Metric)   | -                 | 5cm   | 15mm  | 5mm   | 1mm   |
| Lower Range (Metric)   | 5cm               | 15mm  | 5mm   | 1mm   | 0     |
|                        | LOA10             | LOA20 | LOA30 | LOA40 | LOA50 |

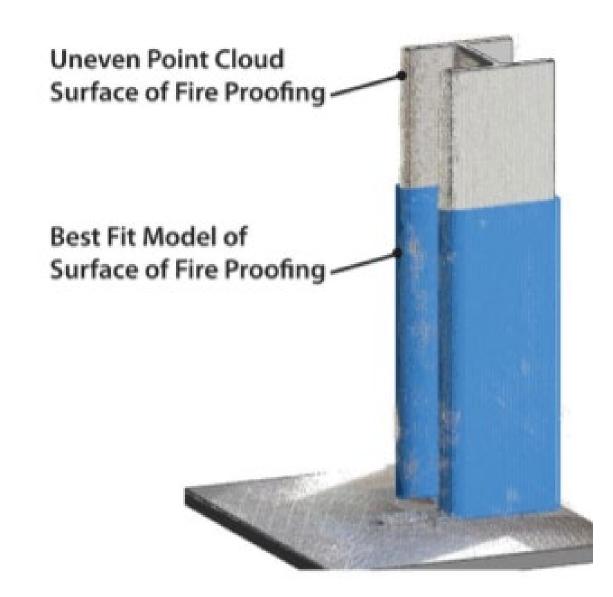
Level of Accuracy (LOA) is a scale developed by USIBD for setting the accuracy of data gathering and for elements modeled based off of gathered data. For example, a laser scan could be done to meet LOA 20, and the elements modeled off of it could meet LOA 30.

#### LEGEND

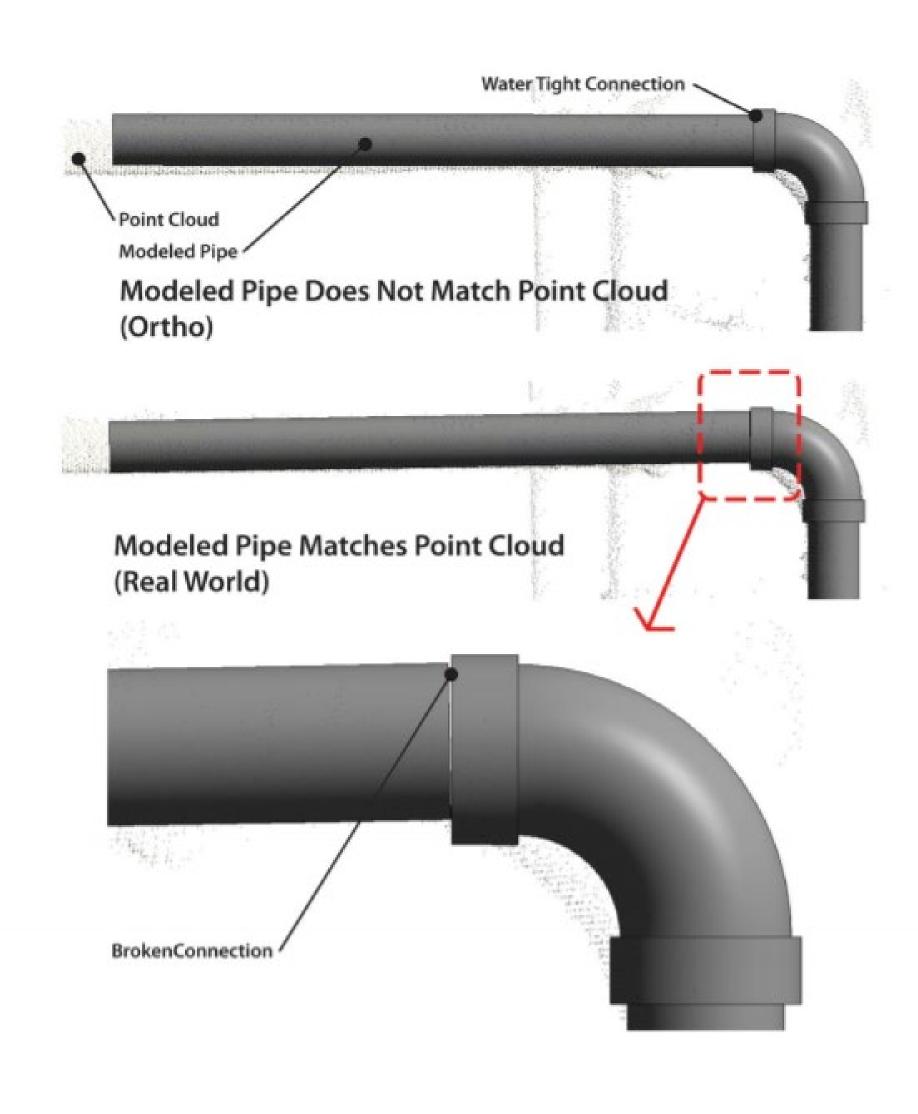
- True Value
- Mean of the Individual Values
- Individual Values

#### Concealed Conditions & Best Fit





#### Orthogonal vs. Real World



#### Document before and after modeling

#### FW: Buffalo pound



Bhat, Raghavendra

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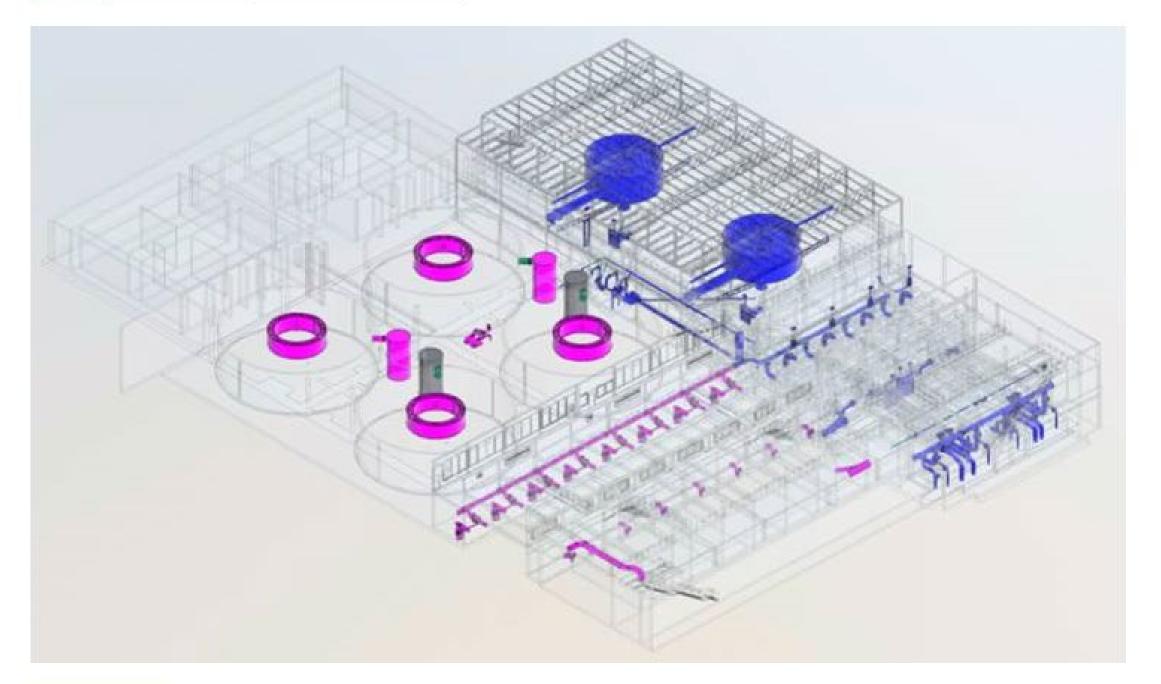
Harania Santan Arangan Santan Santan

Retention Policy Full Mailbox - Never Delete (Never)

Expires Never

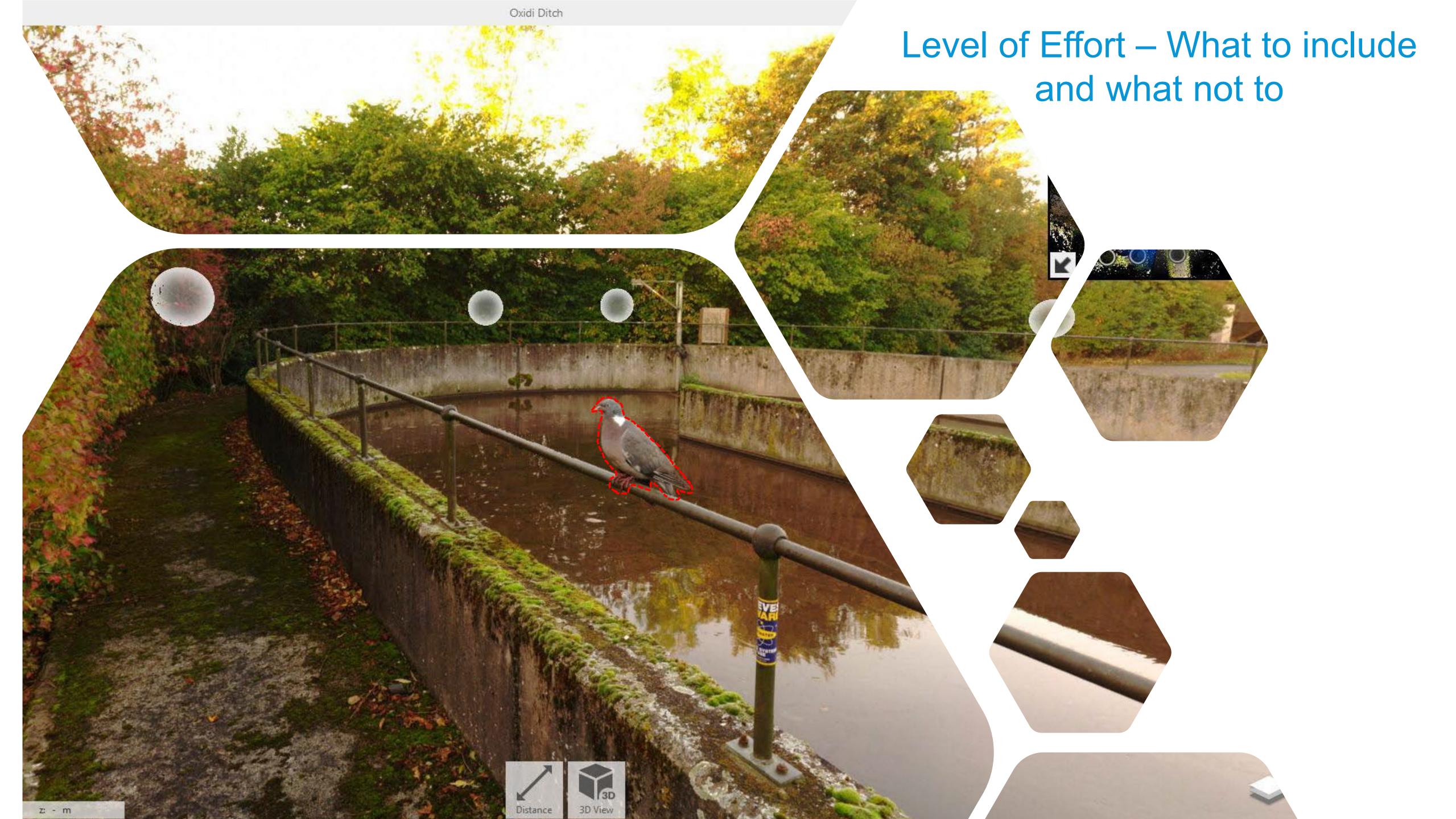
Also, because we have the model partially developed based on as-builts and partially by scans we have added a comment on every element to differentiate them.



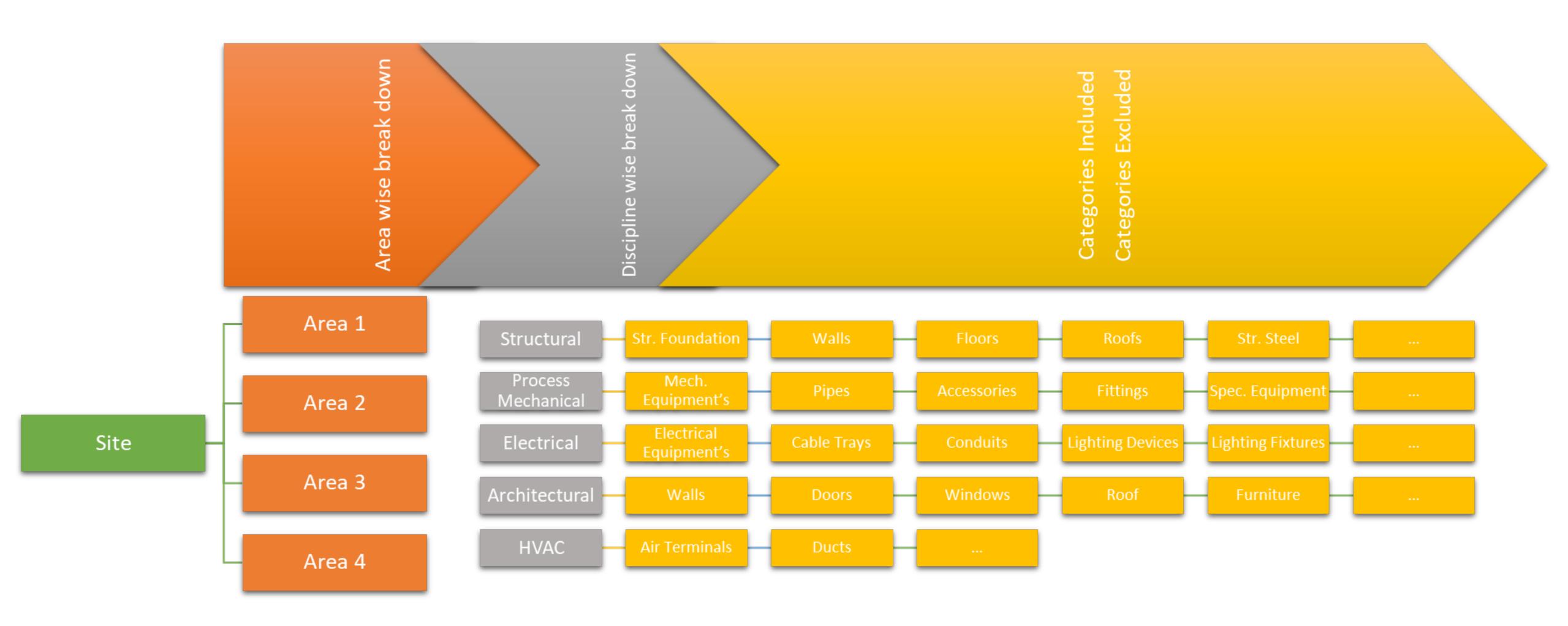


Market Company Control (Market Street Company) of the Control of t

Thank you!



#### Determine - Level of Effort (LOE)



| Level of Effort Estimate                                      |         |                  |  |  |
|---|---------|------------------|--|--|
|   | Budget  |                  |  |  |
| Areas   | Process | Civil/Structural |  |  |
| Model Setup   | 20      |                  |  |  |
| Existing building and tanks                                   | -99     | 1801             |  |  |
| Existing storm tanks  | -1980   | 195              |  |  |
| Existing chemical dosing plant                                | -99     |                  |  |  |
| Existing pumping station (including internal elements)        | 590     | <b>I</b>         |  |  |
| Existing inlet and flow control area                          | 1881    | 6980             |  |  |
| Existing PST's (4 Nos)  | 1881    | 666              |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Existing tertiary plant</li> </ul>                   | den     | 6000             |  |  |
| Tertiary pump station   | -5901   | 180              |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Tertiary pump station inlet channel</li> </ul>       | (88)    | 180:             |  |  |
| <ul> <li>Terrain (excluding below ground services)</li> </ul> |         | 1891             |  |  |
| Model Coordination  | -       |                  |  |  |
|   |         |                  |  |  |
| Total   | 15.90   | 18891            |  |  |

#### Inclusions

- Steel Elements steel columns, framing and bracing members (in AOI) LOD200
- Concrete Elements Concrete walls, Floors, Framings, Corbel, Bund Walls (in AOI) LOD200
- Pipes & Fittings pipework, pipe fittings, accessories, major supports (in AOI) LOD200-250
- Pipes with Dia 150 and larger. (If needed in AOI will need to discuss and make provision)
- Cable Trays outline of cable tray (in AOI) LOD150/200
- Electrical Elements PVC pipes, switches, lights, devices (in AOI) LOD150/200

#### **Exclusion**

- Temporary elements will not be added
- Pipes in AOI will be added based on point cloud data. Default pipes and fittings will be used for modeling.
   Pipe material will not specified in model.
- Pipe dia will be considered based on scans. Pipe insulation/cover will not be considered.
- Default cable trays will be added, we may not have exact shape of cable trays in model.
- · Steel connections (bolts, gusset plate) will not added.
- Sizes for steel columns, beams and bracings will be assumed to match with scans.
- Concrete curbs along roads will not be included.
- Below ground utilities will not be picked up.

#### Identifying Risks

- Verify if the coordinates are appropriate
- Verify if RGB values have been registered.
- Verify if the panoramic spears appear in Recap.
- Verify if As-builts are available.
- Verify the total size of scans & format in which it will be available.
- Verify the output format and the tools that will be used, agree on the workflow.
- Verify the Common Data Environment (CDE).
- Verify project schedule.
- Verify the Priority Areas.
- Estimation based on As-built scan PDF.

#### Identifying Tools





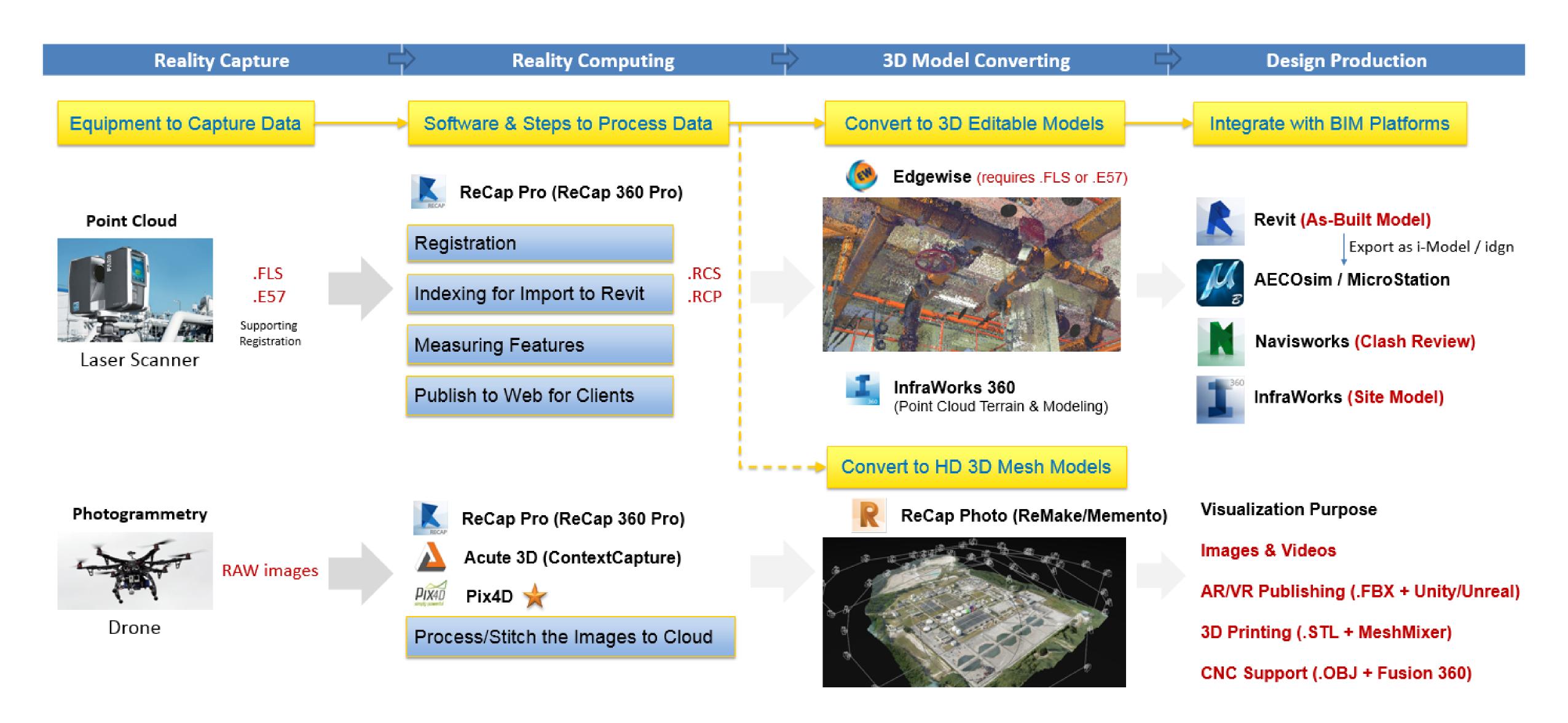




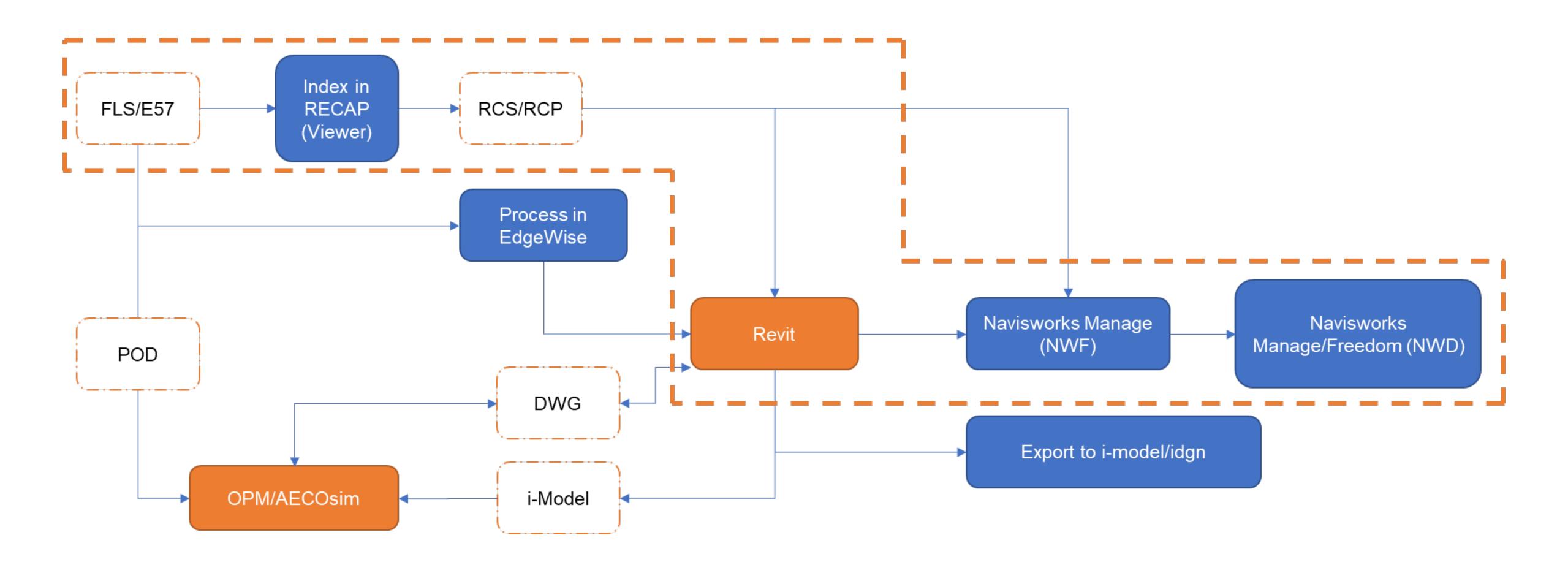




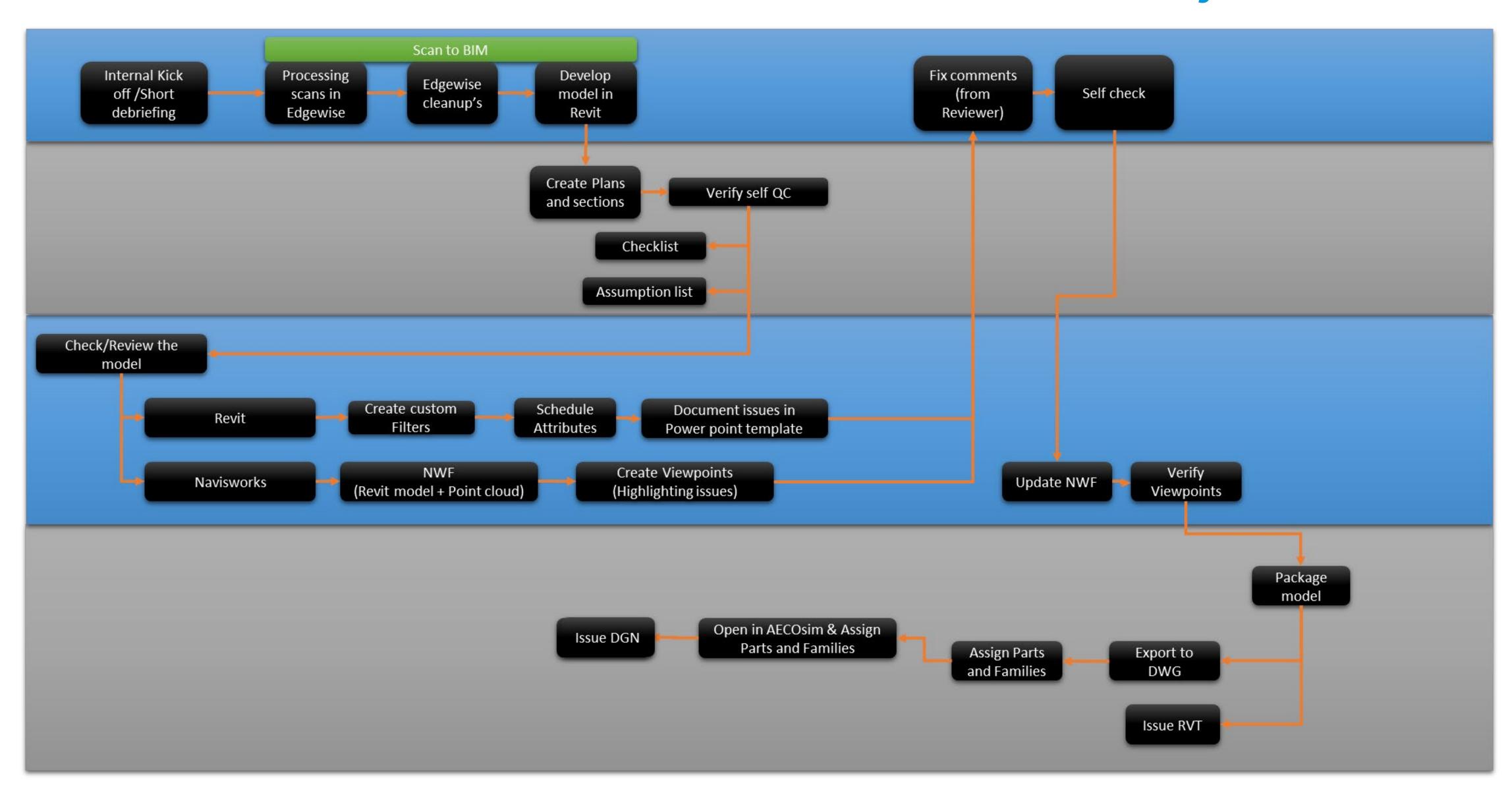
### Standardized Workflows – For Easy Implementation



#### Standardized Workflows – For Easy Implementation



## Customized Workflows – For Each Project



#### Automation to Copy Large Sets of Data

```
Sample.bat - Notepad

File Edit Format View Help
@echo off

SET Source="\\Source folder path"
SET Destination="C:\Local folder path"

IF NOT EXIST %Destination% md %Destination%

robocopy %Source% %Destination% /E
PAUSE
```

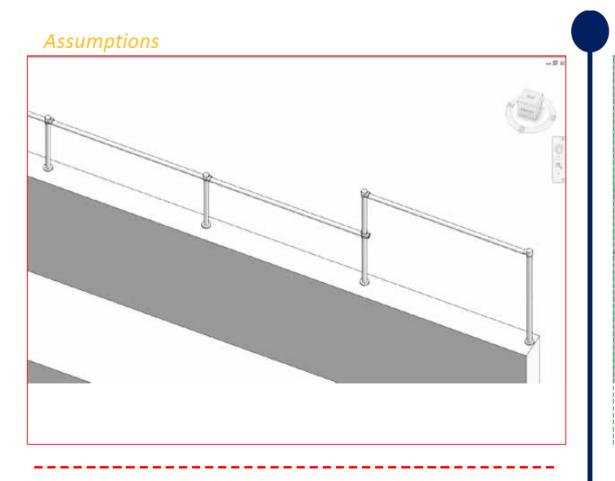
```
C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                        _ _
 Started : Tuesday, April 16, 2019 9:41:35 AM
  Source : \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek_rework\ReCap\
   Dest : C:\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek_rework\ReCap\
  Files : *.*
 Options : *.* /S /E /DCOPY:DA /COPY:DAT /R:1000000 /W:30
                         1 \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek rework\ReCap\
          New File
                                              Walnutcreek.bat
                         2 \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek_rework\ReCap\Recap\
        New Dir
          New File
                                              AutodeskReCap.log
          New File
                                              Walnutcreek_rework.rcp
                             \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek rework\ReCap\Recap\Walnutcreek rework Suppor
         New Dir
          New File
                                  1734
                                              Walnutcreek rework.rcp.bk1
          New File
                                104144
                                              Walnutcreek rework.rcp.bk2
                                              Walnutcreek rework.rcp.bk3
          New File
                                774223
                         0 \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek_rework\ReCap\Recap\Walnutcreek_rework Suppor
        New Dir
t\Temporary Cache Files\
         New Dir
                             \\inpun1d15006\Point Cloud Data\Walnutcreek_rework\ReCap\Walnut creek Support\
                               188.1 m
                                              walnut creek registration_1-0.rcs
          New File
          New File
                               193.4 m
                                              walnut creek registration_1-1.rcs
          New File
                               205.5 m
                                              walnut creek registration_1-10.rcs
          New File
                                48.7 m
                                              walnut creek registration_1-100.rcs
          New File
                                36.9 m
                                              walnut creek registration_1-101.rcs
                                              walnut creek registration_1-102.rcs
          New File
                                45.5 m
                                              walnut creek registration 1-103.rcs
```

#### Model Setup (Guideline)

- Always use the point cloud scan coordinates to setup the shared coordinates in Revit – in that way it will help align your model to it when exported to world coordinate.
- Have an independent Revit model with scans loaded into it. Beneficial when there are more than one discipline working on independent As-built Revit models.



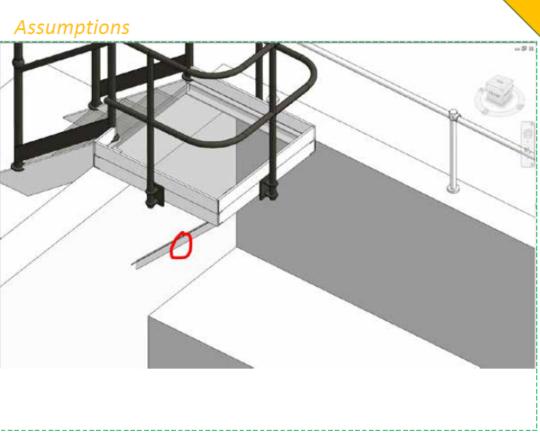
#### Document the Discrepancies / Assumptions



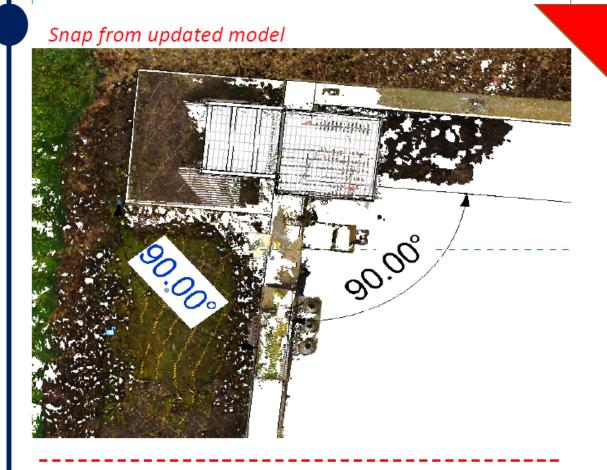
Railing types are used from OTB library. We have matched post locations to scans and post type is shown identical.

# Reviewer observation UP OR OF THE PROPERTY O

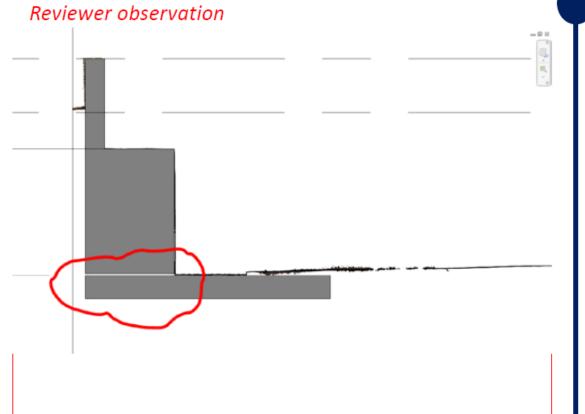
Make corner of walls with 90 degree.



Default railing type is used which might not match with existing condition.



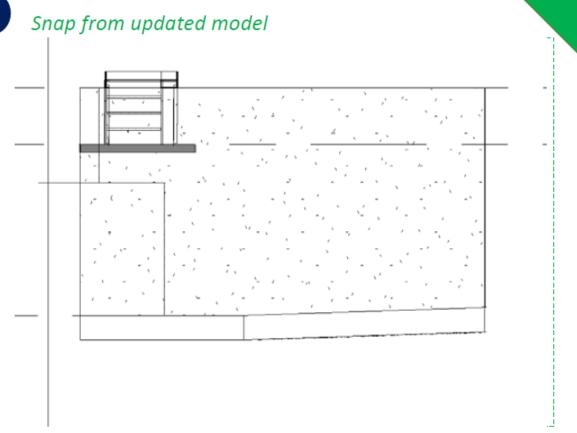
Update model as per comments.



Remove this gap, attach bottom of the wall to top of slab.



Add this chamber, you can assume depth.



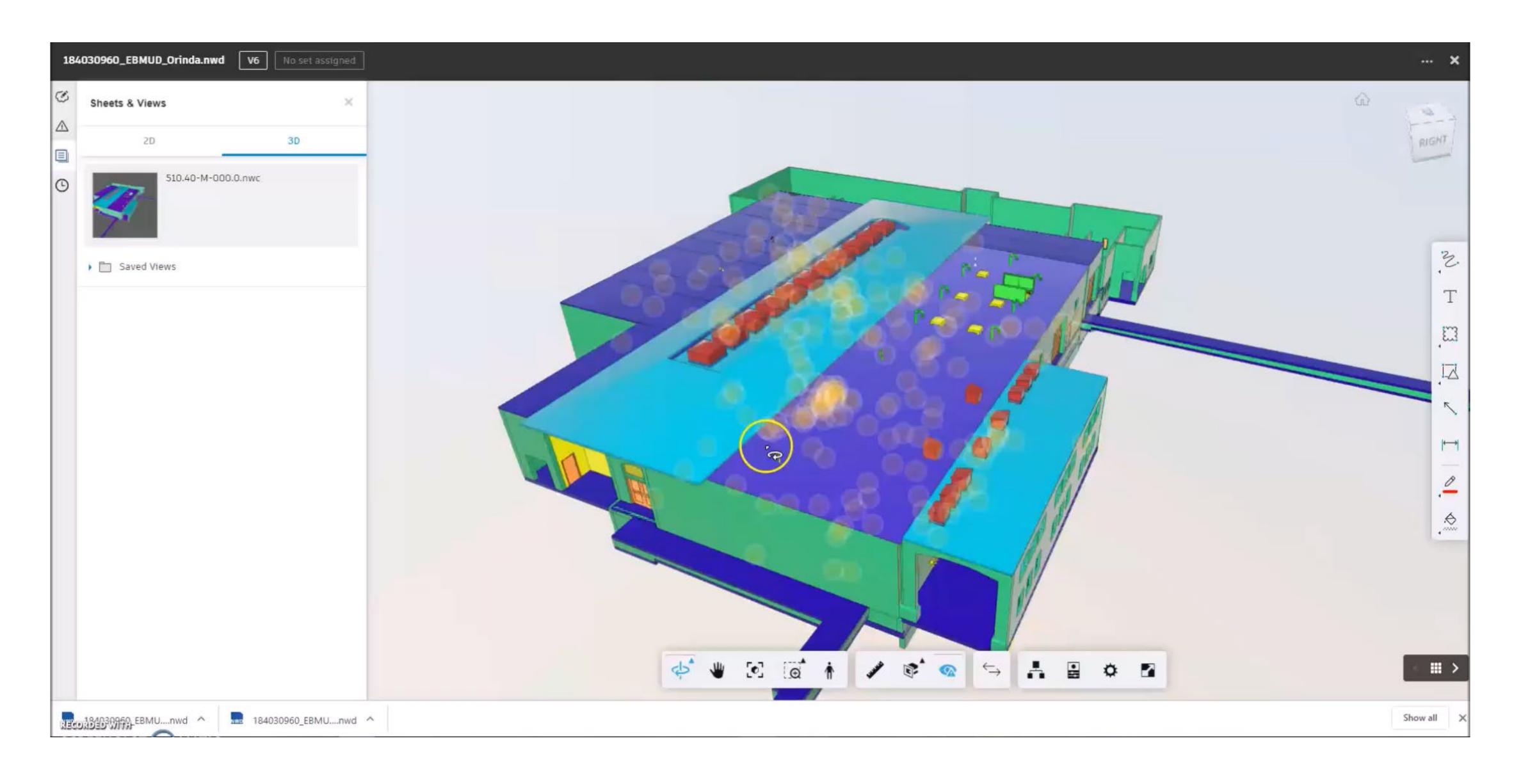
Gap is removed and slope in bottom slab is incorporated.



Location of chambers traced from scans. We are not sure what will be the depth of these chambers, hence depth is assumed.

"Perfect 90 degree angles do not exist."

# Progressive Review using BIM 360



# Quality Control (QC)

| Checklist for Scan to Blivi team – Structural and Architectural  |
|--|
| Verify if, correct levels/Grids established & appropriately named in model?  Verify if, all wall corners are aligned at 90 degree (typically)  Verify if, All internal dimensions have a round off values? (should be in multiples of 25mm, avoid decimals)  Verify if, walls are positioned parallel?  Verify if, appropriate material are assigned to elements? (Need to use OTB textures, if using new textures need to make sure you inform everyone in the project, esp. who are working with the models )  Is there are any in-place elements added in model, verify to have correct category and material assigned to these?  Verify if all as-built elements modelled are in existing phase? (use default phasing do not create new phases unless instructed)  Verify if, all elements are placed in right category? (specifically for mechanical, electrical Equipment's, specialty equipment's)  Is there view created in project browser for Navisworks export/Glue export? If Yes then verify below points  Turn off all annotation categories from visibility settings.  Turn off all analytical categories from visibility settings.  Turn off all imported categories if not required.  Switch off building pads, Mass, project base point, survey point and line category from visibility graphics.  Set correct phase and phase filter for views from property pallet.  Set correct detail level (Fine view) and part visibility (if used divide parts to show construction joint or precast wall panels)  Lock view orientation and turn off section box, uncheck crop/crop box option from property pallet if not required.  Is required view exported by Shared coordinates?  If view exported in any format, open if and check everything looks ok then publish to glue |
| Link all Revit or CAD files from same common data environment  |
|  |

Charletter Coop to DINA toops Ctrougtonal and Analytectural

| Checklist for Scan to BIM team — Process mechanical/HVAC   |
|--|
| Are all Grids/Levels copied (copy monitored) from origin model?  Is origin model is attached for reference as shared coordinates? (Link reference models from common data environment)  Are all elements are covered based on SOW?  Are all elements modelled with correct LOD?  Are all pipe fittings and accessories hosted with pipes and connected with pipe systems?  Are all equipment families added in right category? (like pumps, mechanical equipment, electrical equipment, specialty equipment etc)  Are all pipes/cable trays parallel to the structural walls/elements?  Is there pipe penetrations provided in structural model? (will be depends on LOD requirement)  Refer above listed points for view setup and common checks (shown in RED) |
| Initial Checklist at Kickoff   |

# Has the scan data copied/replicated with correct file size on replication server & includes all supporting files? Has the scan data registered RGB values? Does the scan data include the spears? Does the Scan have ghosting appearance where multiple areas overlap? Does the scans have the right world coordinates registered? Verify by referencing it into C3D? (verify with historical data if available) Verify who owns the Project/model setup? Verify if appropriate template has been used for project/model setup? Verify which version of the application is to be used for the defined project Verify if the coordinate shave been set in the base template? Verify you have reviewed the SOW document to read through the LOD requirements.

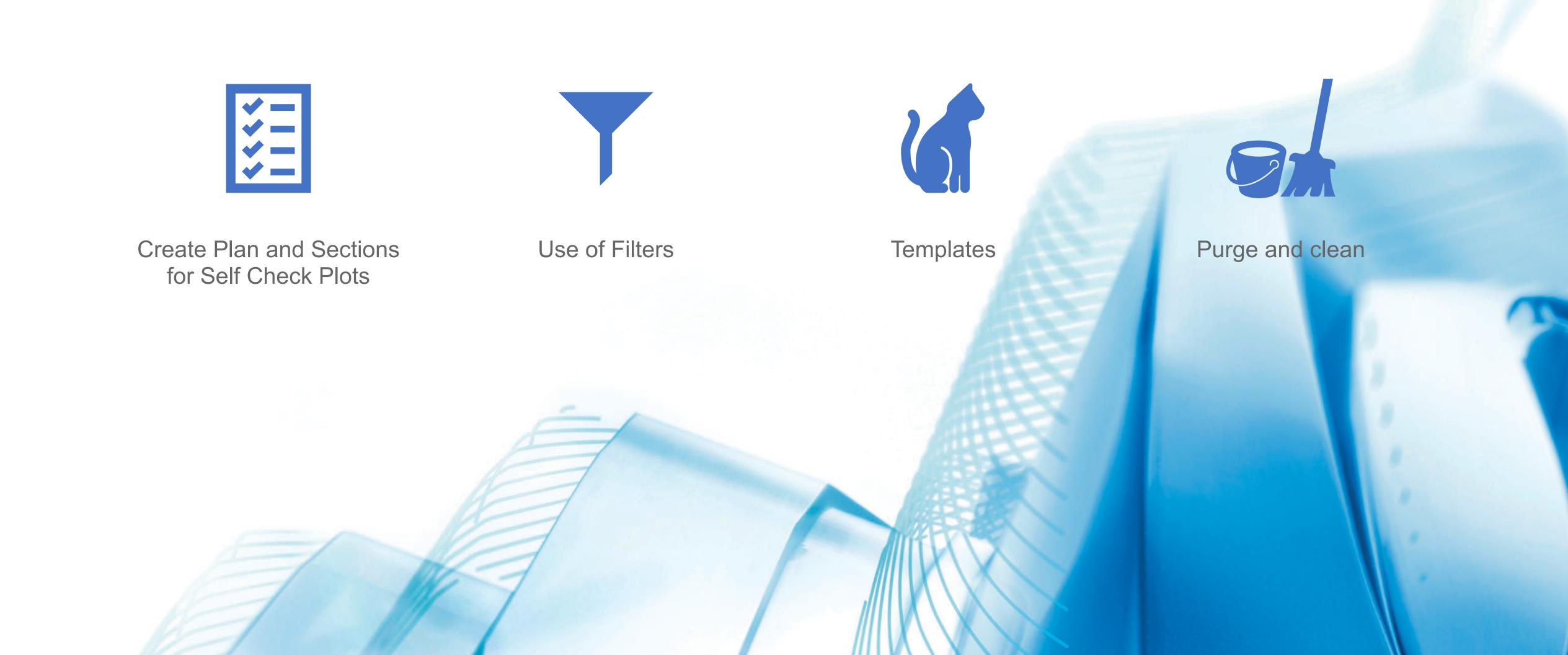
Verify if the SOW has the final deliverables formats specified, also need to have the workflow defined in

Verify the CDE requirements.

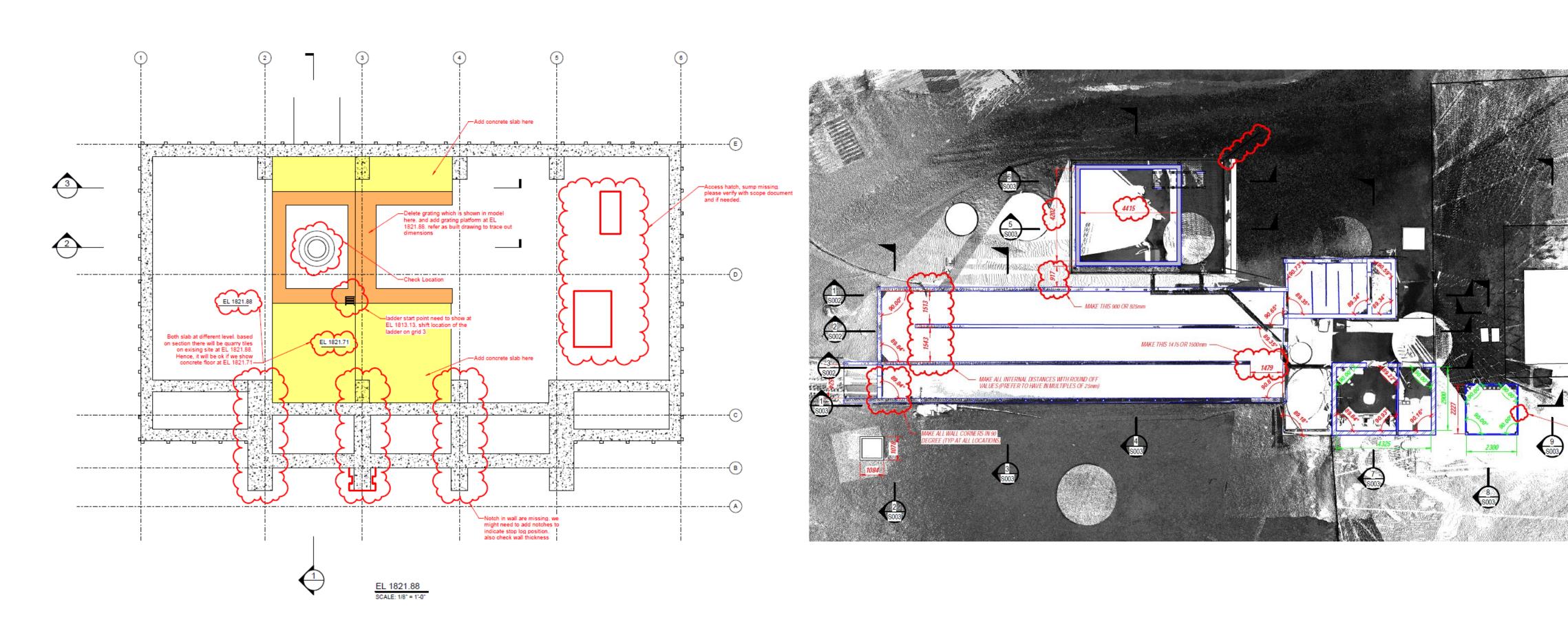
Verify if the project has BIM 360 Glue project set up.

the SOW document.

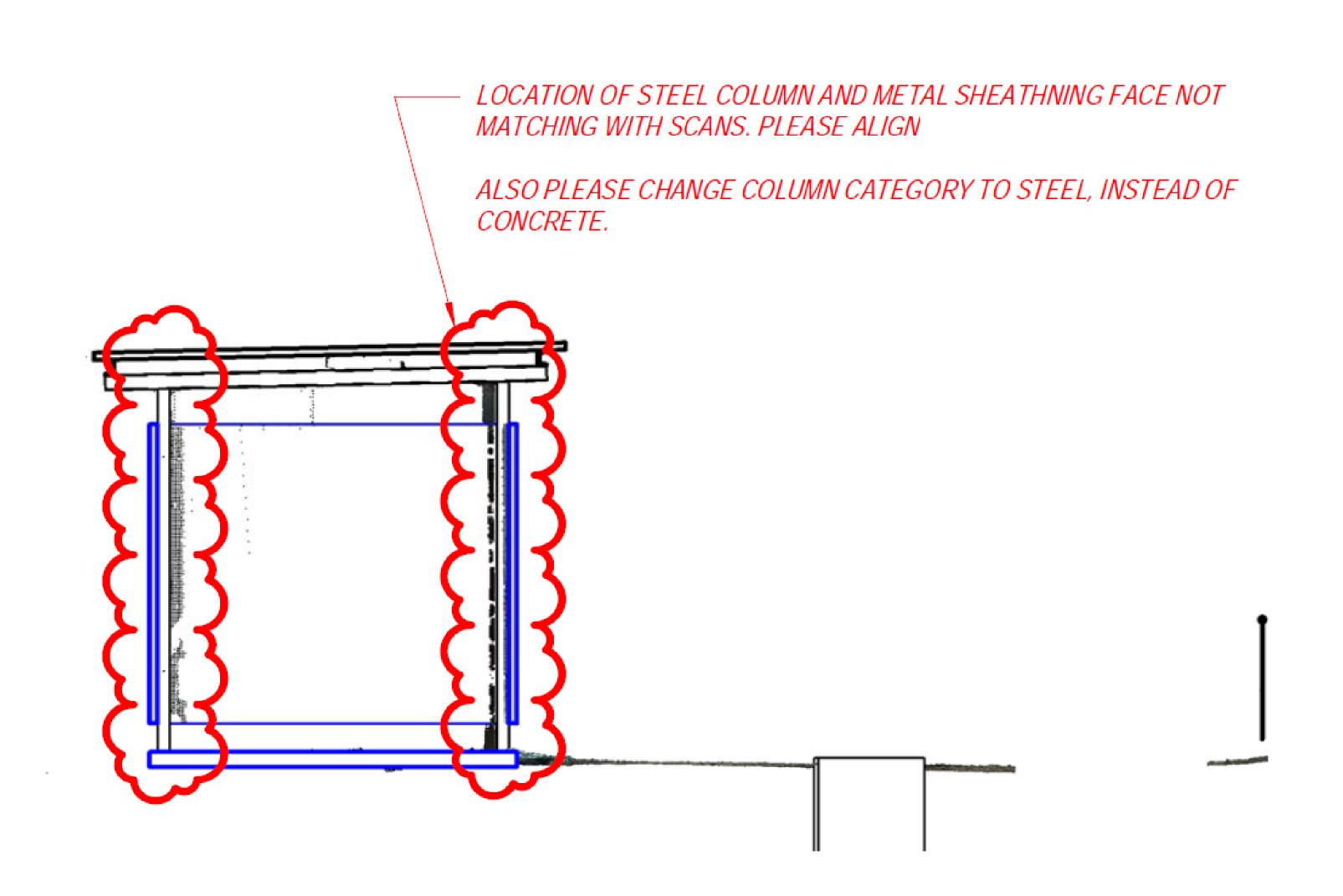
# Revit QC Process



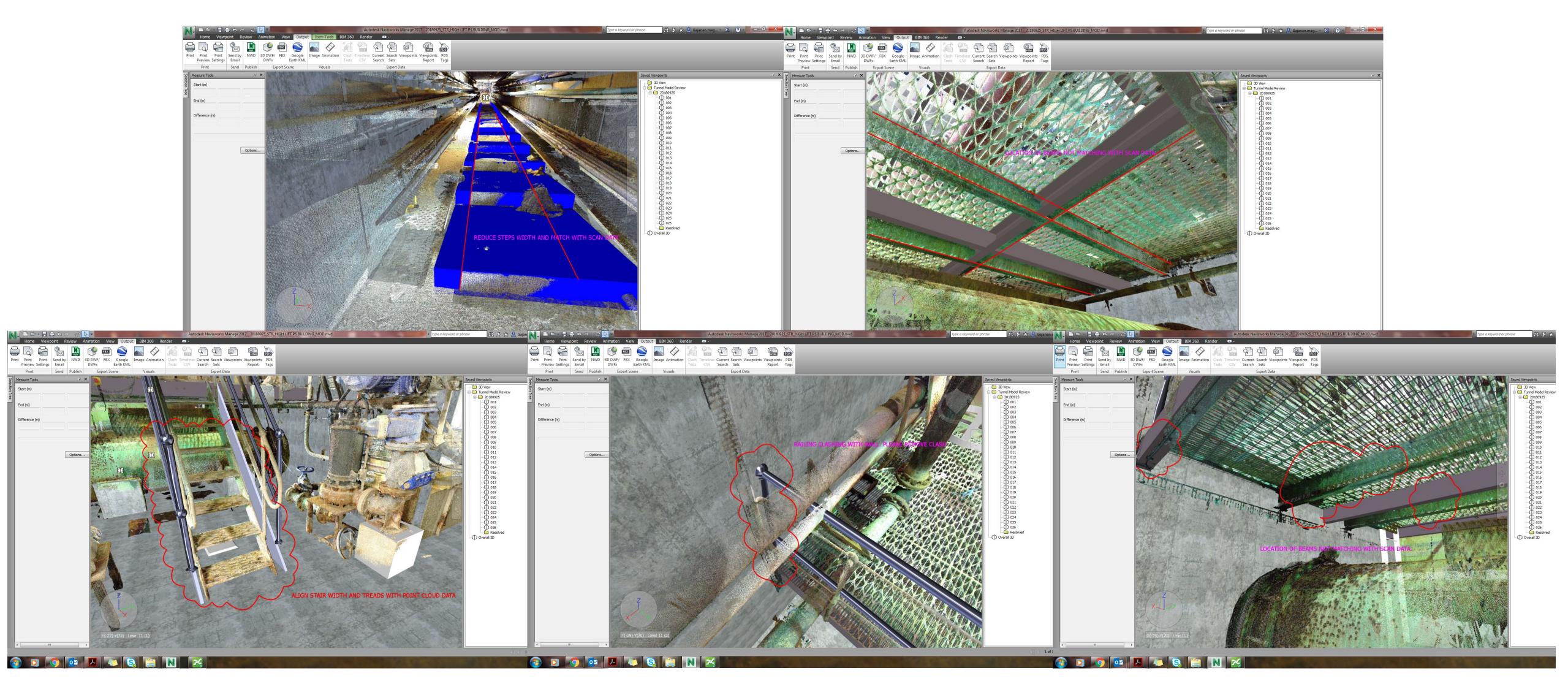
#### Revit QC Process – Plans and Sections for Self Check



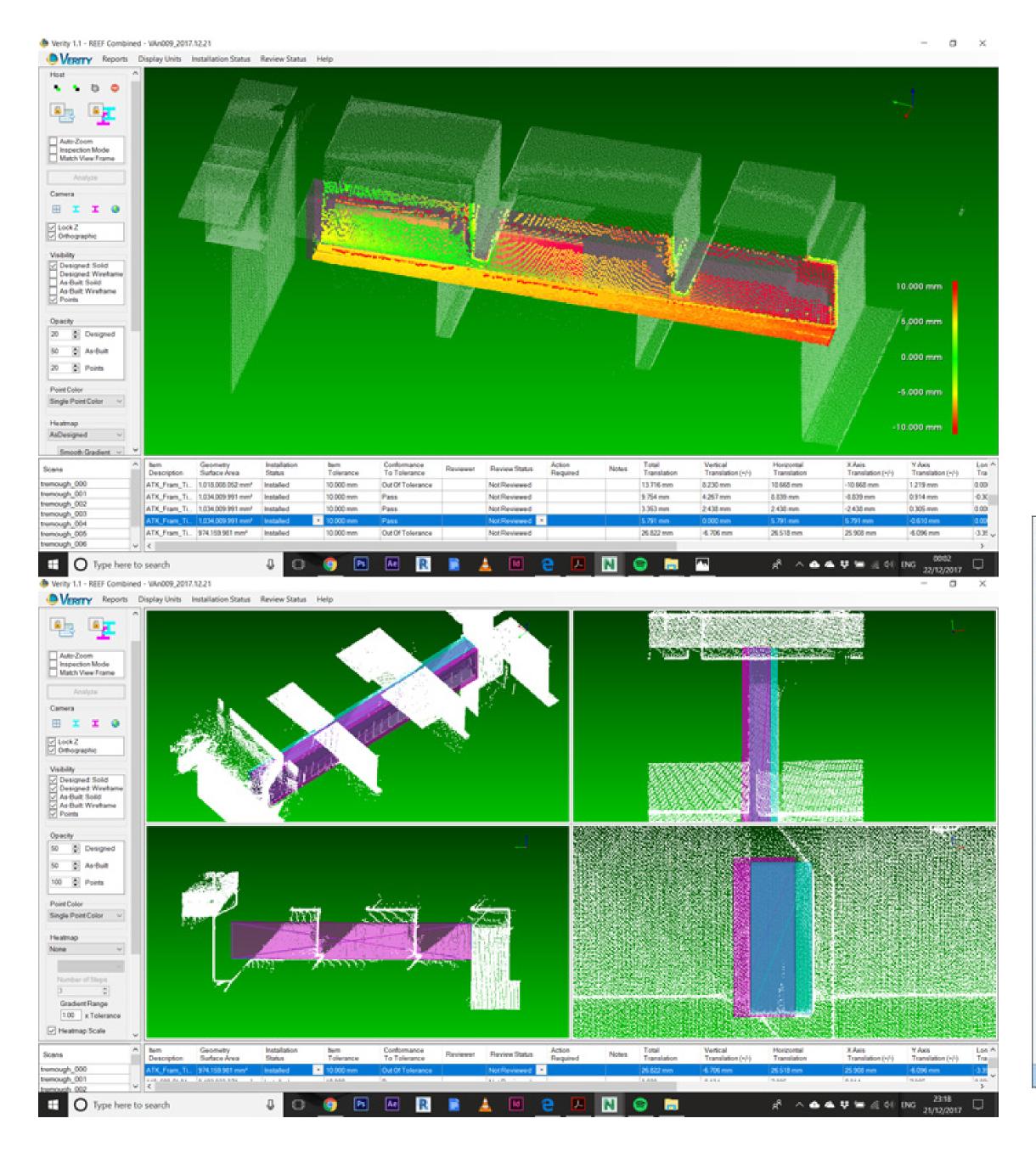
#### Revit QC Process – Use of Filters



#### Navisworks QC Process



create saved viewpoints with organized folder structure

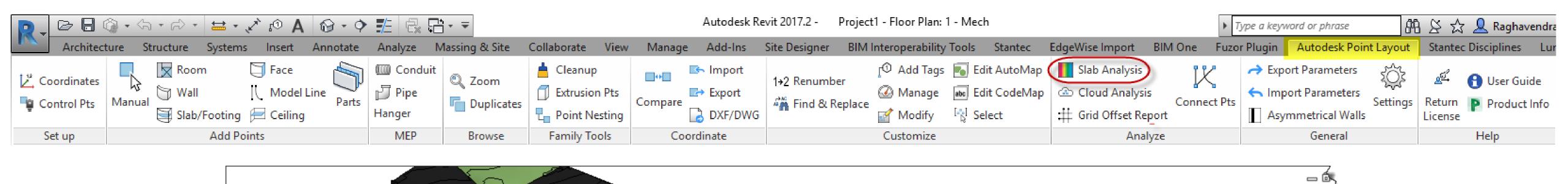


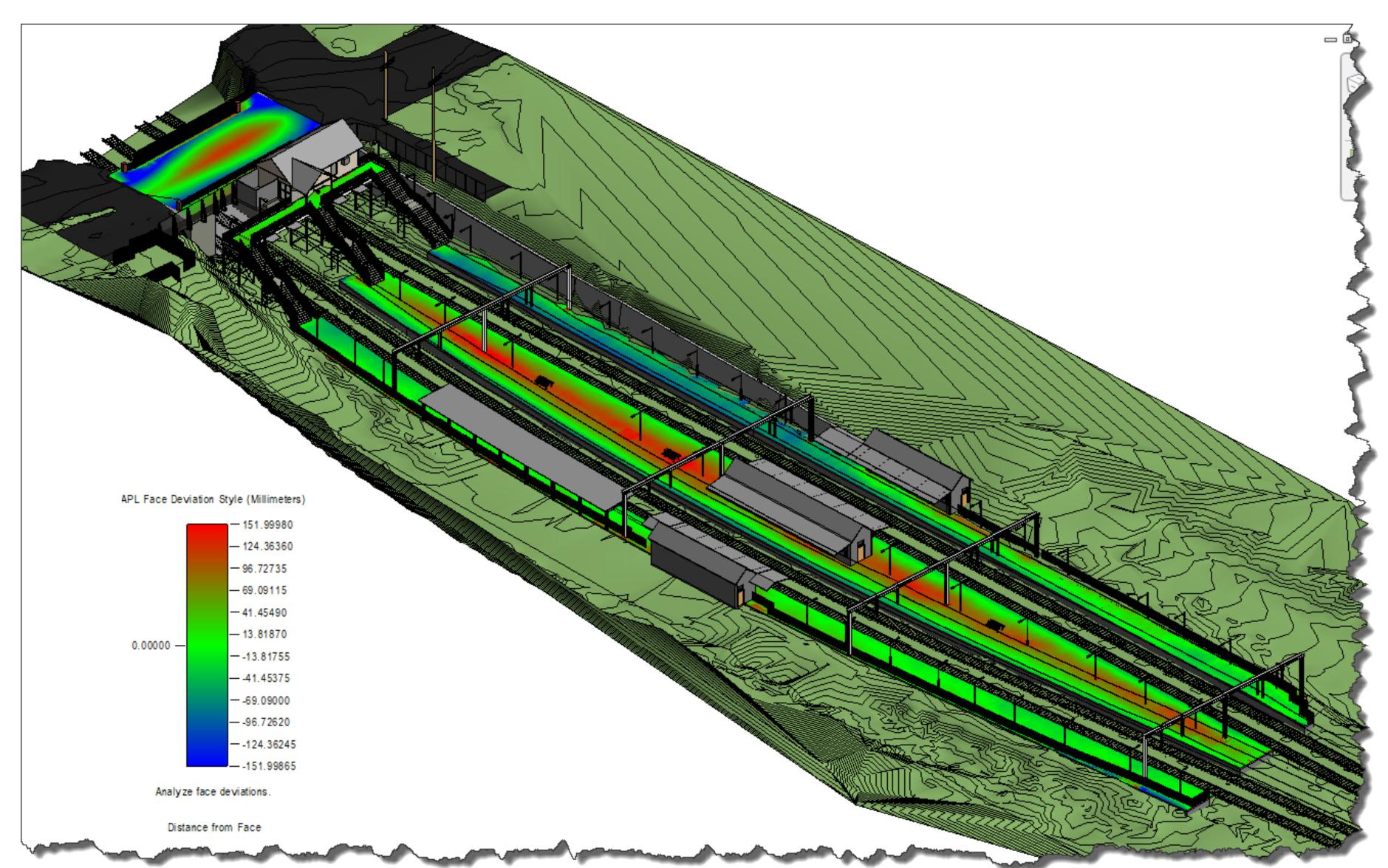


# CSA AIRSQUIRE







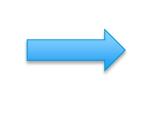


#### Model Health Checkup

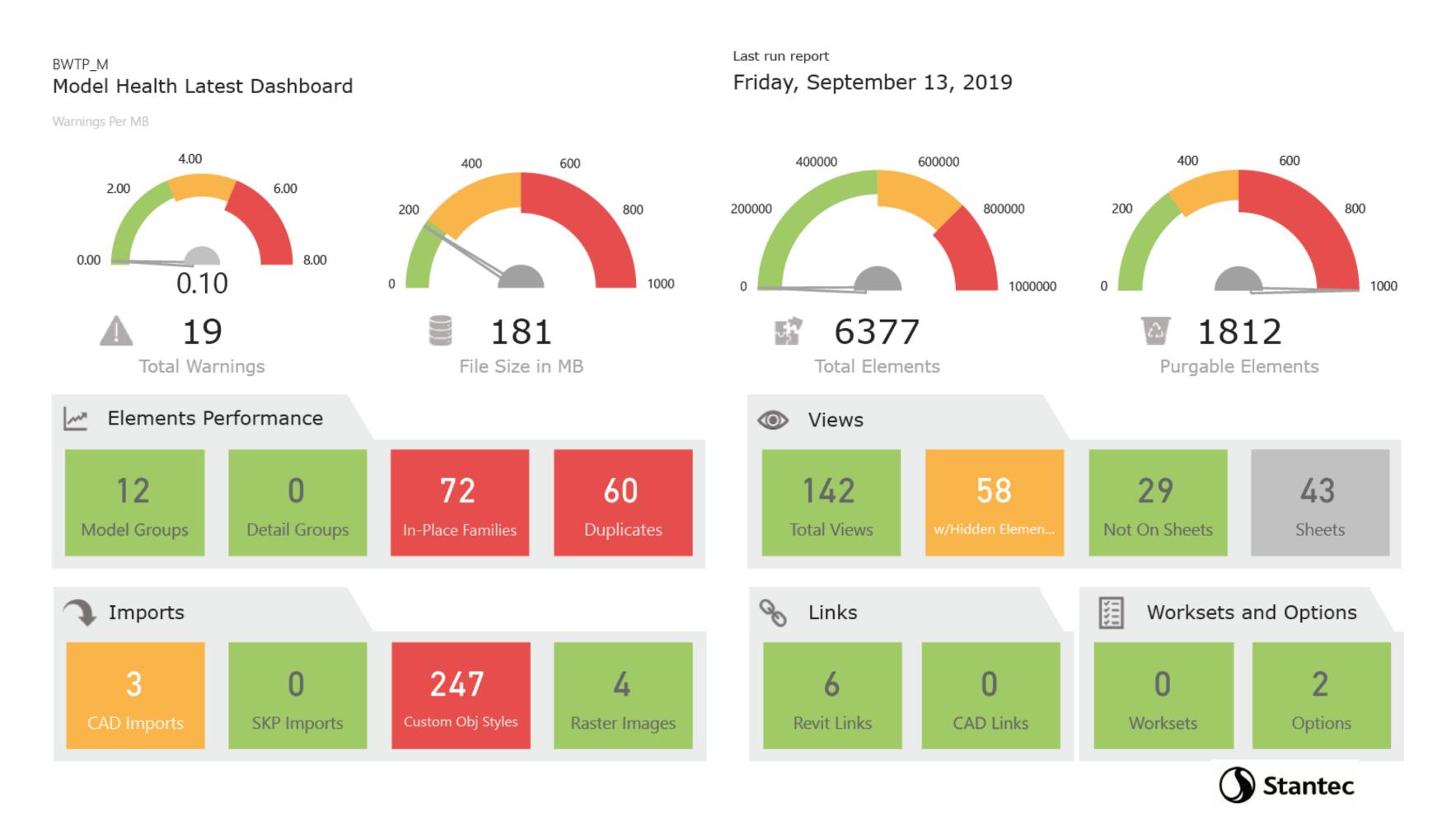
Download and install the "Autodesk Model Checker"



Export the report to an Excel file



Use the Microsoft PowerBI template, to read the results form the exported Excel and graphically display as below.

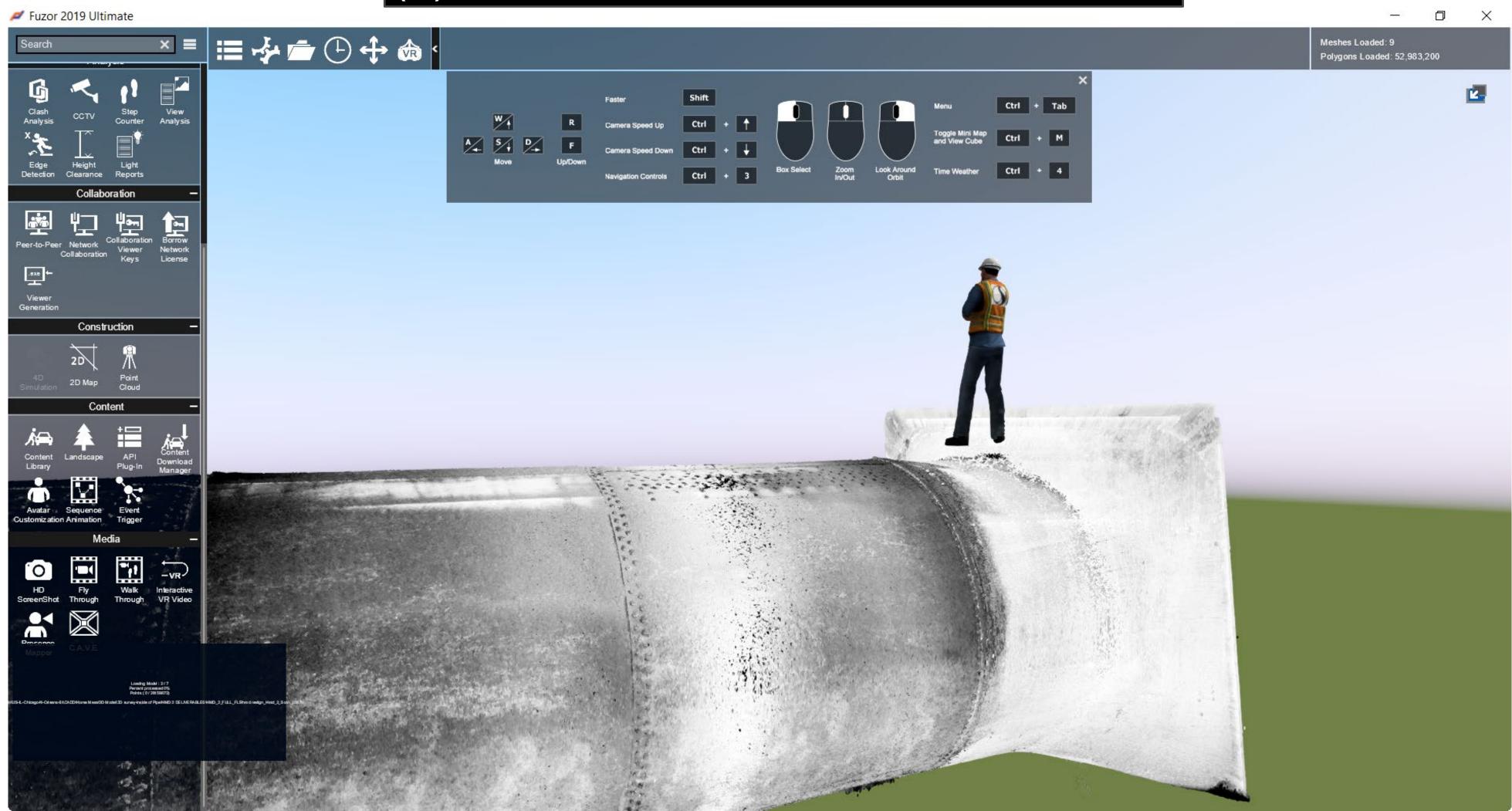


# Integrating XR with Point Cloud

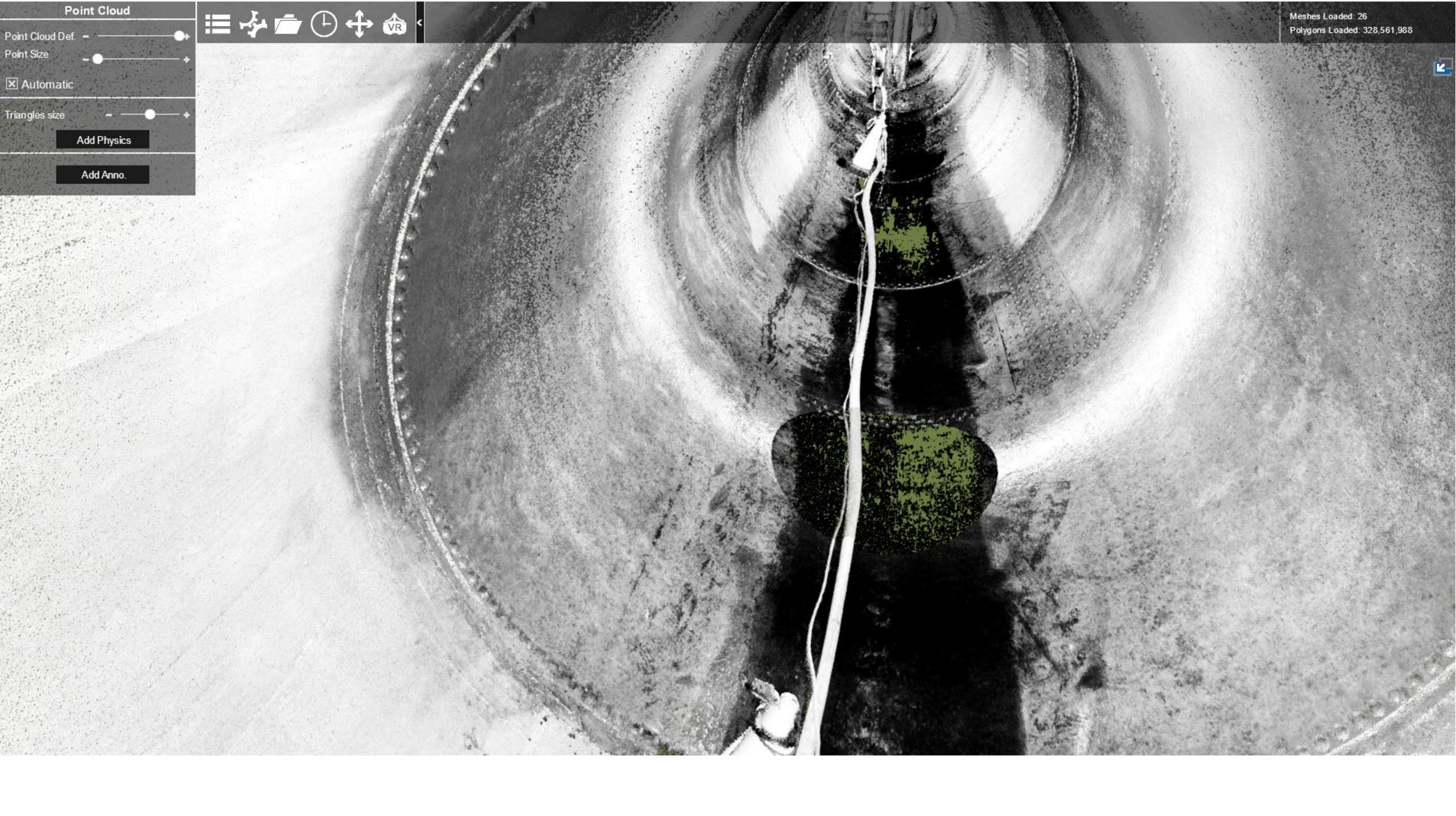




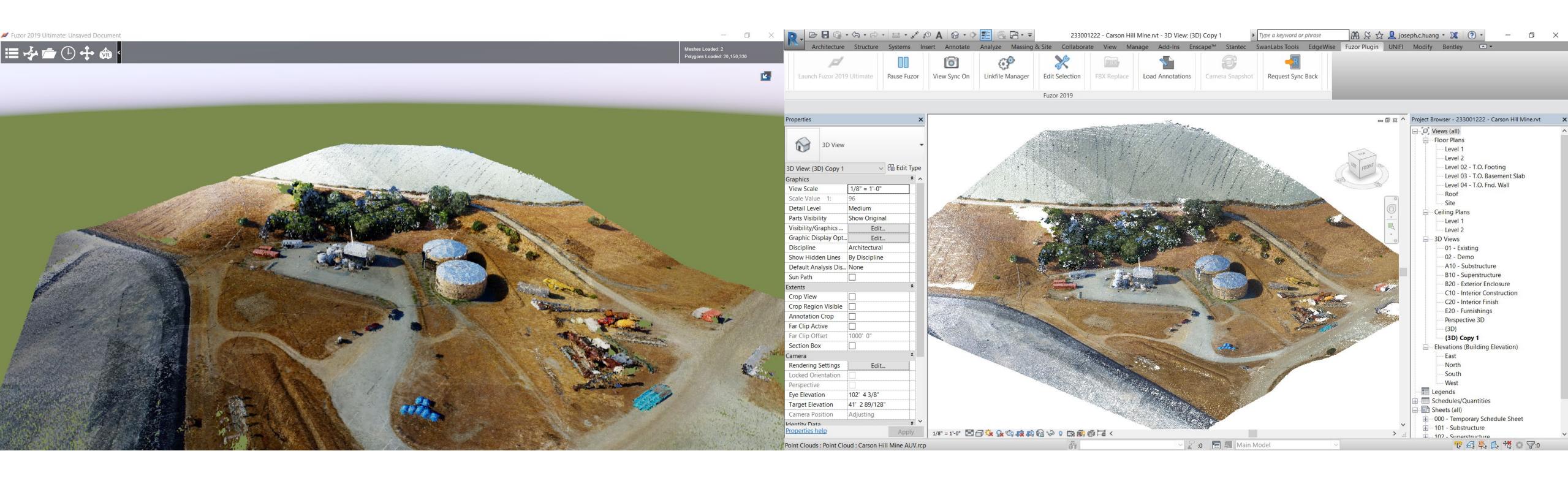
(1) FLS or PTS > Fuzor > VR Headset

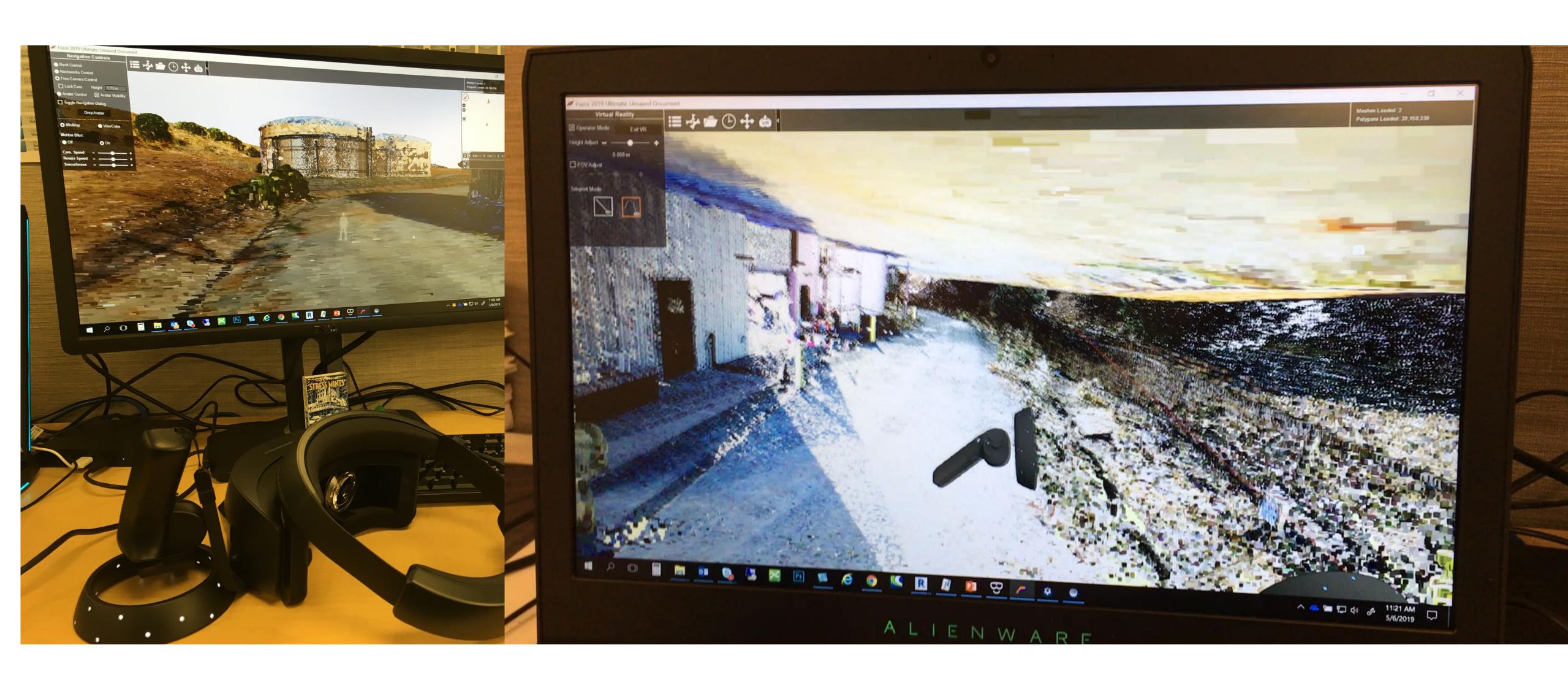




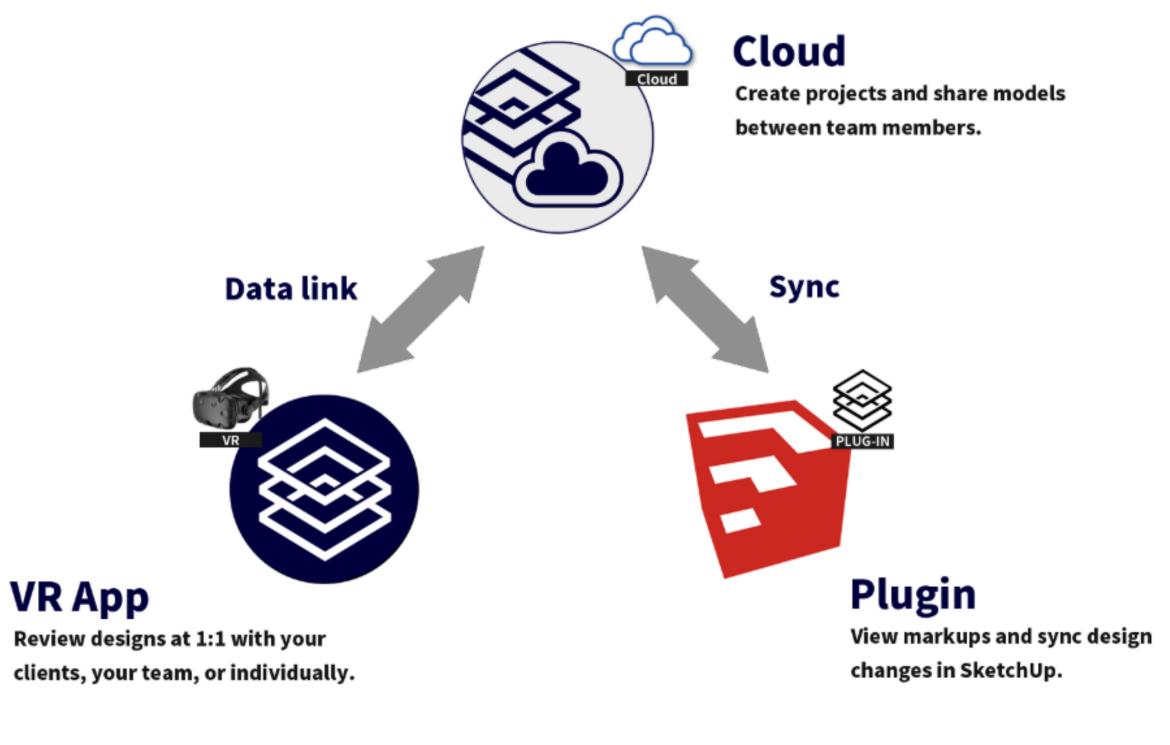


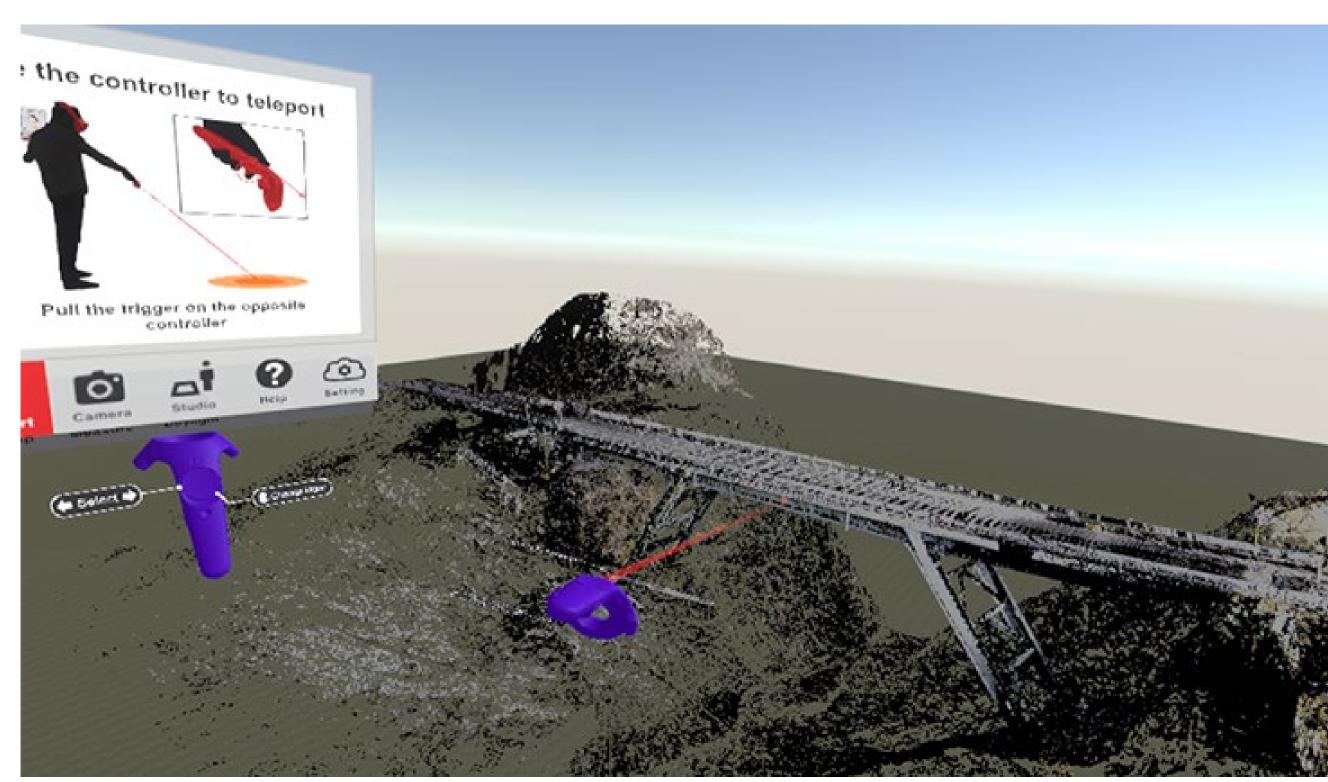
(2) RCP/RCS > Revit > Fuzor > VR Headset



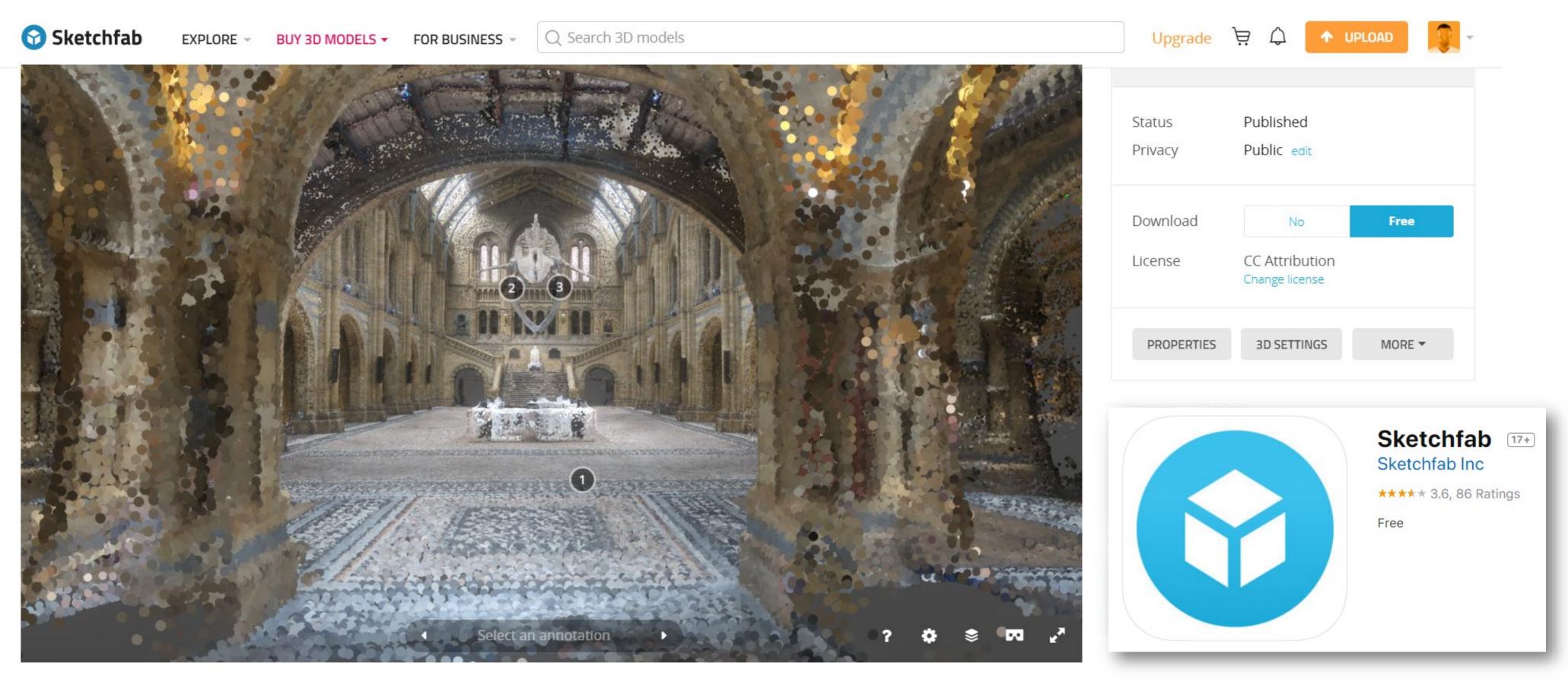


(3) LAS/LAZ > SketchUp > Symmetry > VR Headset

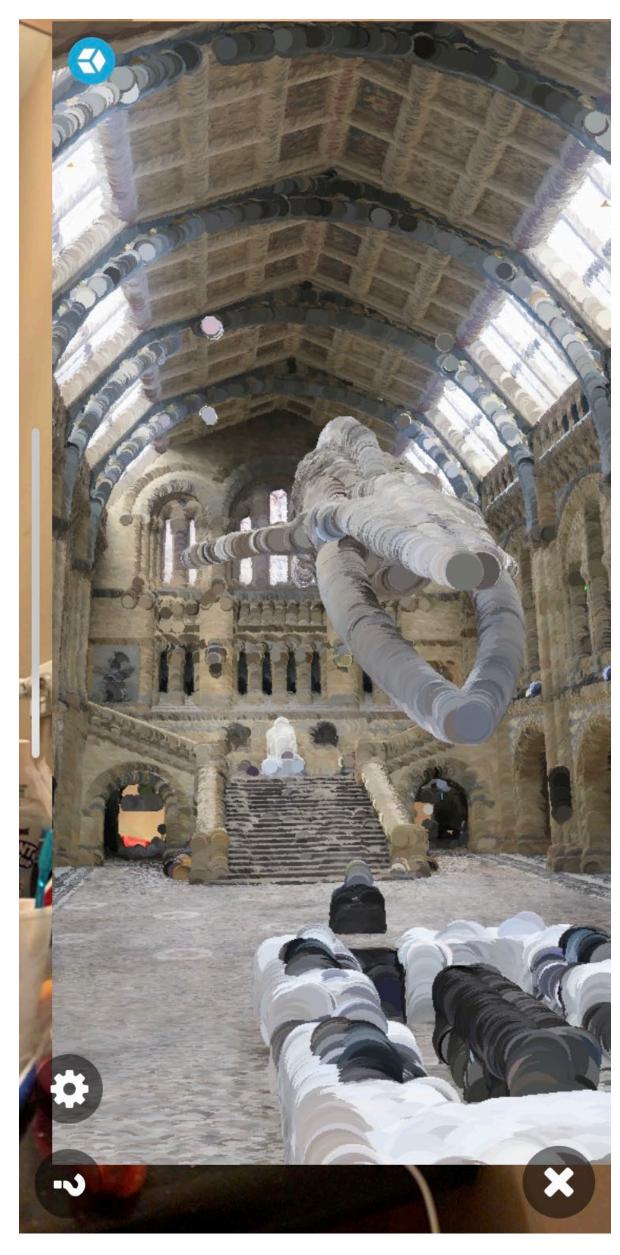




(4) LAS > Sketchfab > AR & VR from Mobile Devices



Point Cloud Demo: Natural History Museum, London



(4) LAS > Sketchfab > AR & VR from Mobile Devices

View in VR

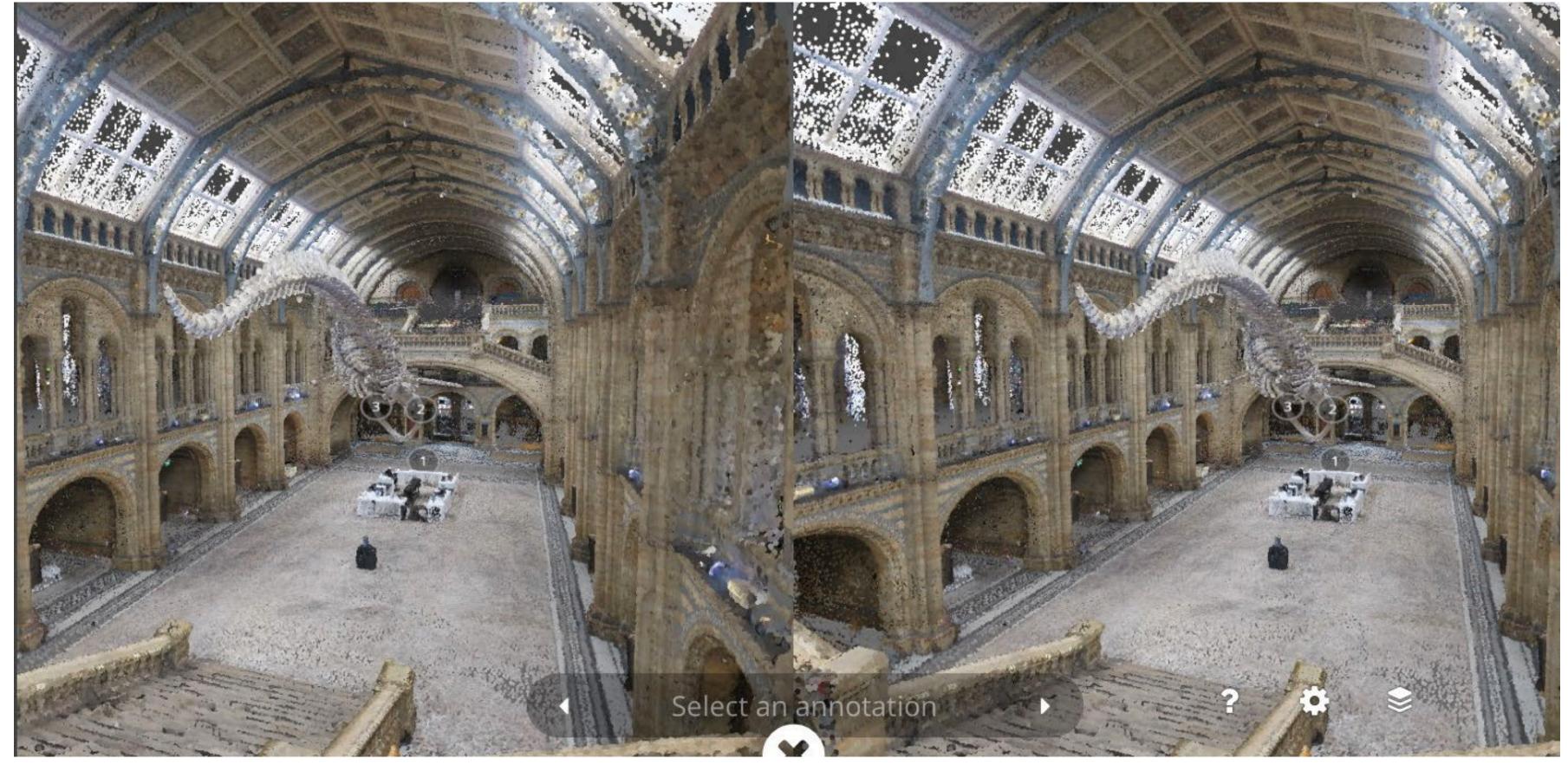




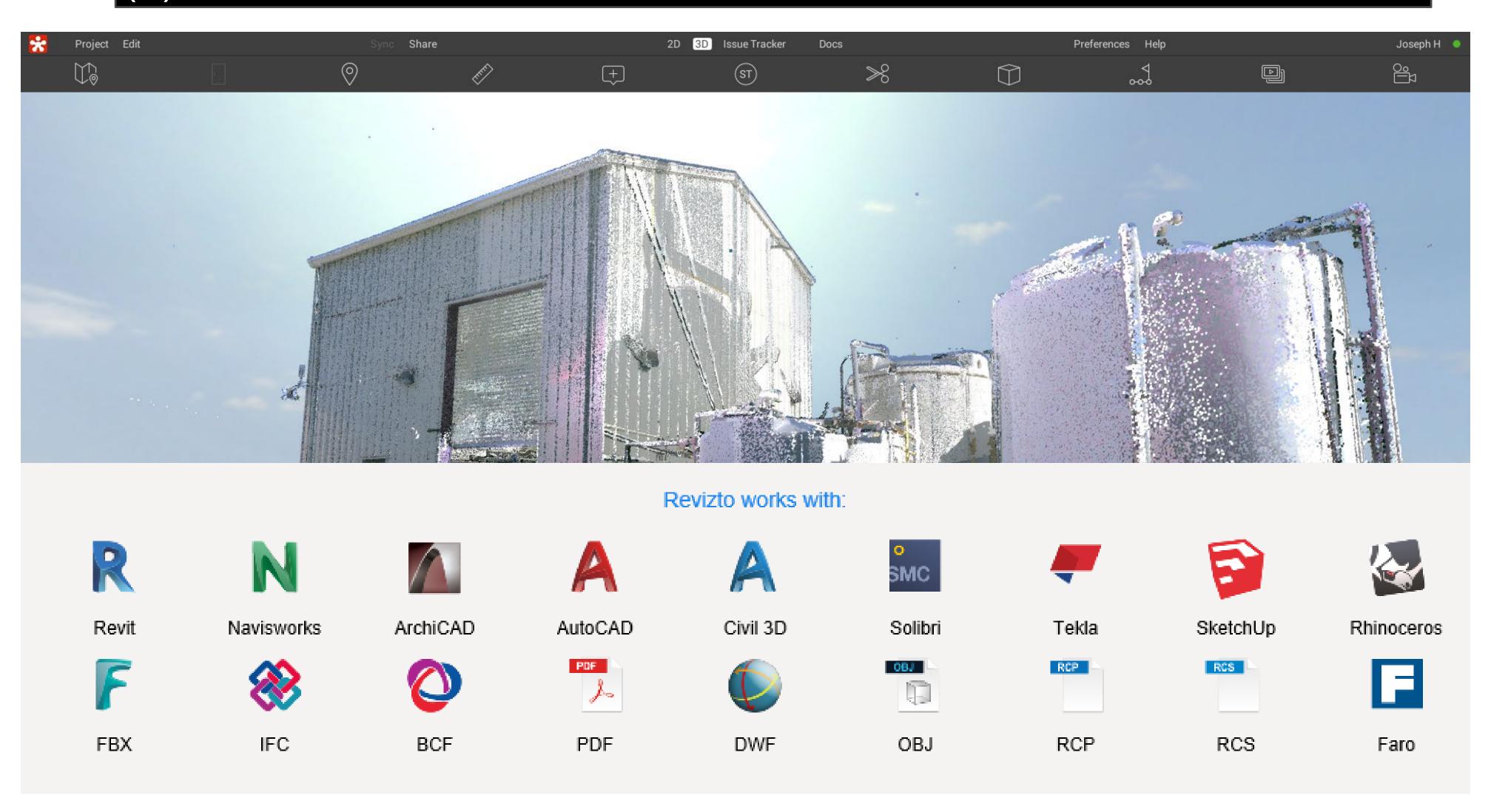




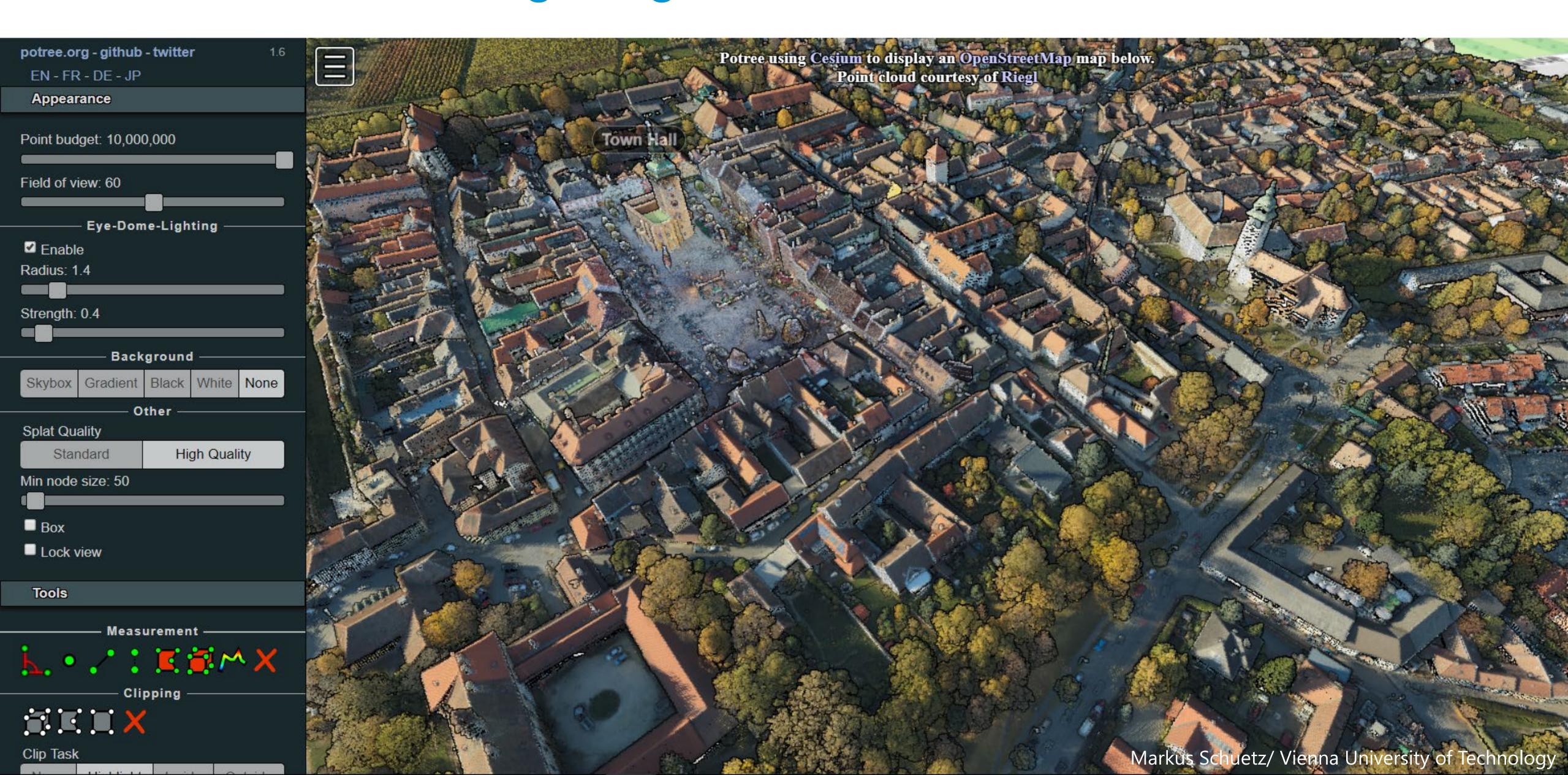
View in AR



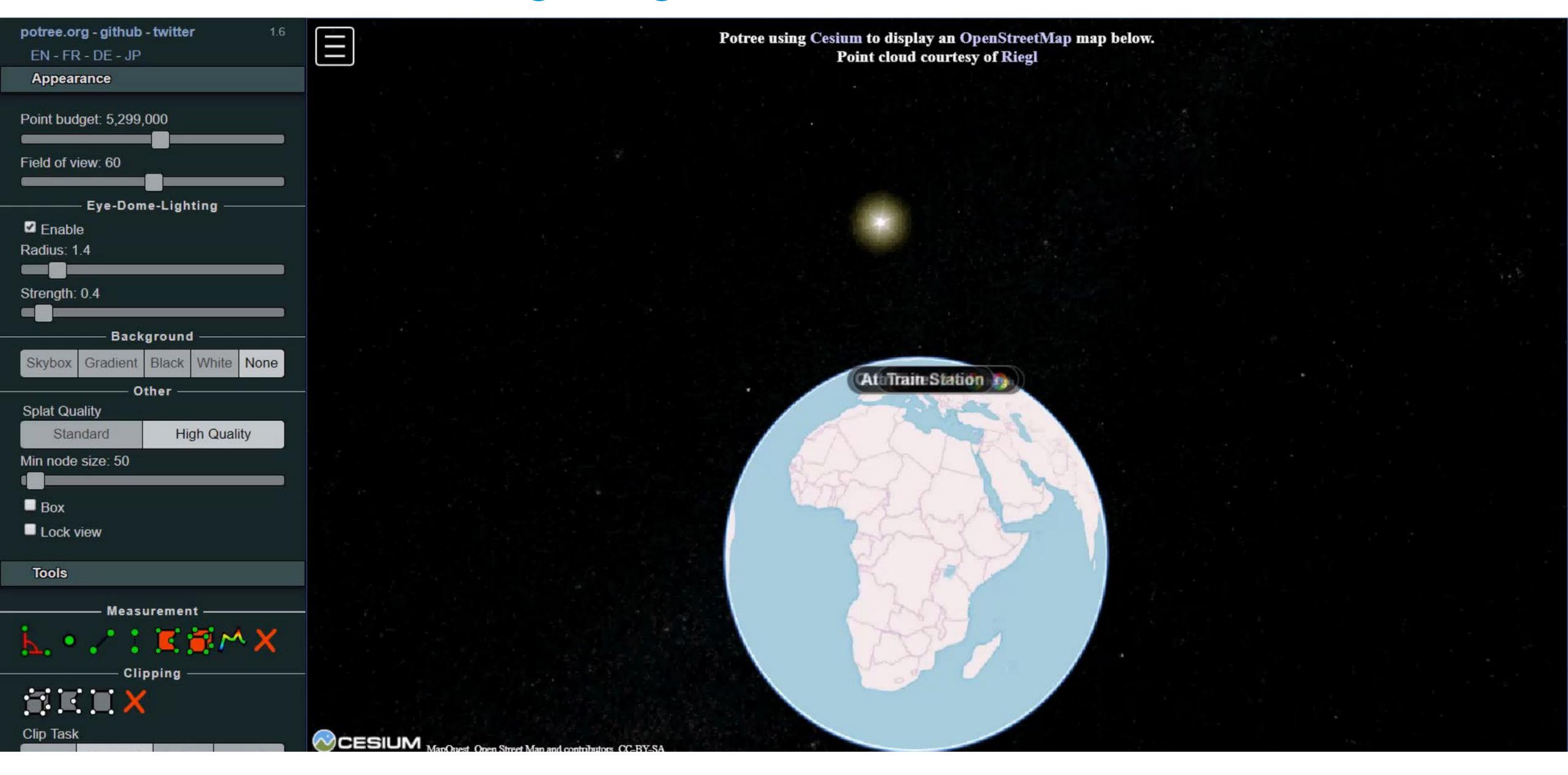
(5) RCP/RCS > Revit > Revizto > VR Headsets and Mobile Devices



#### Potree: Rendering Large Point Clouds in Web Browsers



#### Potree: Rendering Large Point Clouds in Web Browsers





#### Questions?

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Joseph Huang joseph.huang@stantec.com

Kindly take the class survey in the app. Thank you!



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