

# Extracting Consumable Construction intelligence from the Reality Capture Data

Presenter

Chidambaram Somu

Join the conversation #AU2017

# About me

- Name – Chidambaram Somu
- Location – Phoenix, Arizona
- Company – DPR Construction
- Title – Virtual Construction Manager

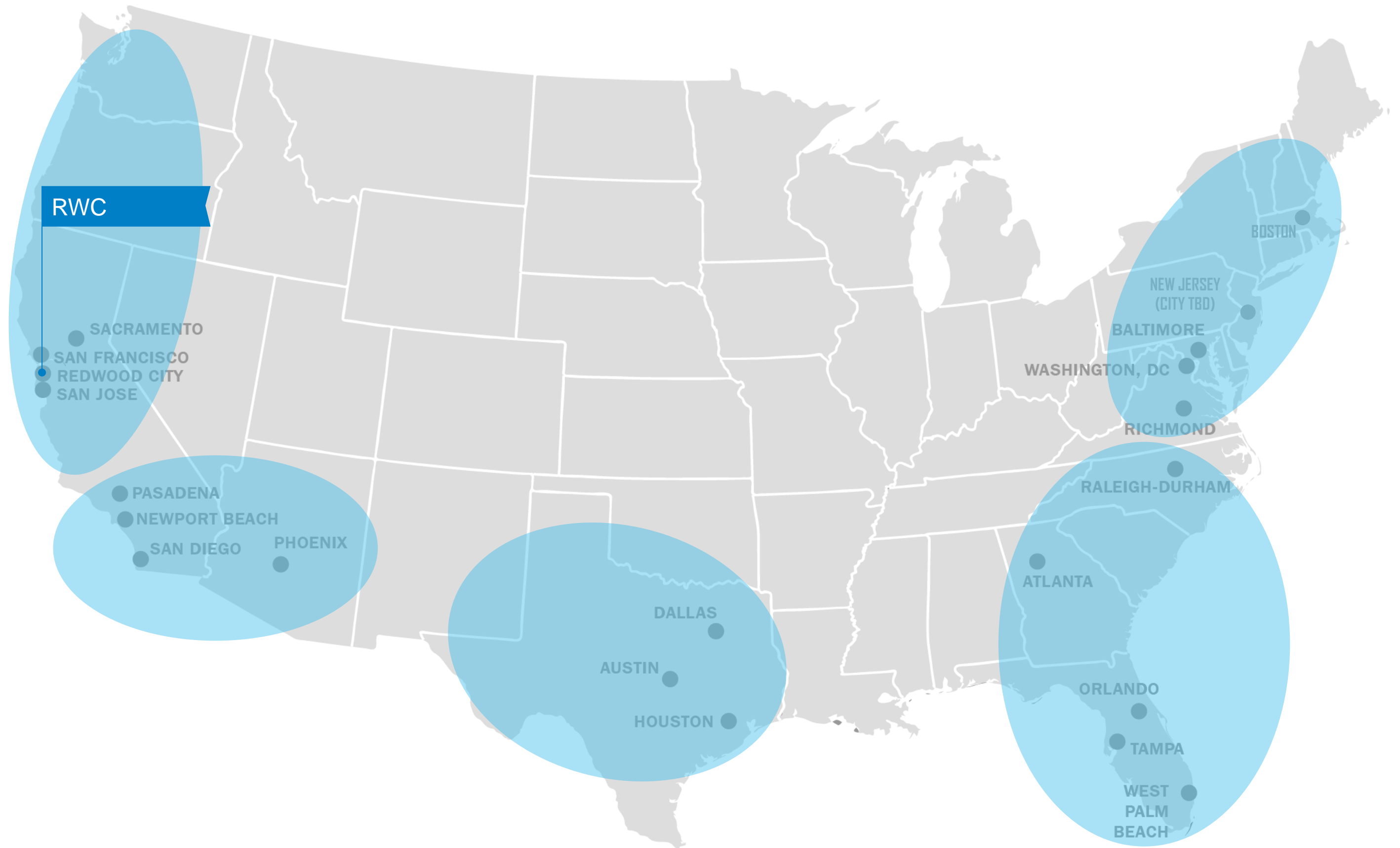
Expertise/Interests – BIM, Reality Capture, Facilities Management & Building operations, 4D & 5D





The background of the slide is a complex, abstract wireframe mesh. The mesh is composed of numerous interconnected lines forming a series of organic, flowing shapes that resemble a stylized, interconnected network or a series of overlapping, curved planes. The lines are thin and grey, set against a white background. A solid blue horizontal bar spans the bottom portion of the image, providing a contrasting background for the white text.

# About DPR Construction





# \$4.0B

Annual Volume, 2016

# #10

Fortune Magazine's Best Places to Work,  
2014

# #20

ENR Magazine's Top General Contractor,  
2016



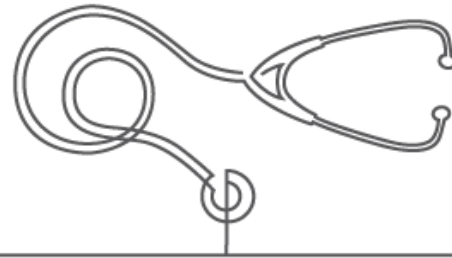
# Core Markets



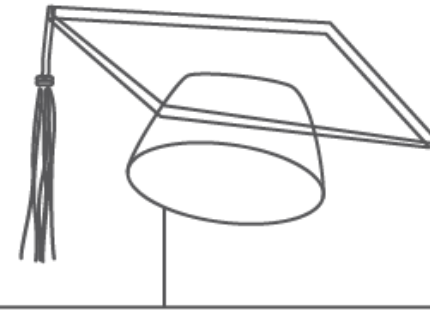
Advanced  
Technology



Commercial



Healthcare



Higher  
Education



Life  
Sciences





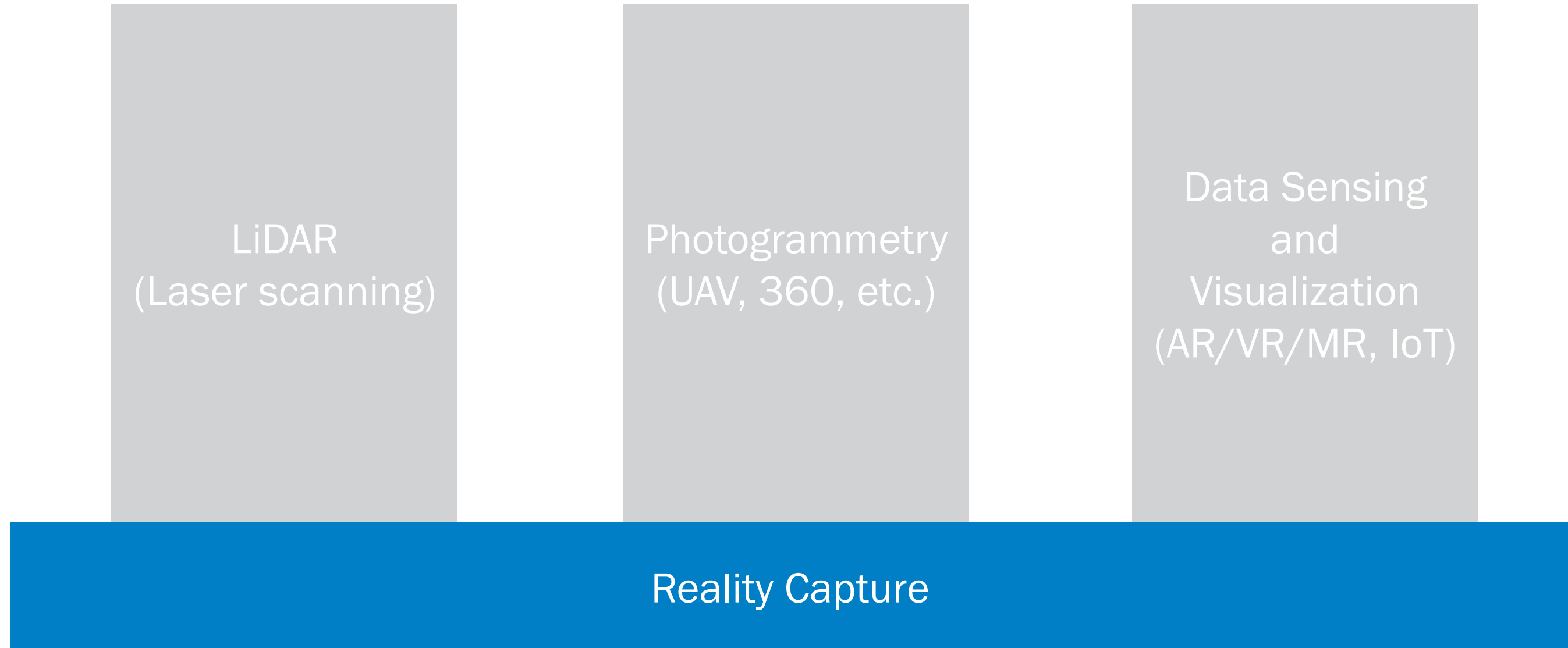
# Reality Capture Intro

# What is Reality Capture?

Reality capture is a process of capturing as it is conditions



# Reality Capture – What does it include?



# Reality Capture – Modes of Data Capture?

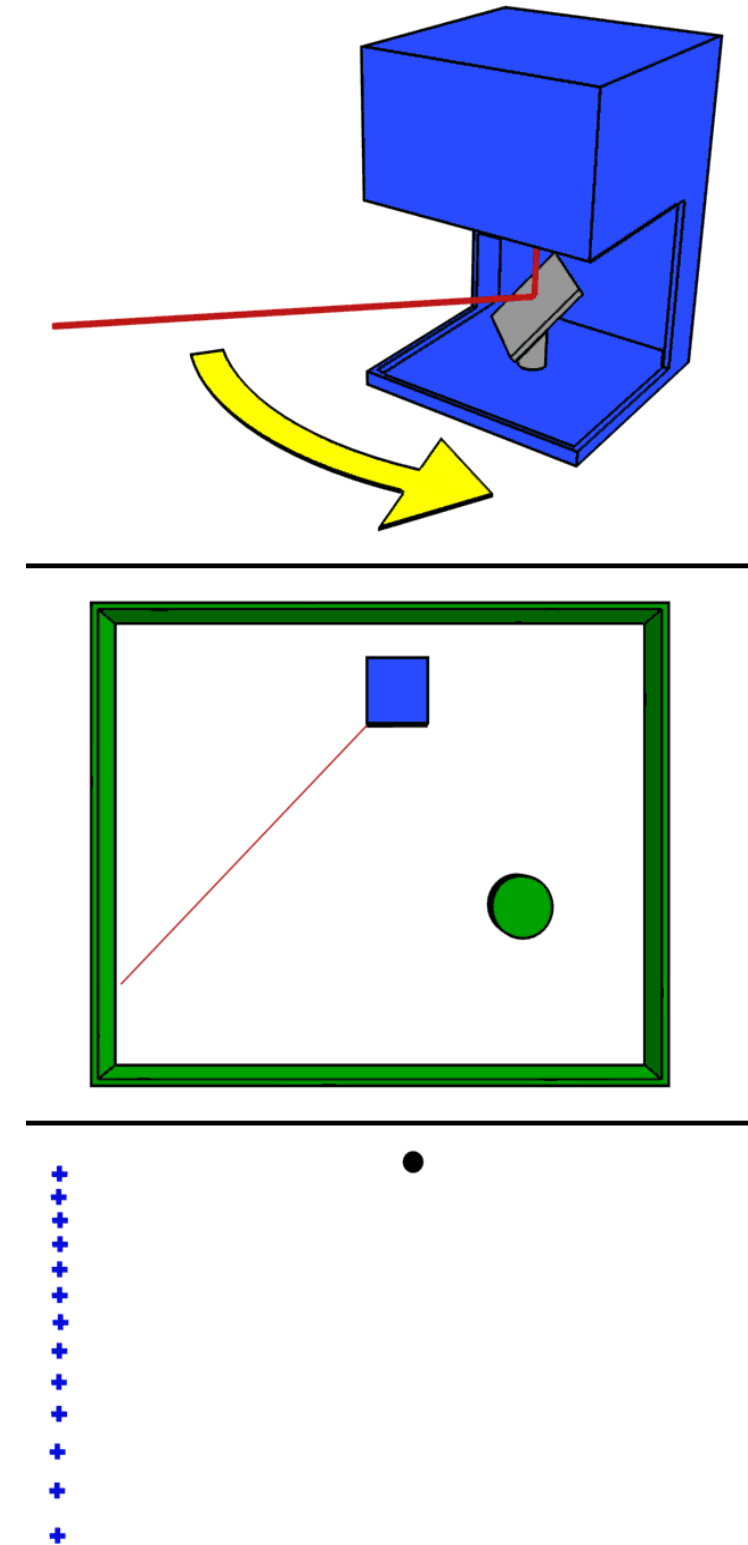


Data can be from any single source or combination of sources



# LiDAR

- Measures distance to a target by illuminating that target with a pulsed laser light, and measuring the reflected pulses with a sensor

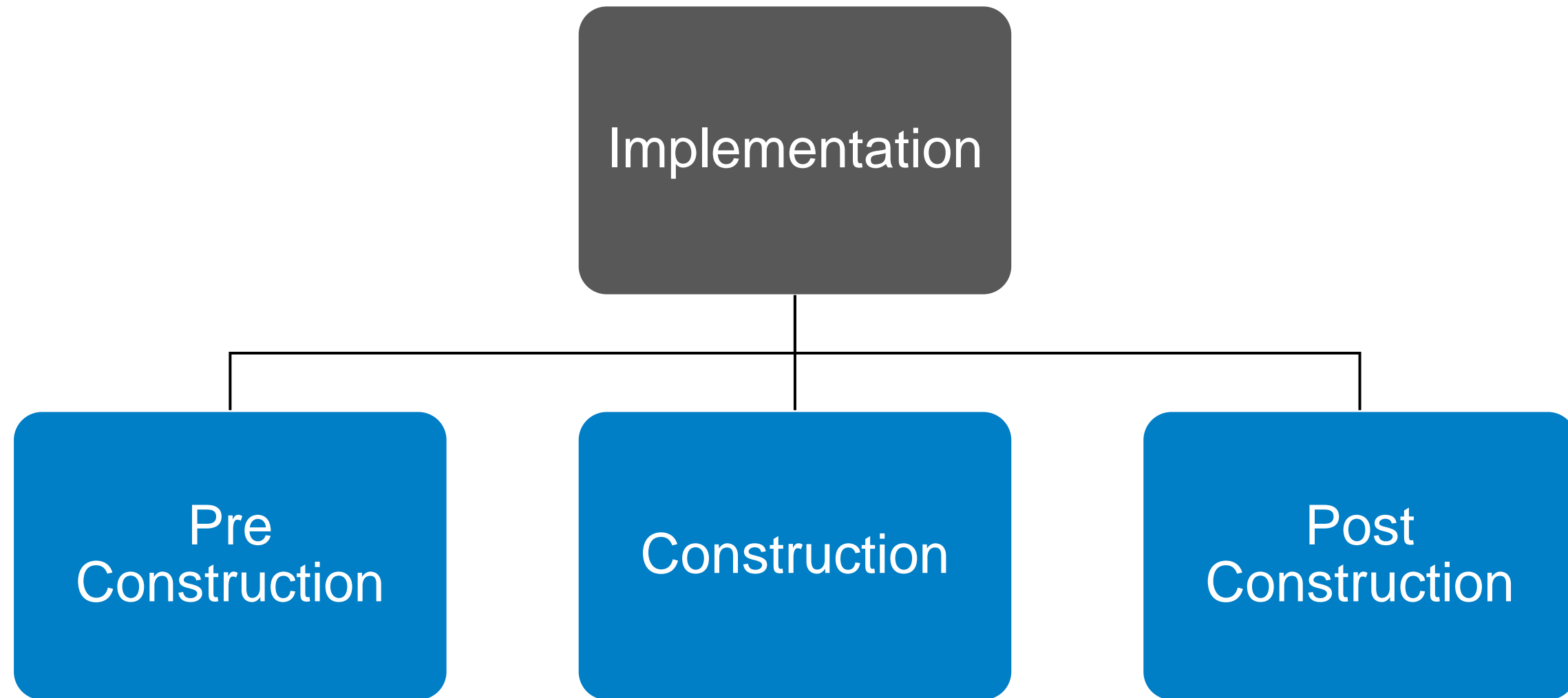


# Photogrammetry





# Reality Capture – Implementation Phases



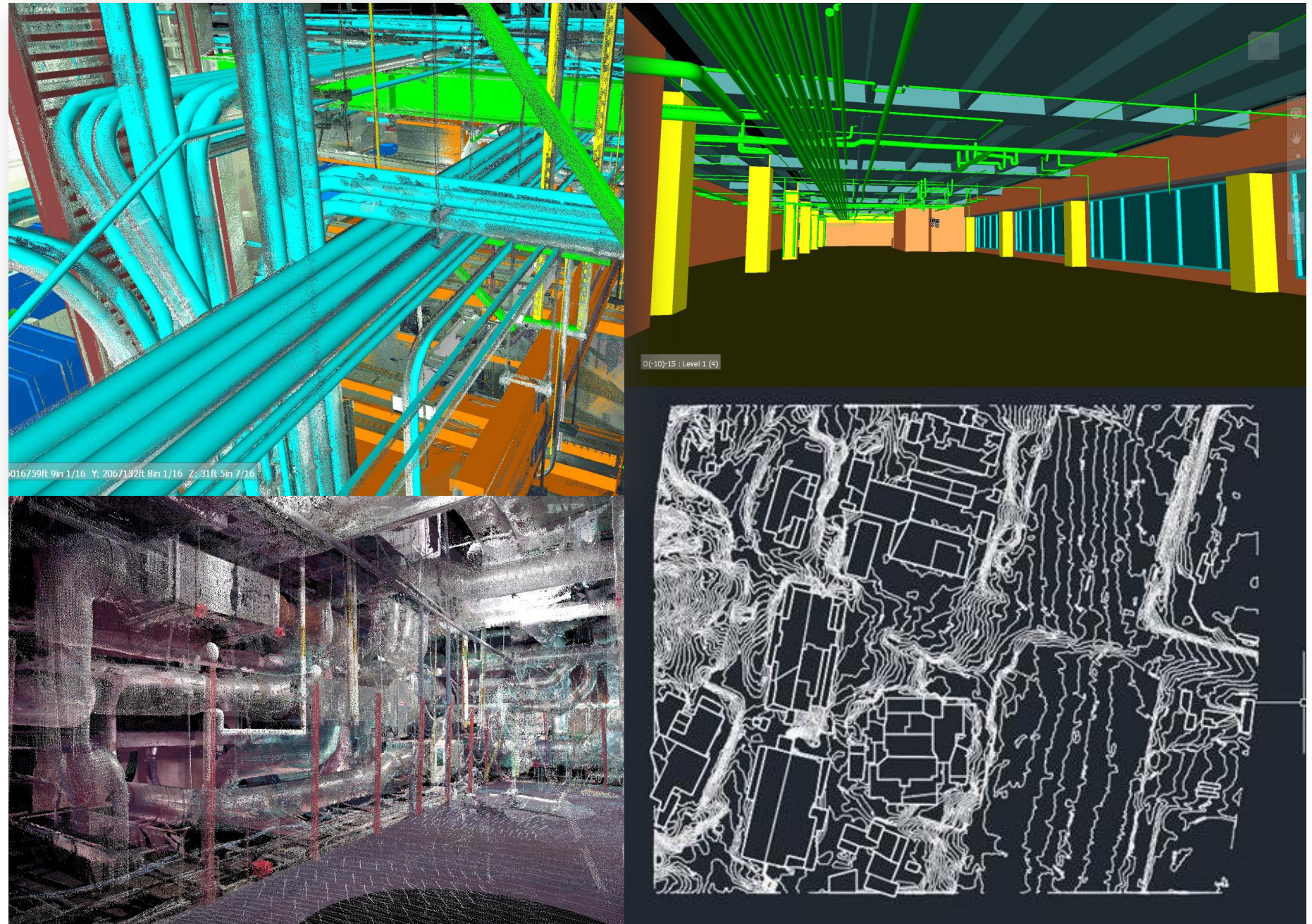
The background features a blue gradient bar at the bottom, overlaid with a white wireframe mesh pattern that resembles a complex, organic structure. The text "Preconstruction Use Cases" is written in white on the blue bar.

# Preconstruction Use Cases



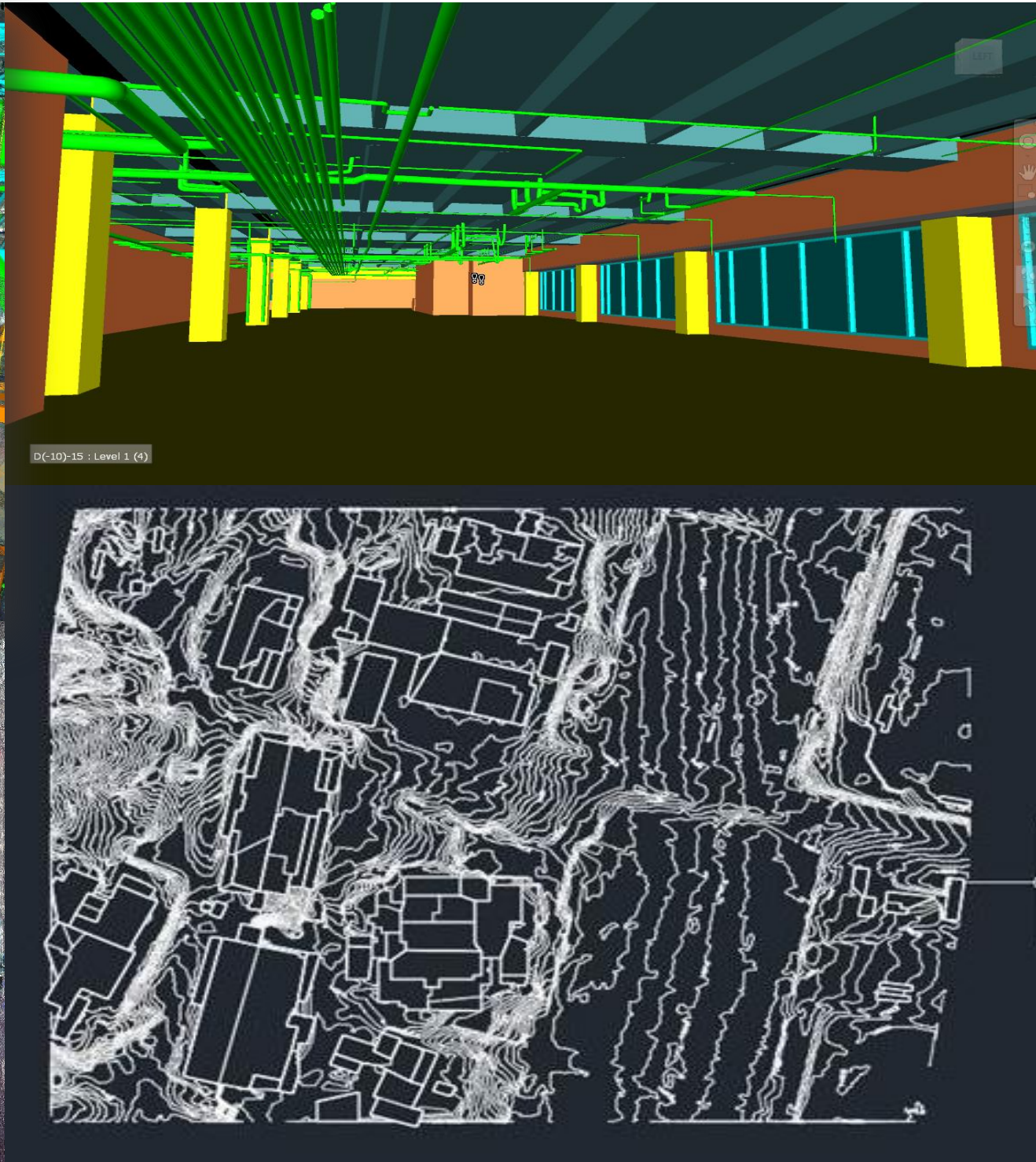
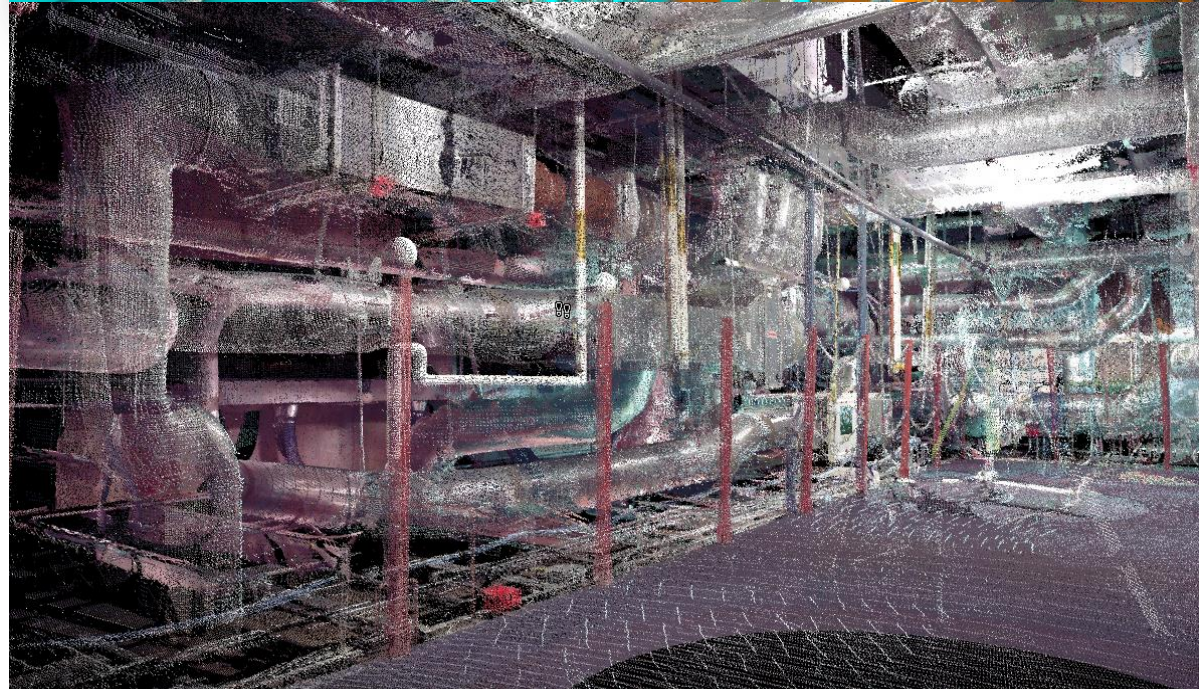
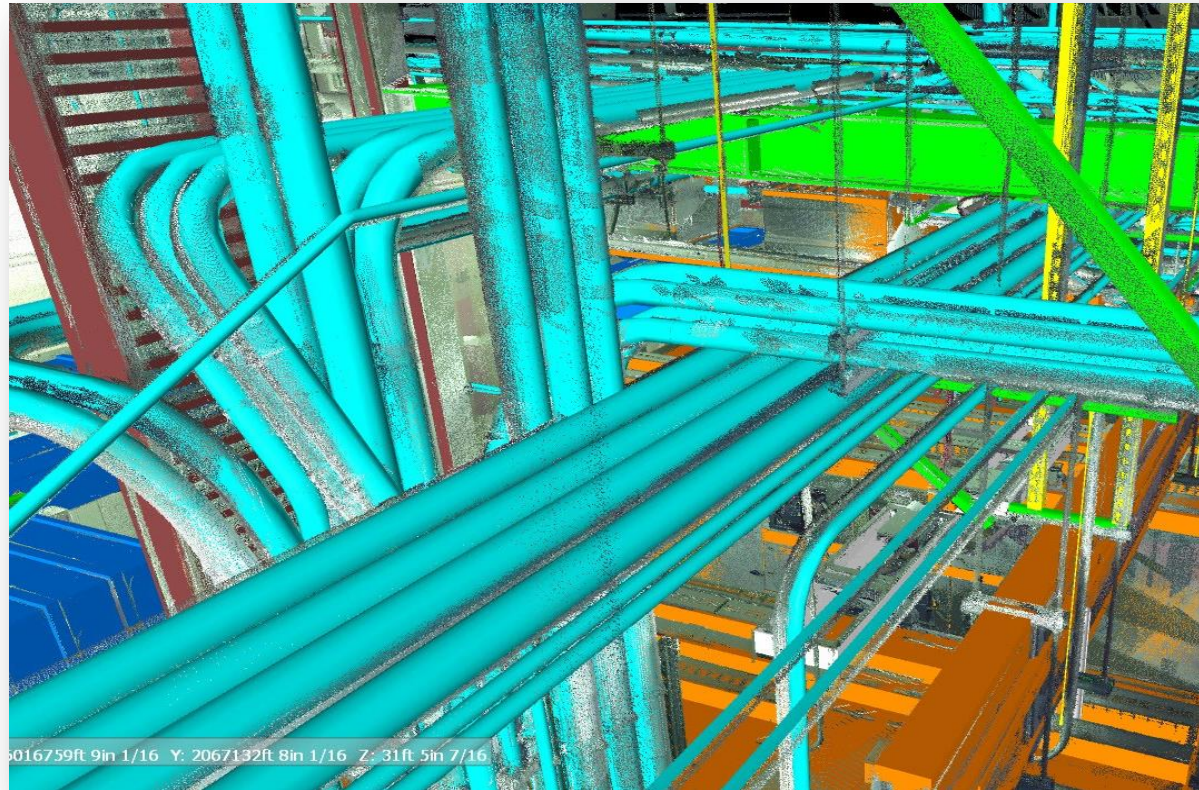
# Reality Capture – Preconstruction Use Cases

- Exact Building for
  - Documentation
  - Design Coordination
  - Quantification
- Supplement Survey
  - Site Selection
  - Contour mapping
  - Cut/Fill Analysis



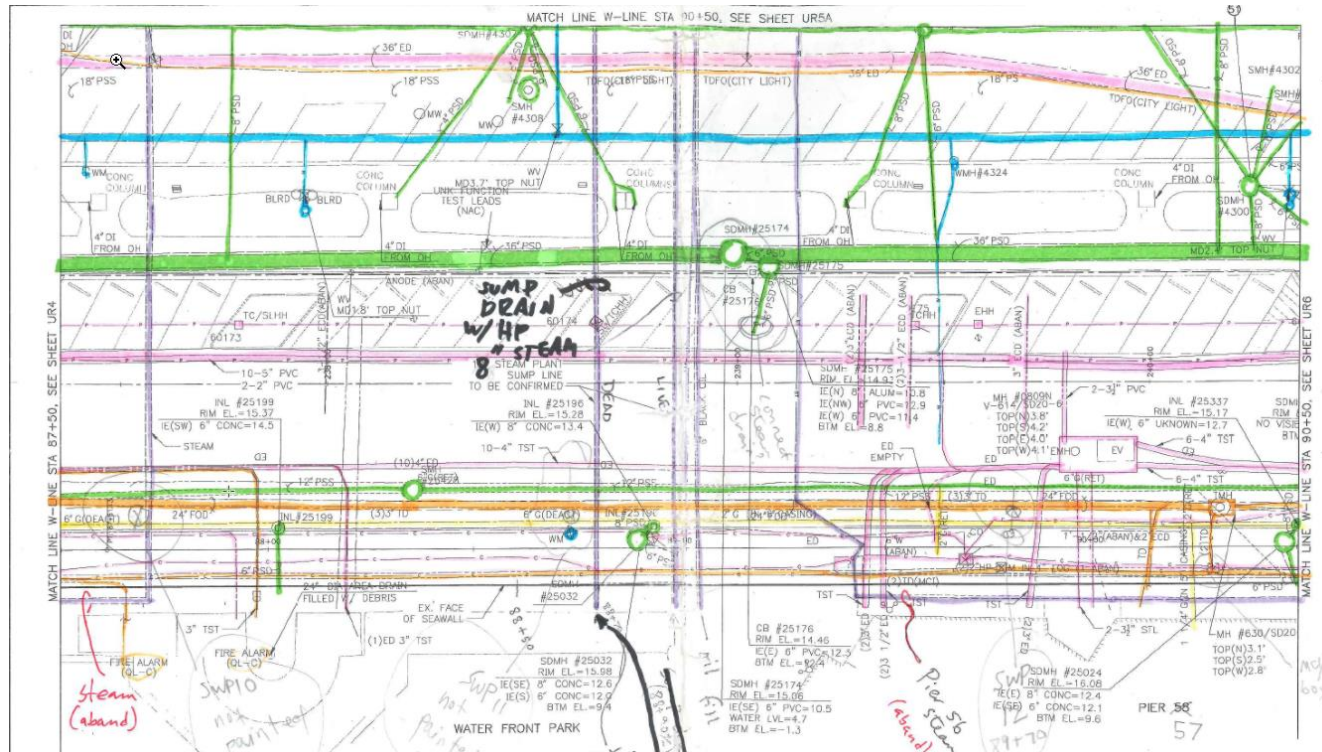


# Exact Building

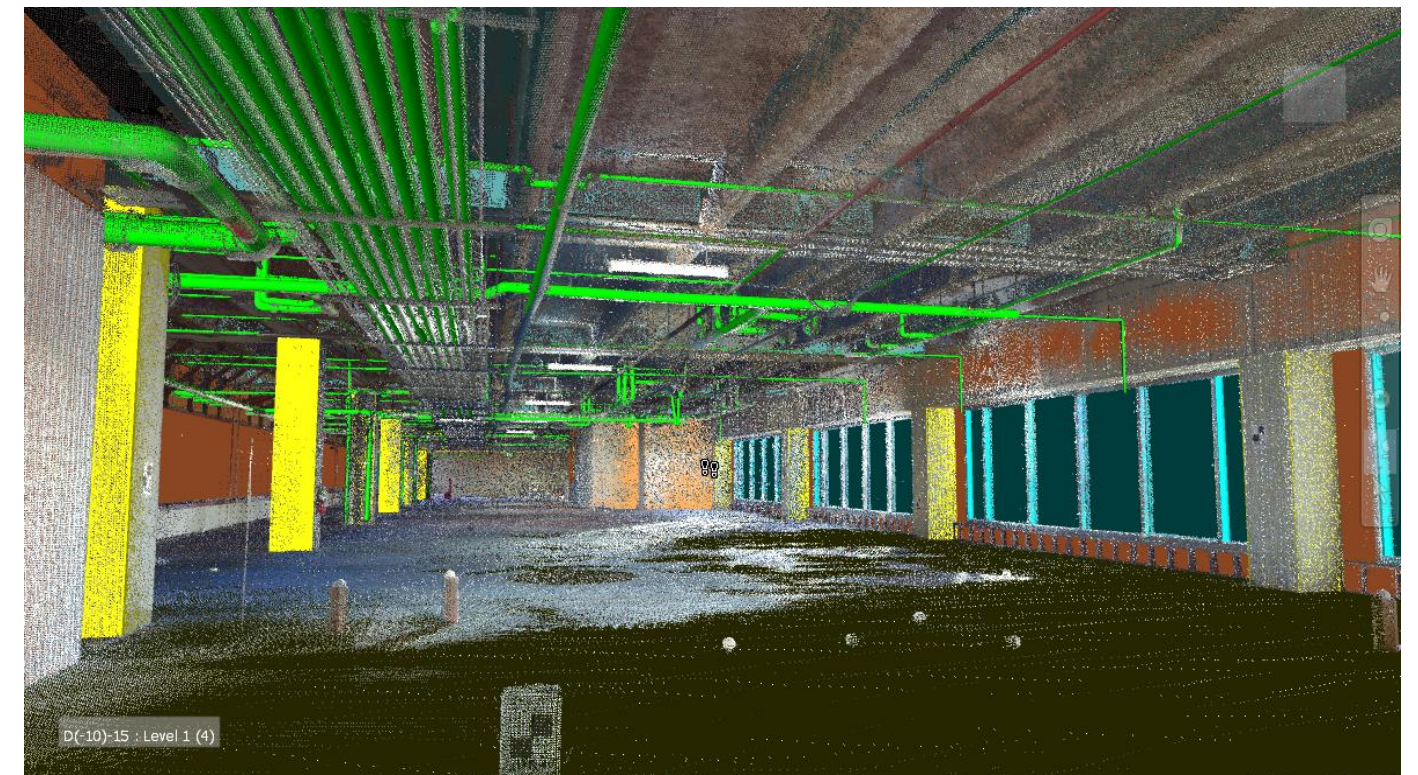




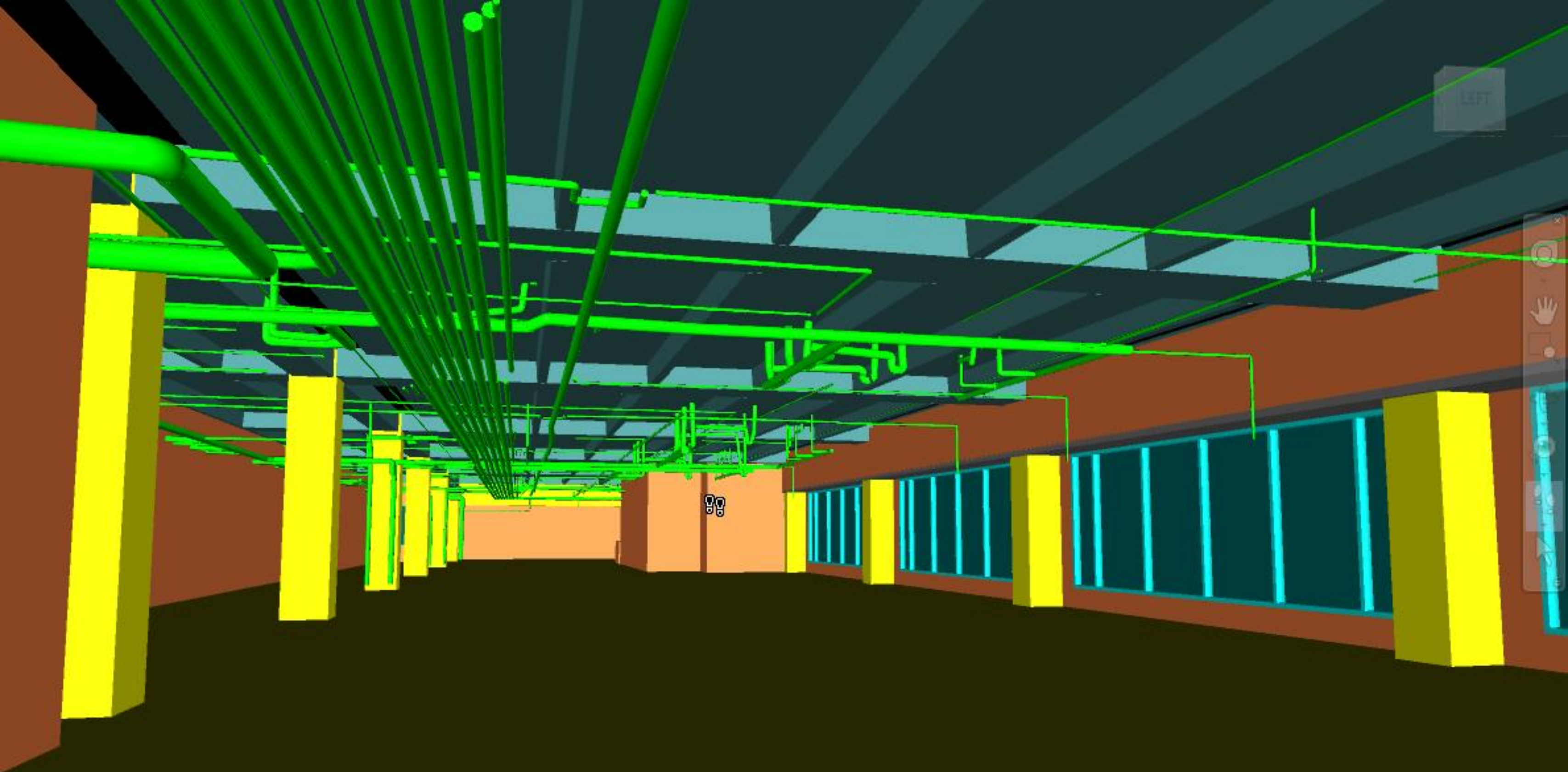
# As-builts vs Exact-Builts



# VS







LEFT

D(-10)-15 : Level 1 (4)







# Site selection and survey supplement

Preview

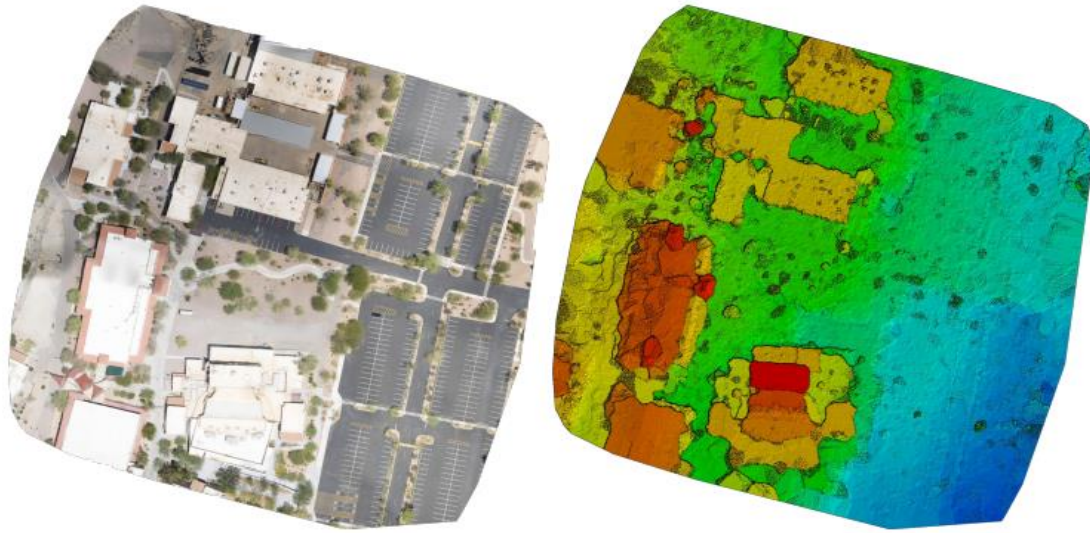
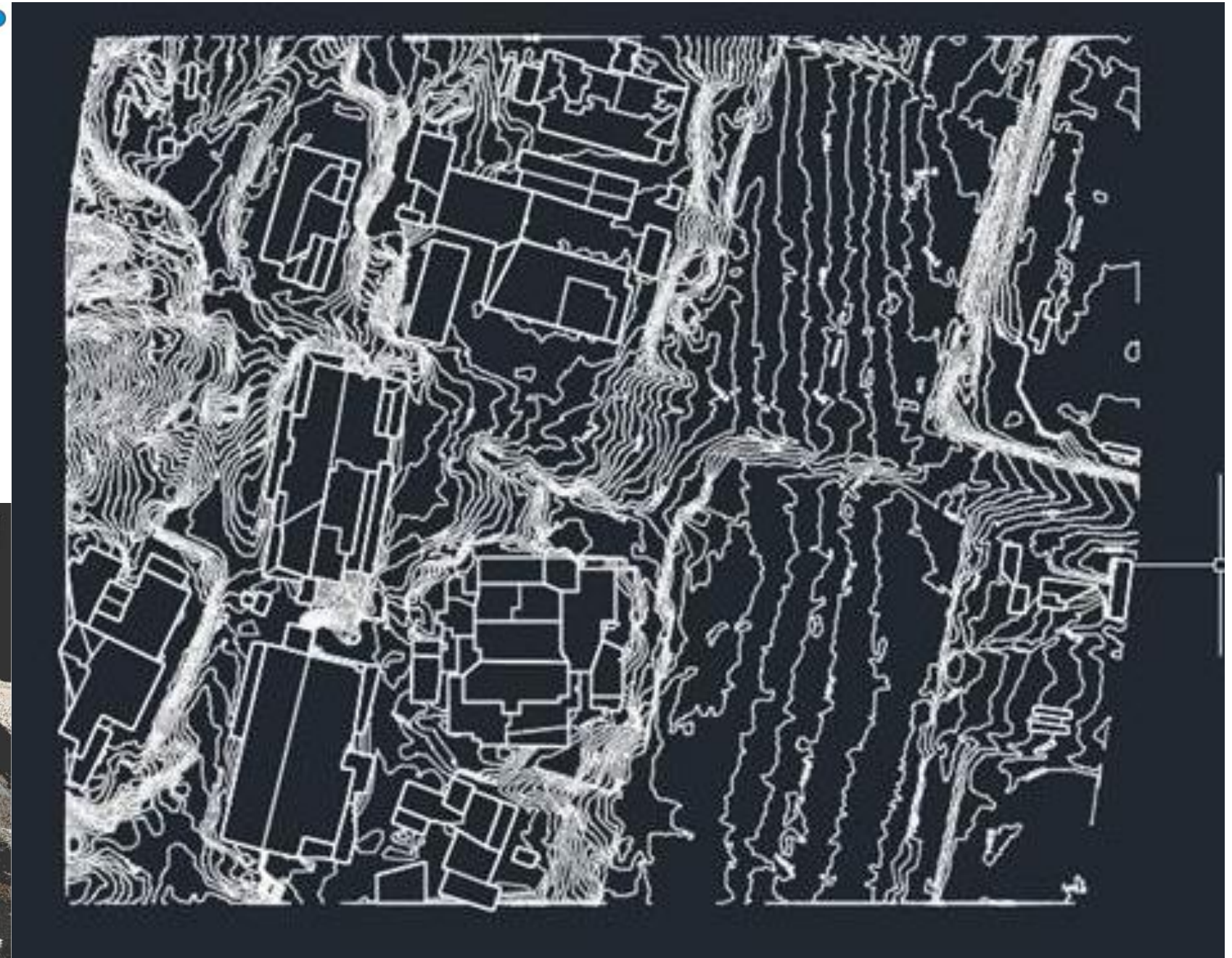
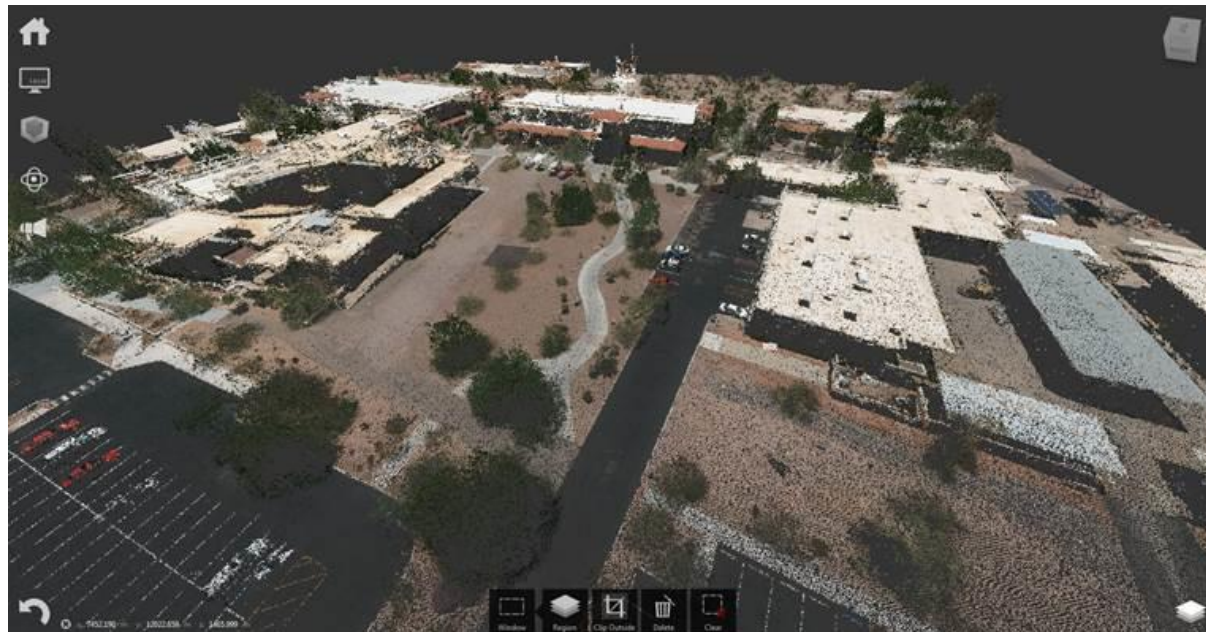
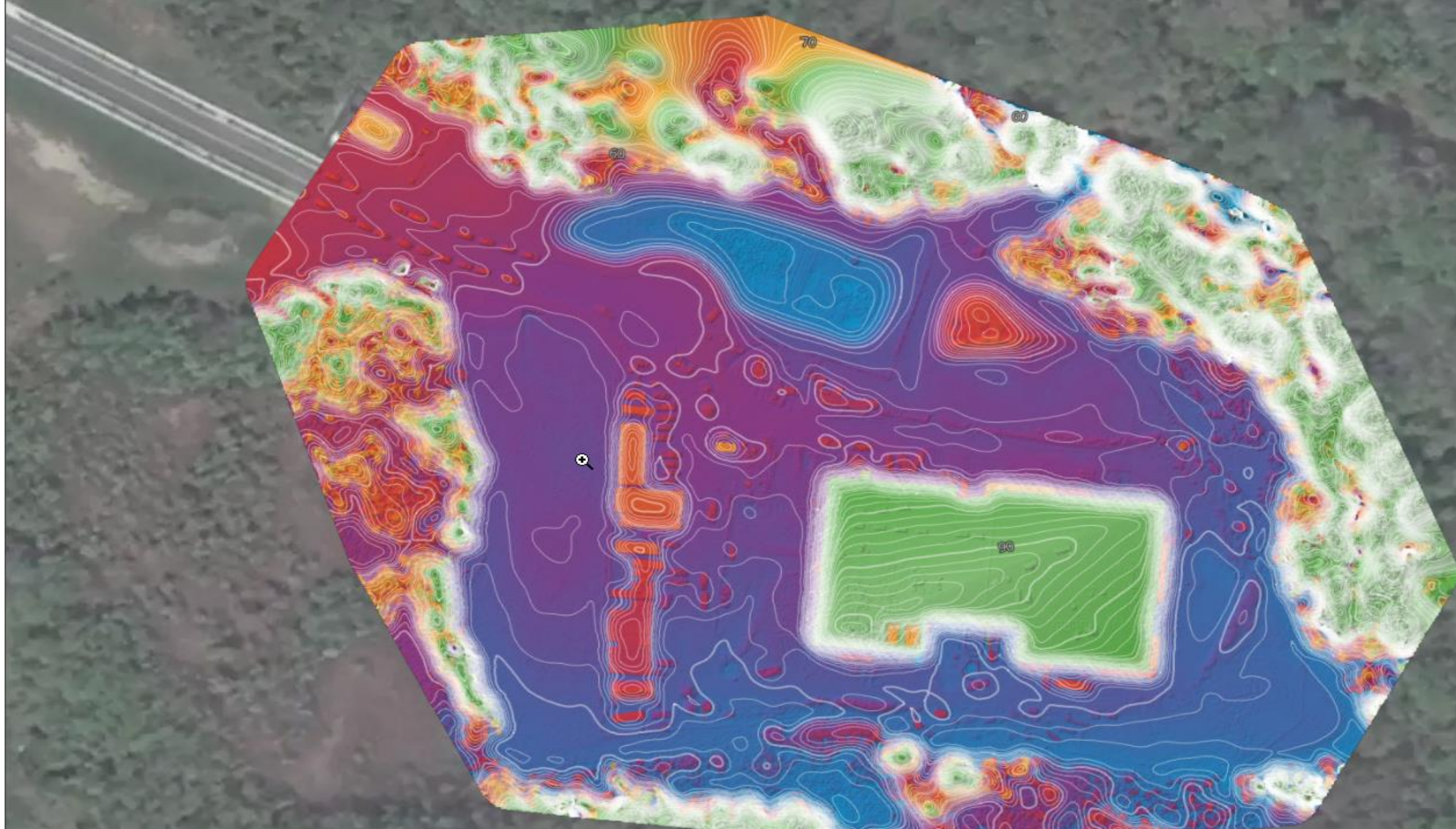


Figure 1: Orthomosaic and the corresponding sparse Digital Surface Model (DSM) before densification.



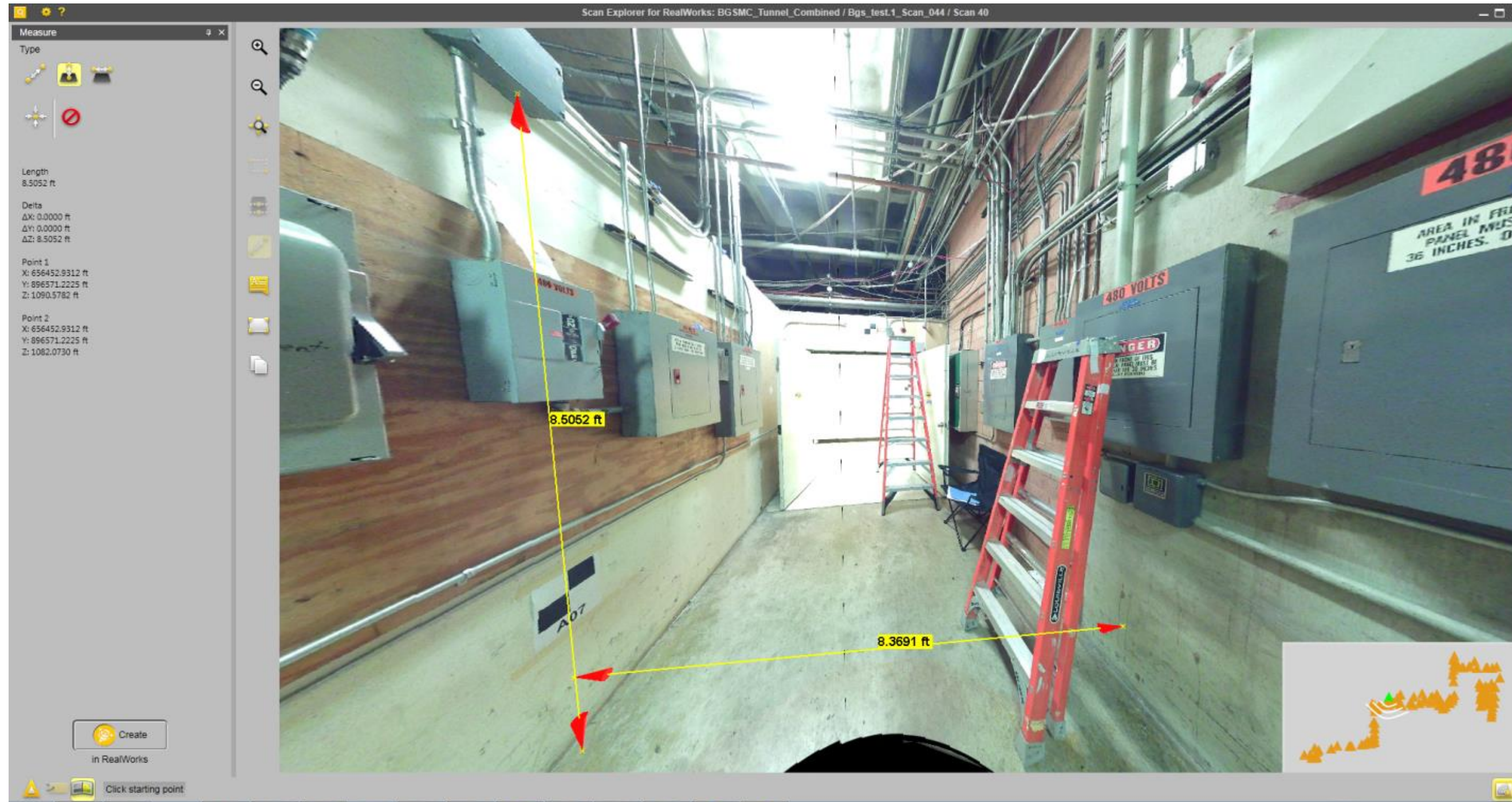


# Site selection and survey supplement





# Documentation and Coordination

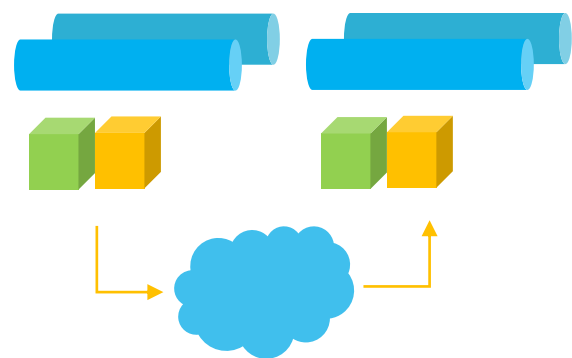




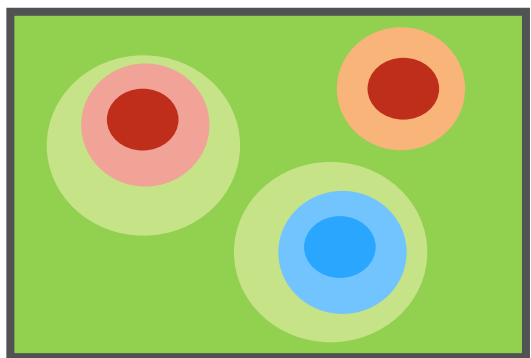


# Construction Use Cases

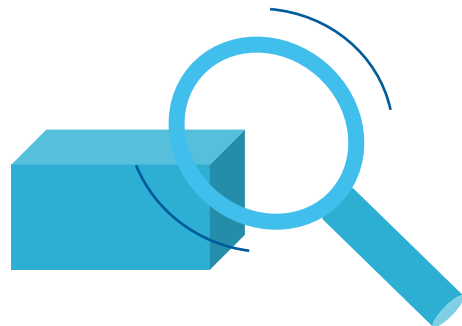
# Construction Use Cases



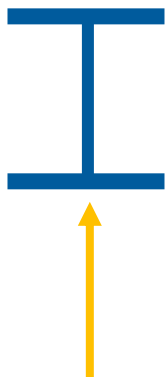
Verify Field installs  
Check as-builts  
Prefabrication



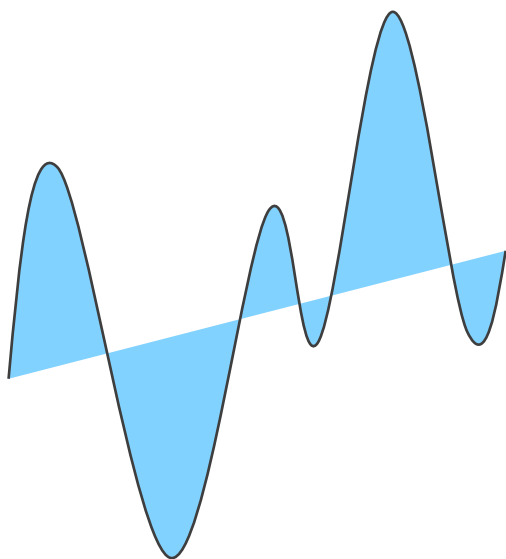
Floor Flatness  
Floor Levelness  
ASTM 1155



Quality Control  
- Concrete  
- MEP Openings  
- Edge of Slab  
- Prefab Skin



Camber Analysis



Site Analysis



Safety

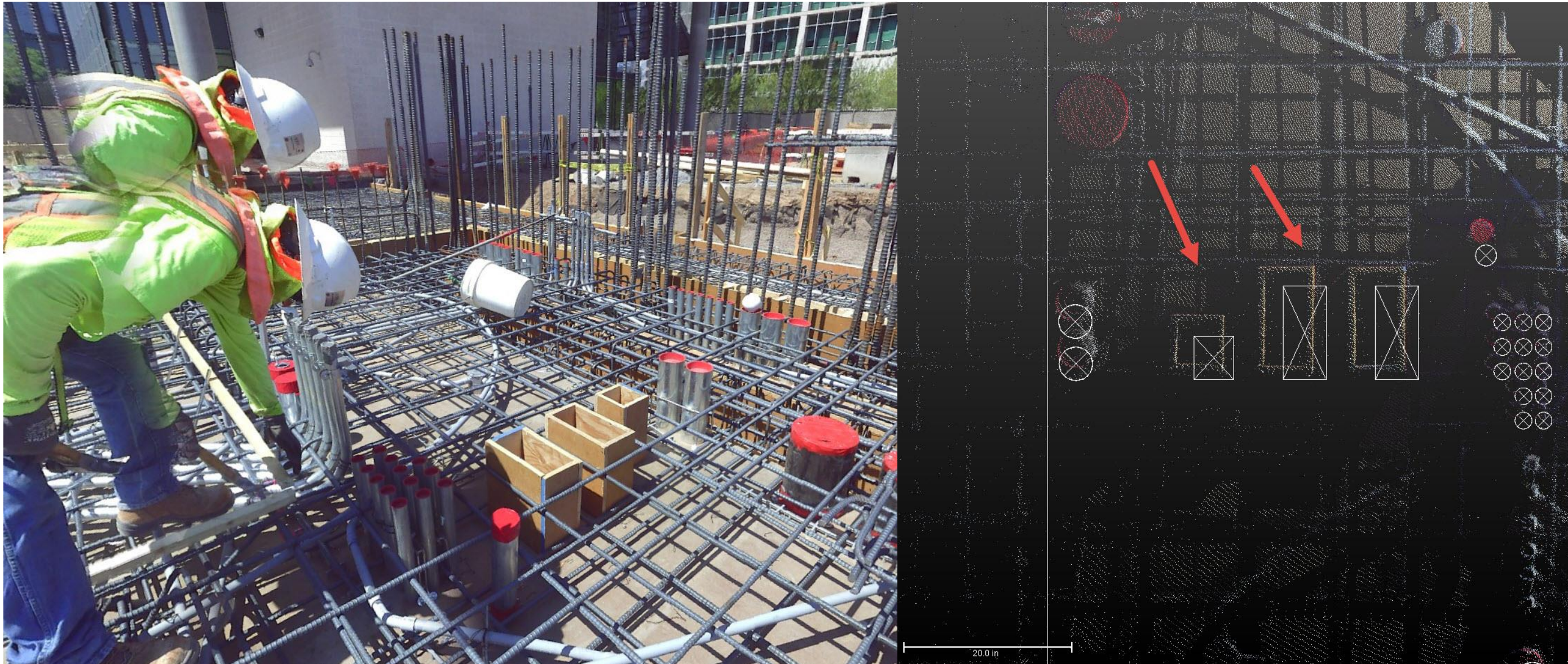


Progress Tracking



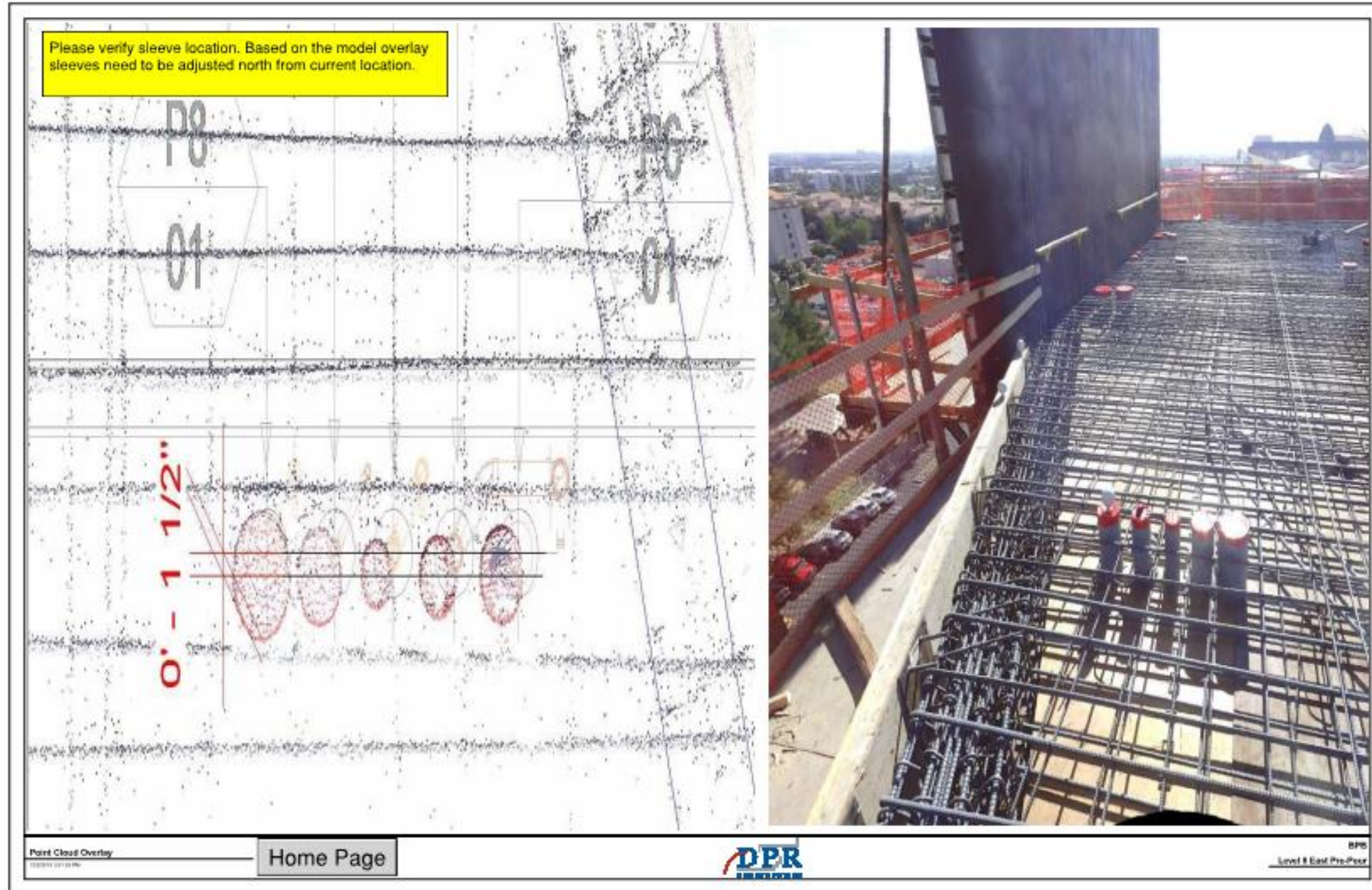
# Prepour QA/QC - Verify Field Installs

- Verify MEP sleeves, Openings, block outs, shafts, embeds, etc.



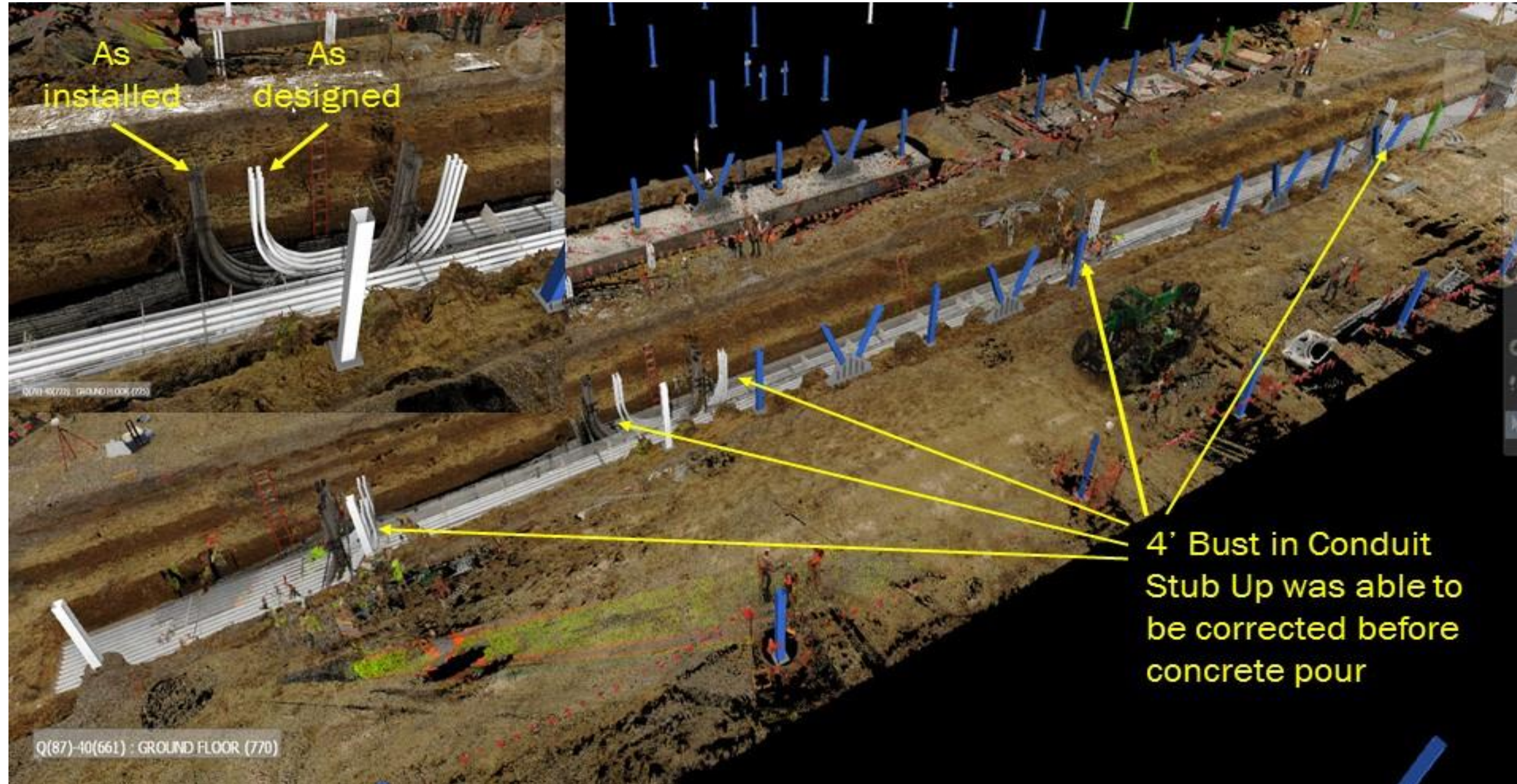
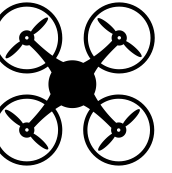


# Prepour QA/QC - Verify Field Installs





# QA/QC - Verify Field Installs





# Statistical Analysis

- Implementation of laser scan concrete pre-pour QA/QC process can save approximately 85 Cents/Square Feet on rework caused by field errors.
- For 100.000 SF - \$85.000 Approx.

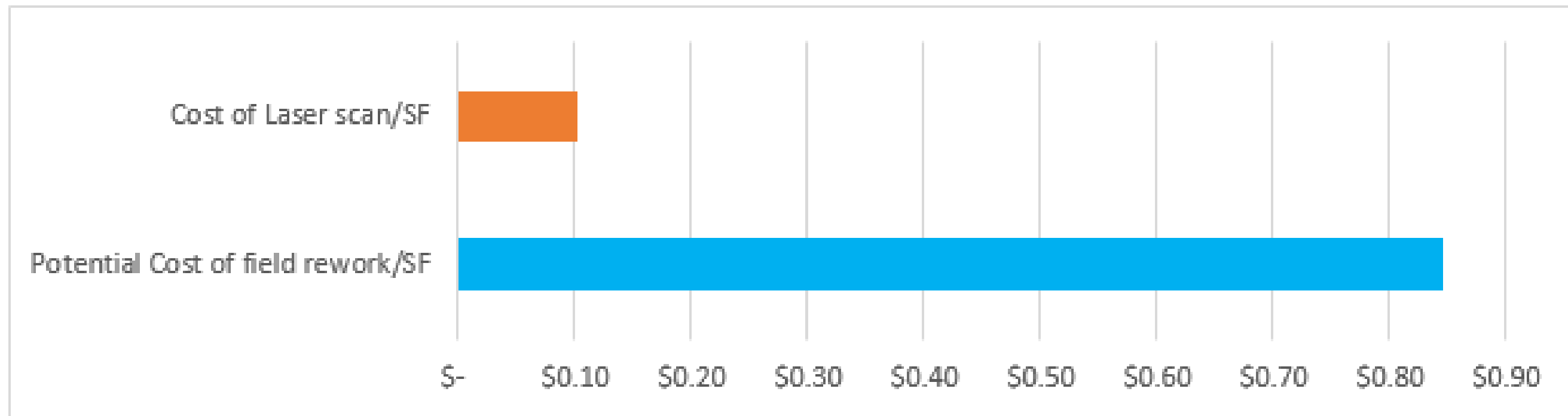
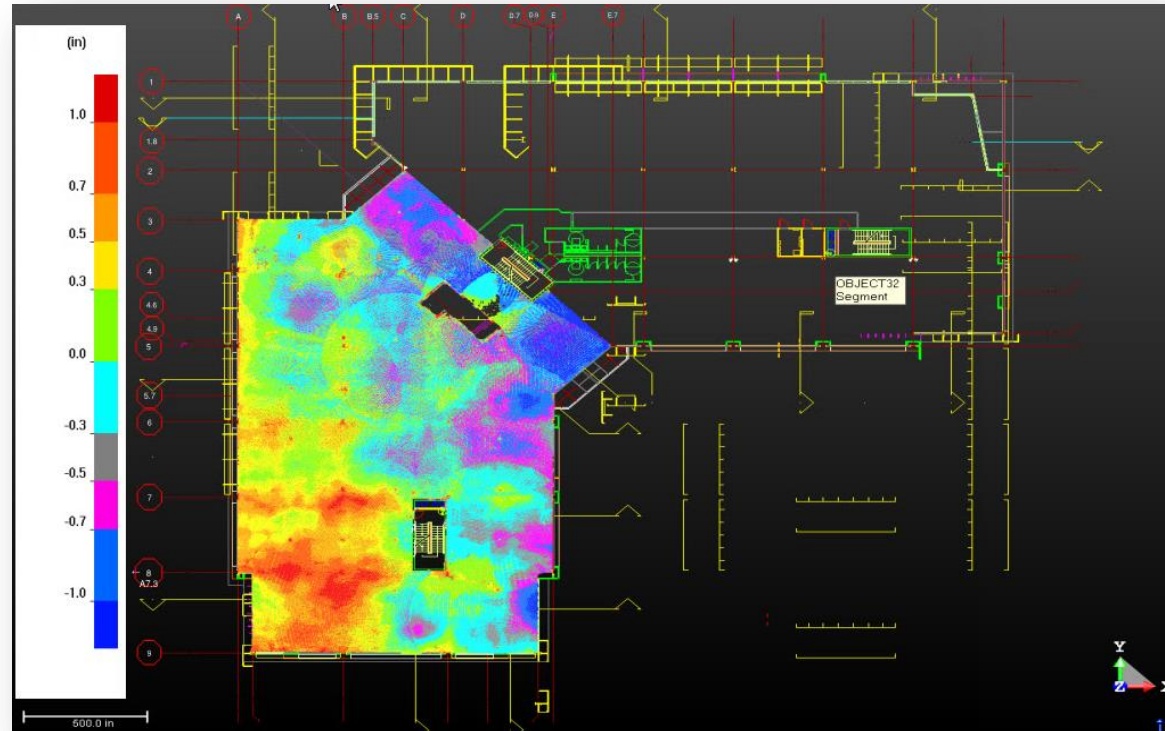
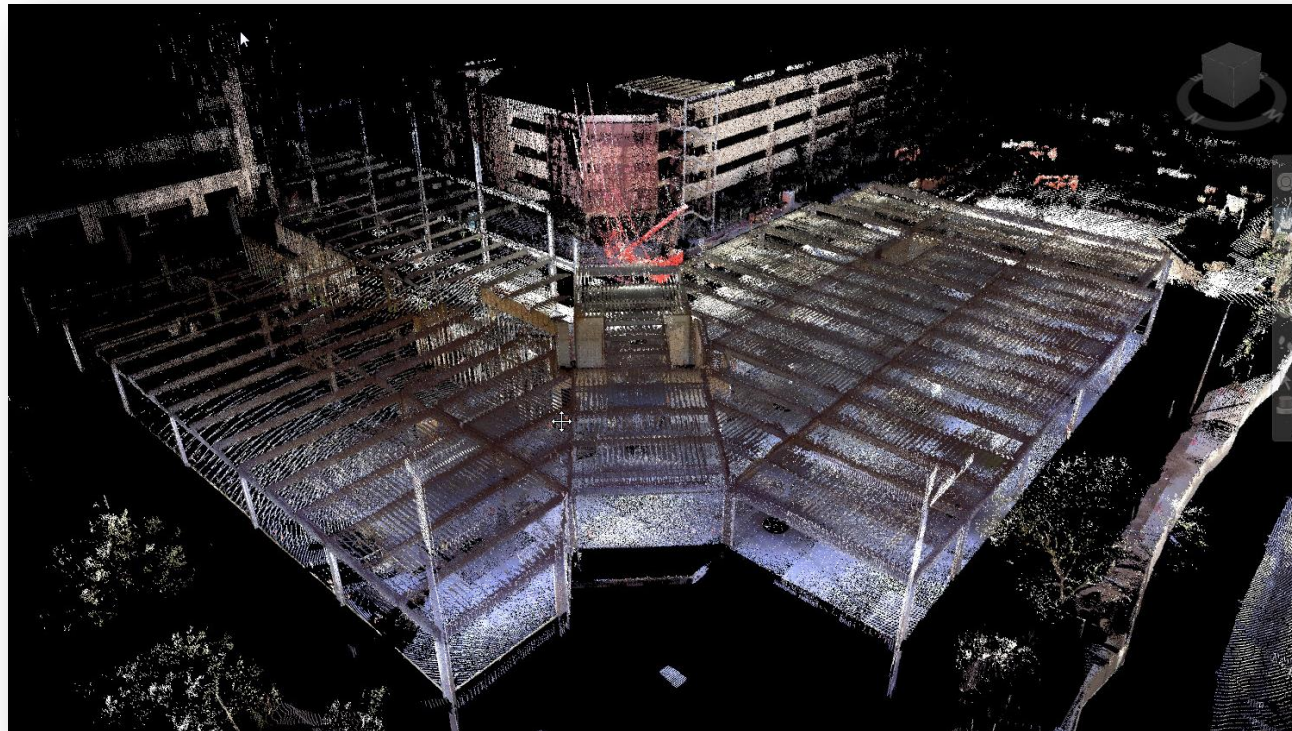


Figure 3 Cost of laser scan vs potential cost of rework saved by laser scan

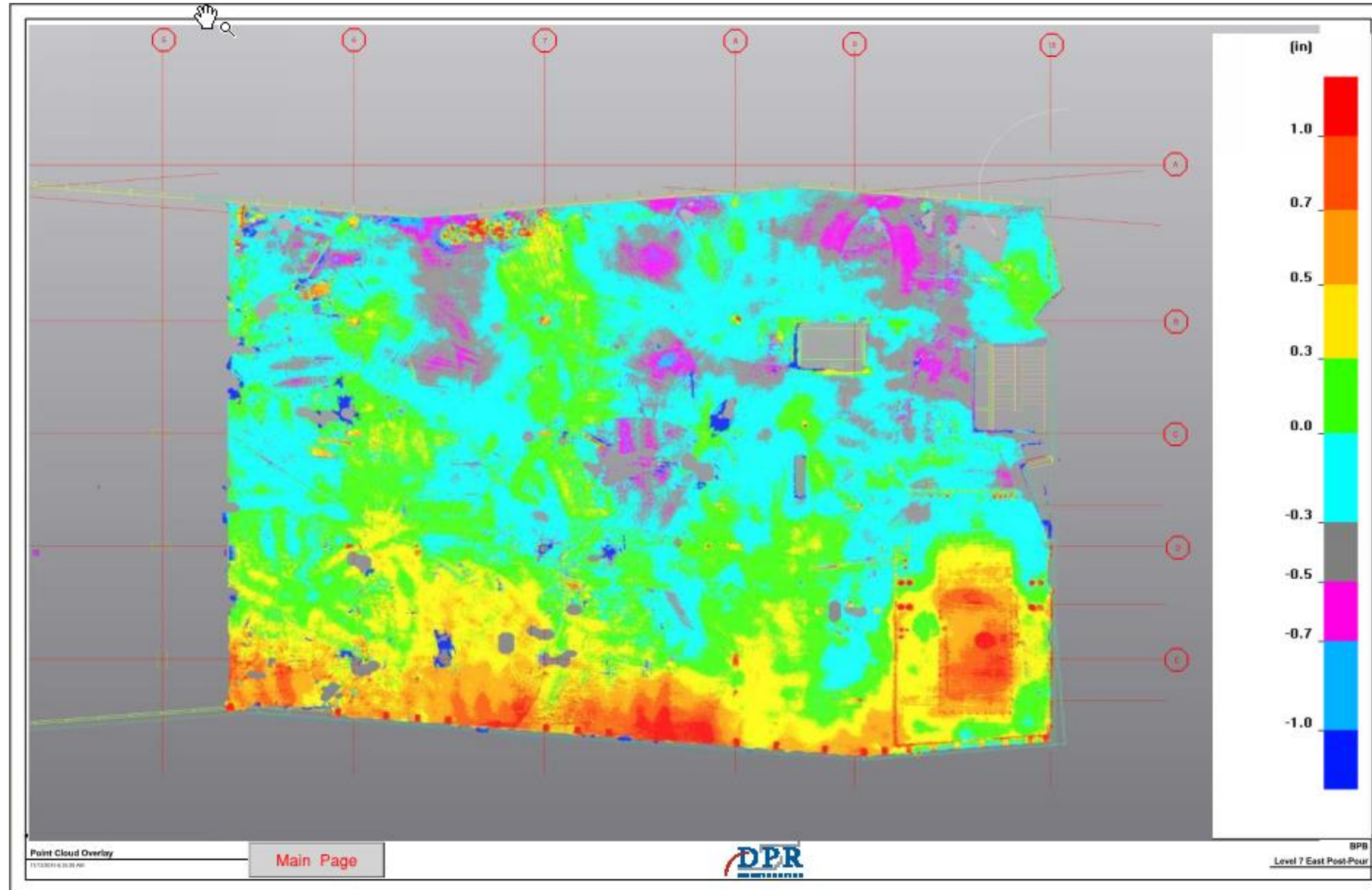


# Floor Flatness and Floor Levelness



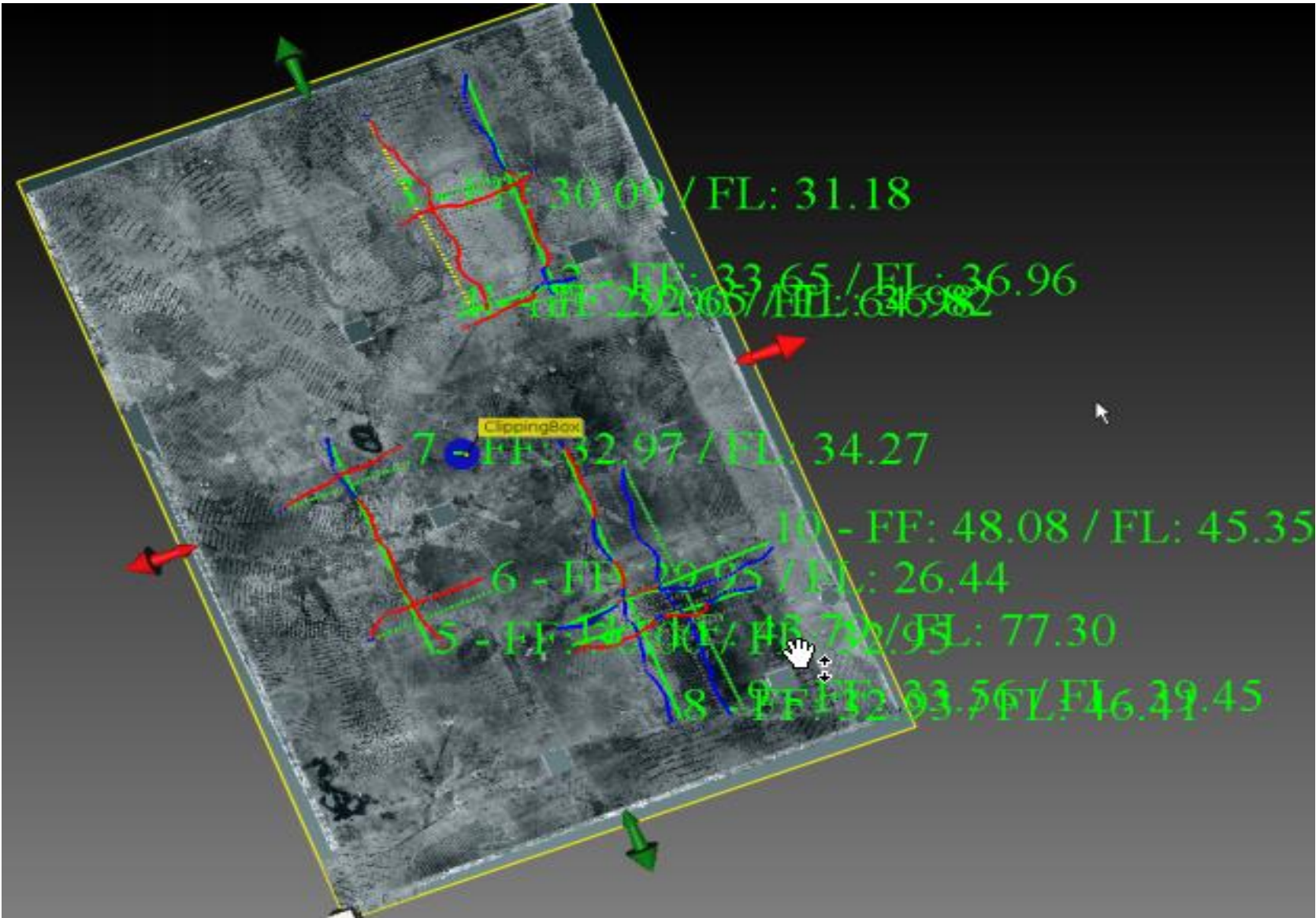


# Floor Flatness and Floor Levelness

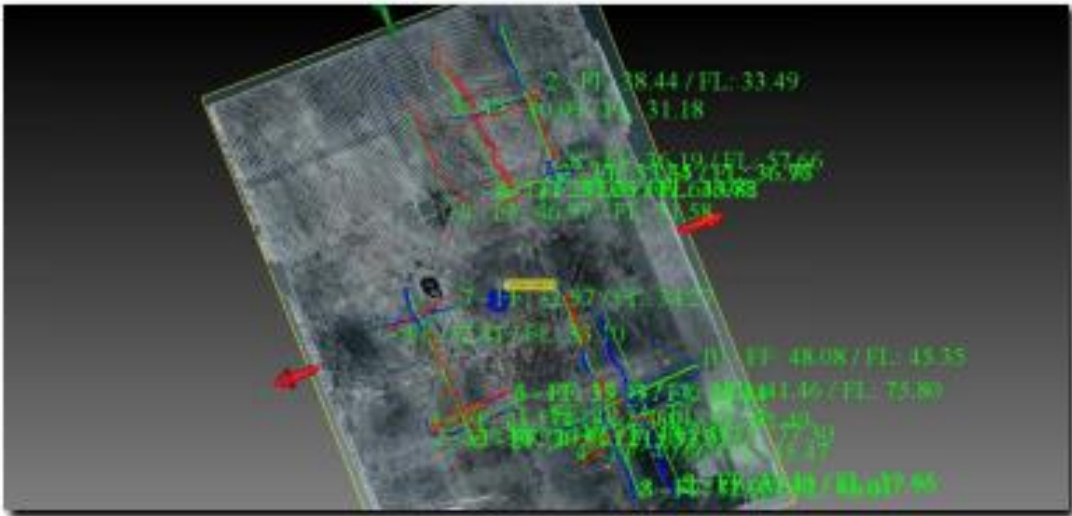




# Floor Flatness and Floor Levelness – ASTM 1155



## Floor Flatness / Floor Levelness Inspection Results Per ASTM 1155 Specifications



### Inspection Information

Project	BSRL_CGRI
Location	Tucson
Pour Date	March 17 <sup>th</sup> , 2017
Scan Date	March 17 <sup>th</sup> , 2017
Measured Area	

### Contract Specifications

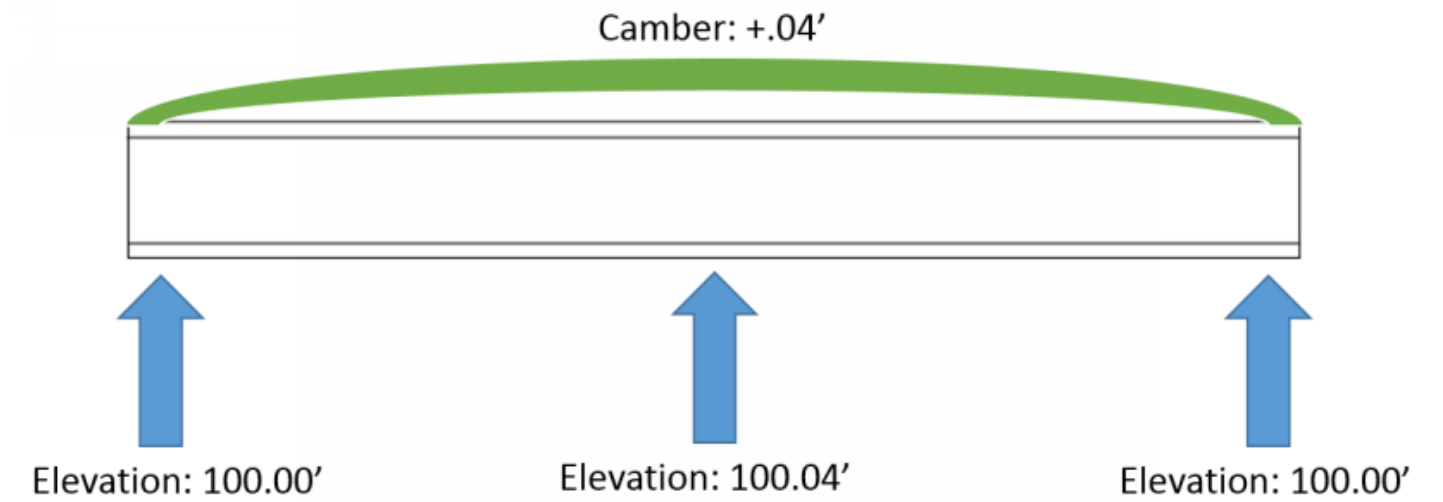
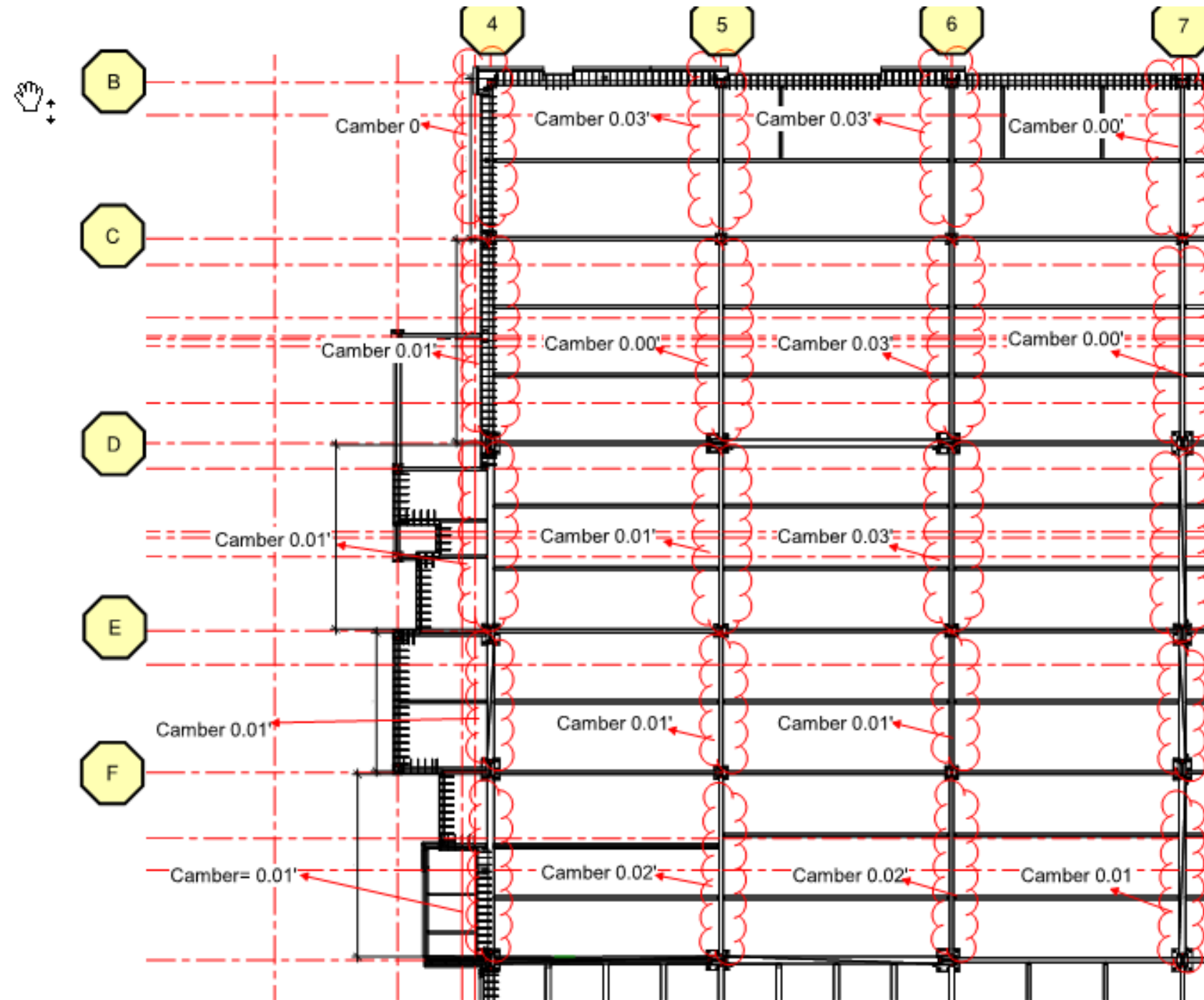
Reference	Overall Flatness	Minimum Flatness	Overall Levelness	Minimum Levelness
CSI Division 03	30	24	20	15

### Overall Results

Measured Flatness (FF)	33.45	Measured Levelness (FL)	39.00
FF 90% Confidence	30.95 - 35.95	FL 90% Confidence	34.97 - 43.04
Measured Flatness Test	PASS	Measured Levelness Test	PASS
Minimum Flatness (FL_min)	29.00	Minimum Levelness (FL_min)	26.44
FF_min 90% Confidence	18.69 - 39.31	FL_min 90% Confidence	11.61 - 41.28
Minimum Flatness Test	PASS	Minimum Levelness Test	PASS

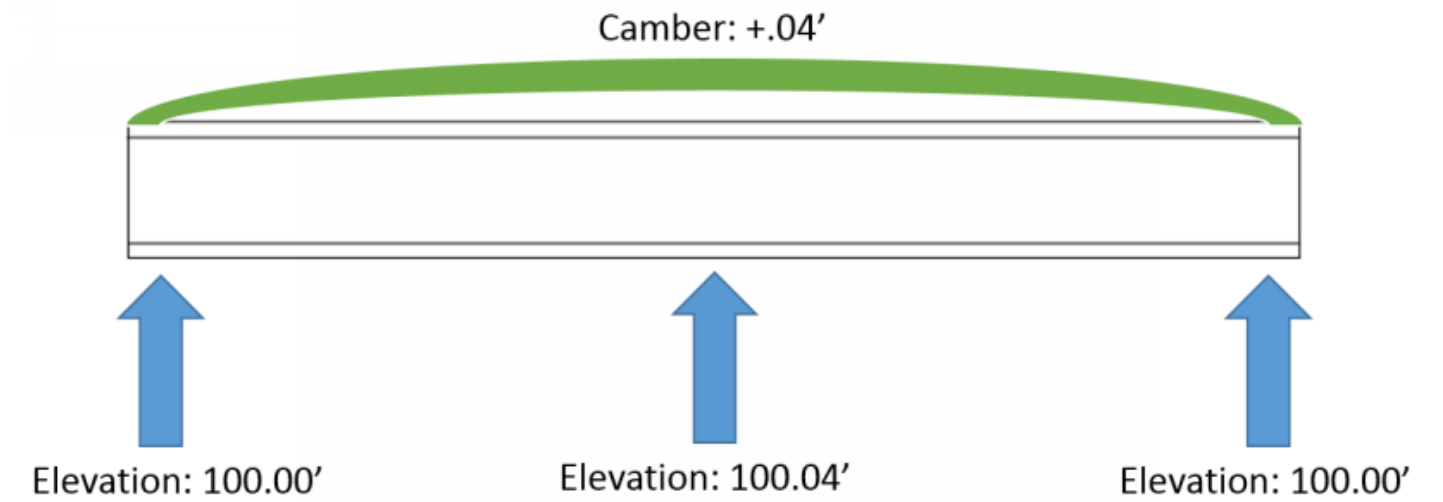
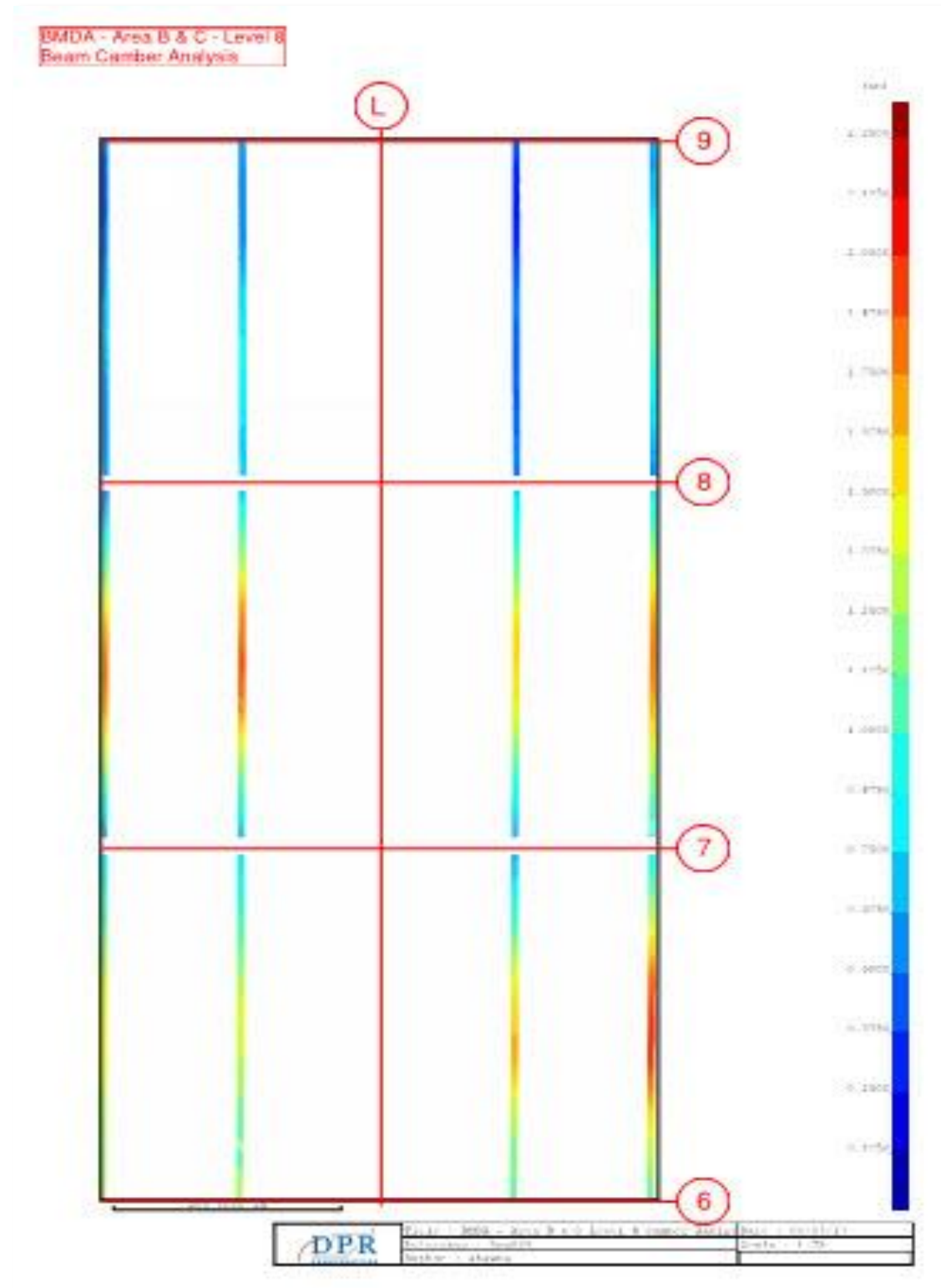


# Camber Analysis – Approach 1



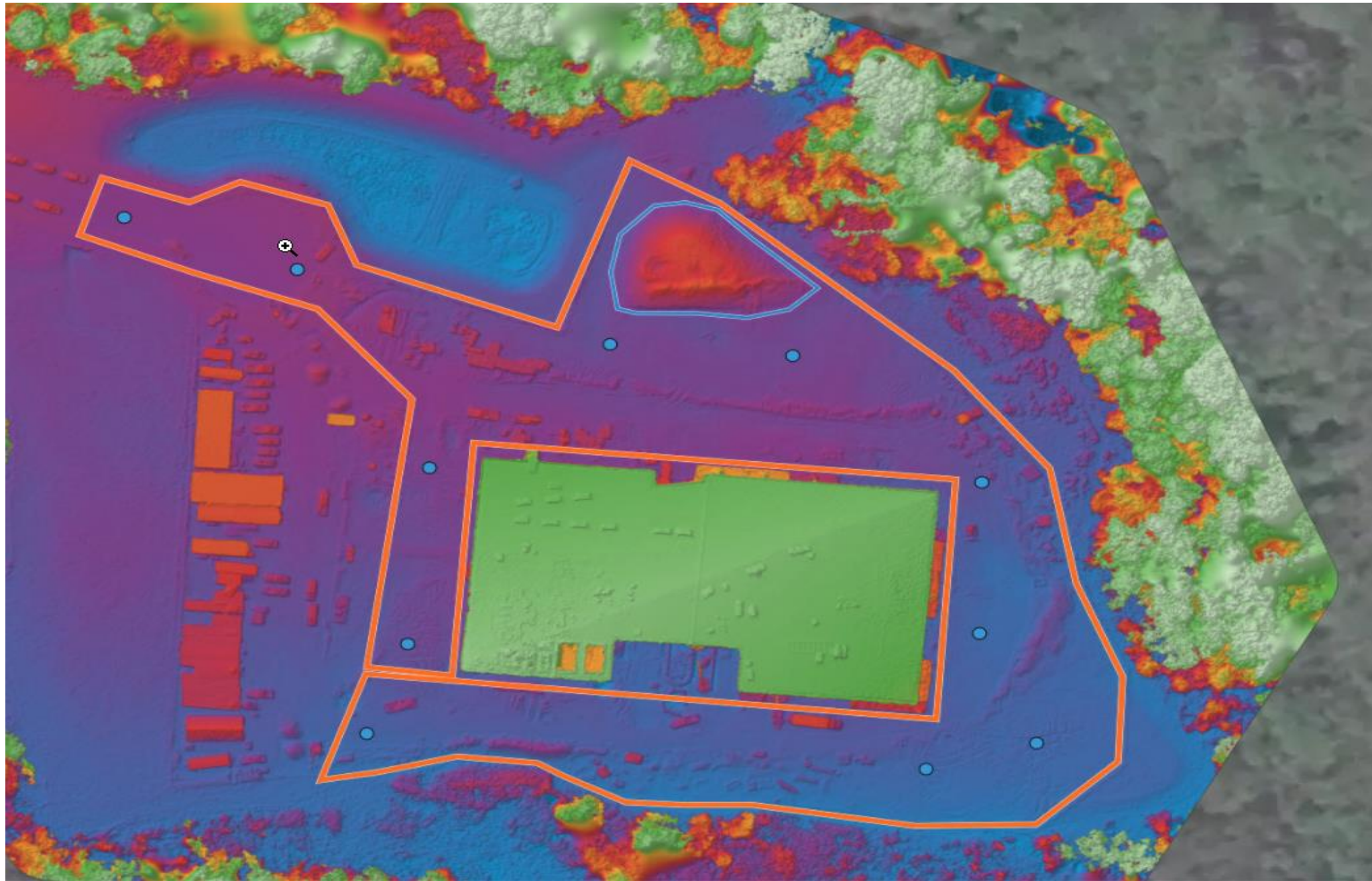
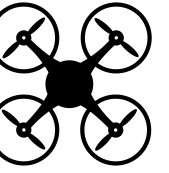


# Camber Analysis – Approach 2



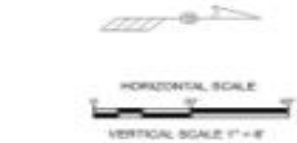
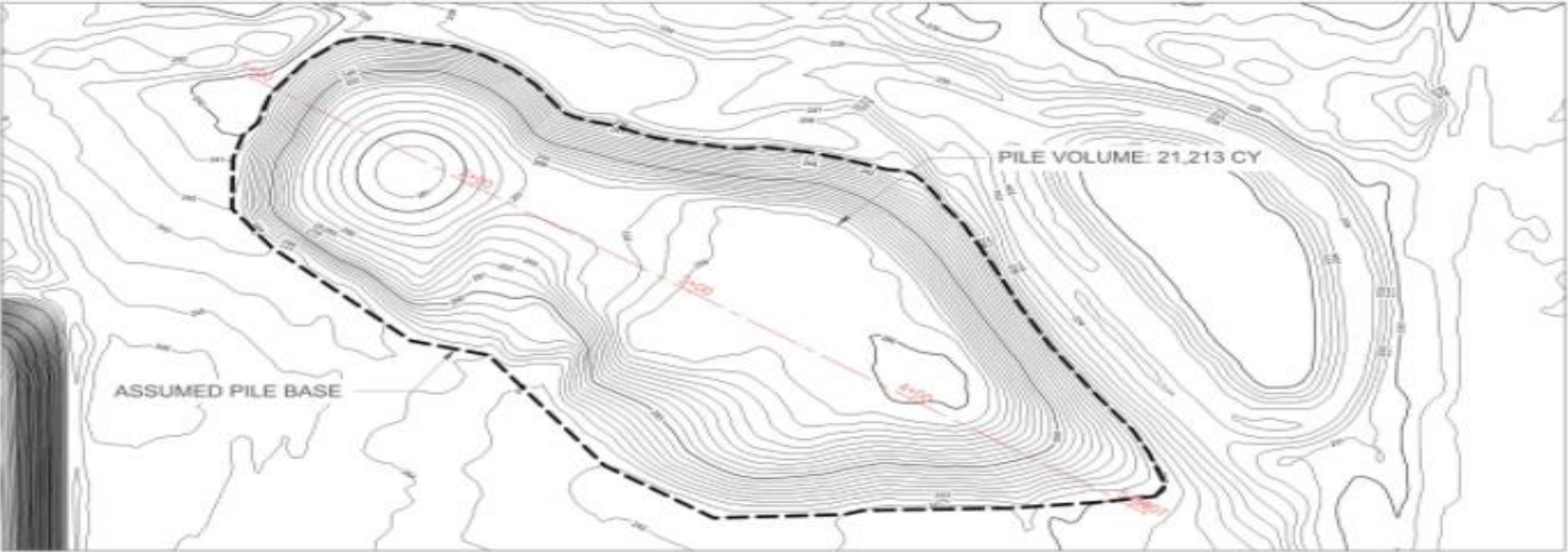


# Site Analysis – Cut/Fill

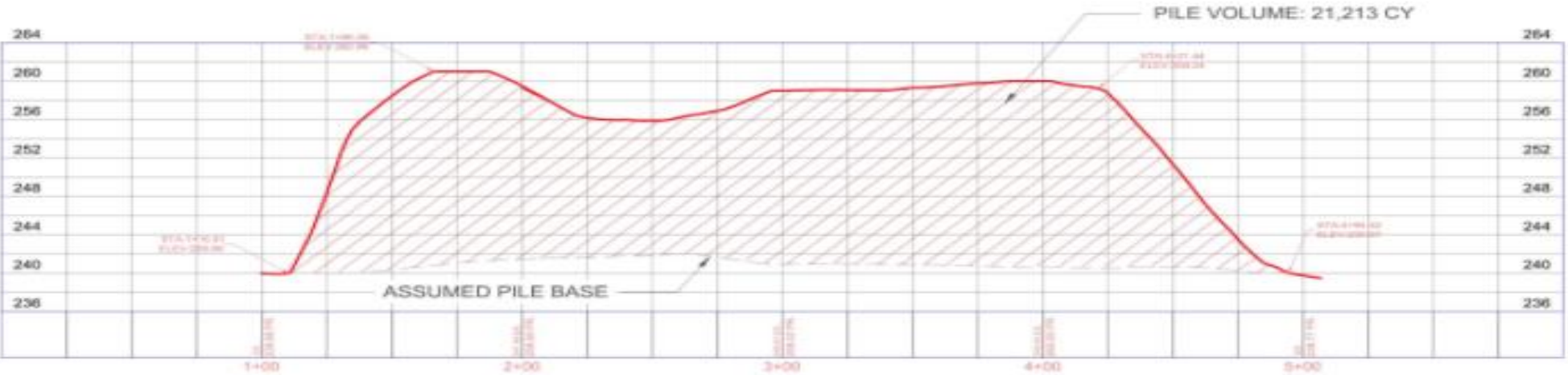




# Site Analysis – Stockpile



LEGEND:  
— 200 — UPLIFT CONTOUR





# Site logistics and Safety





# Progress Tracking (Virtual Walk Through)





# Value of Reality Capture

5%-12%

Project cost is wasted on rework,  
schedule delays downstream clashes

5%-7%

Reduce Total installed cost of  
Brownfield project cost

2%

Driving rework contingencies down

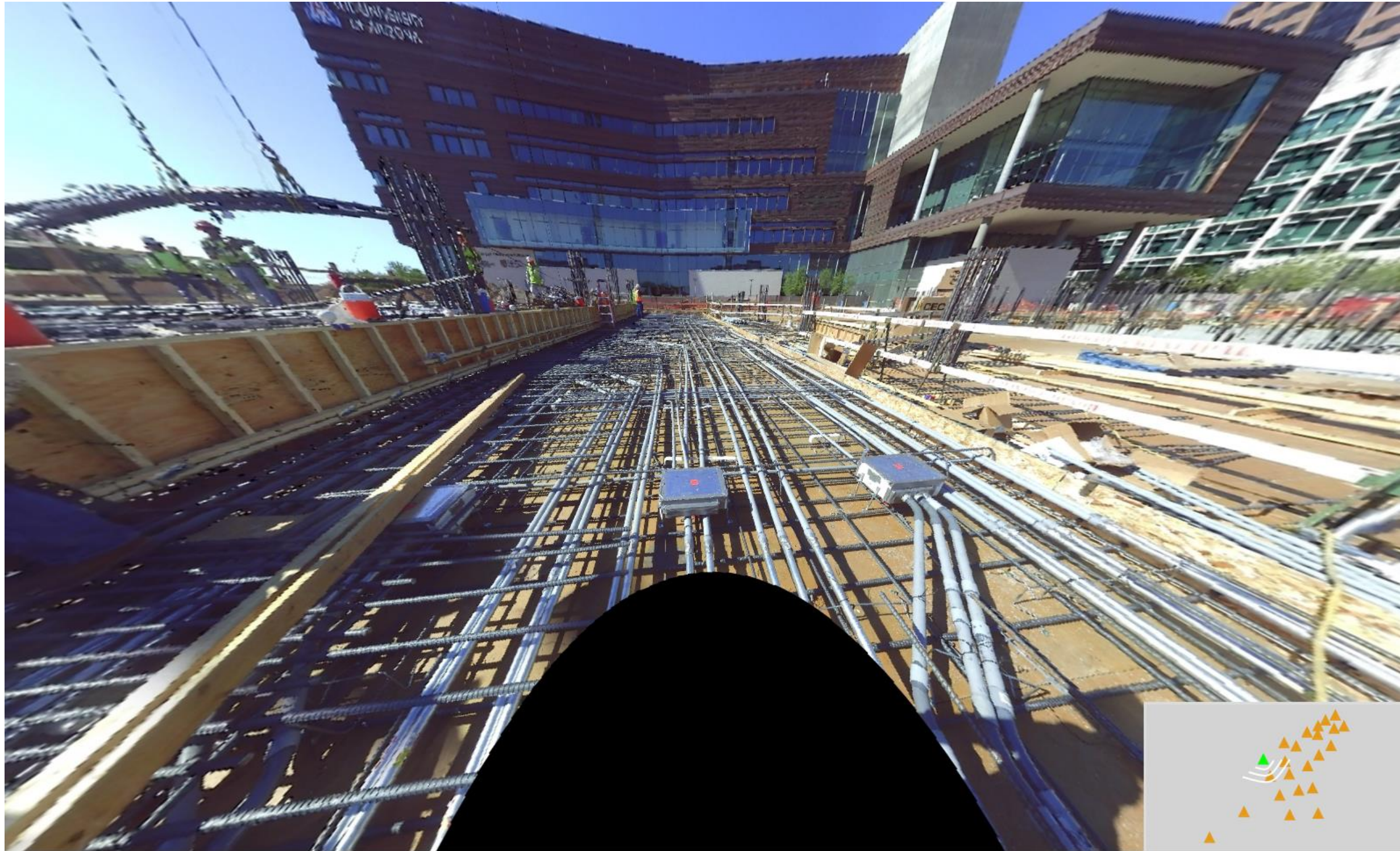




# Post Construction Use Cases

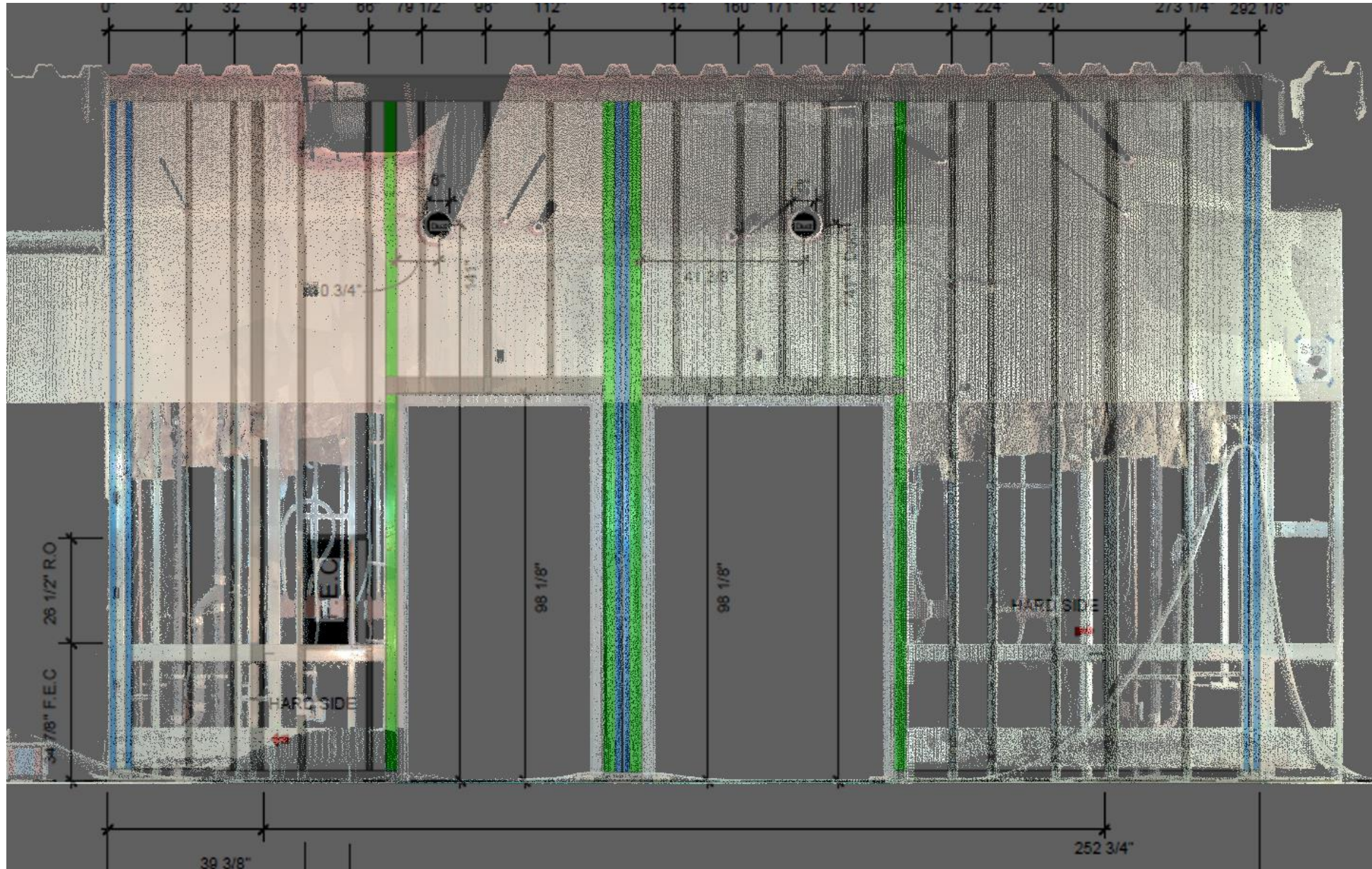


# Documentation – In slab





# Documentation – In Wall



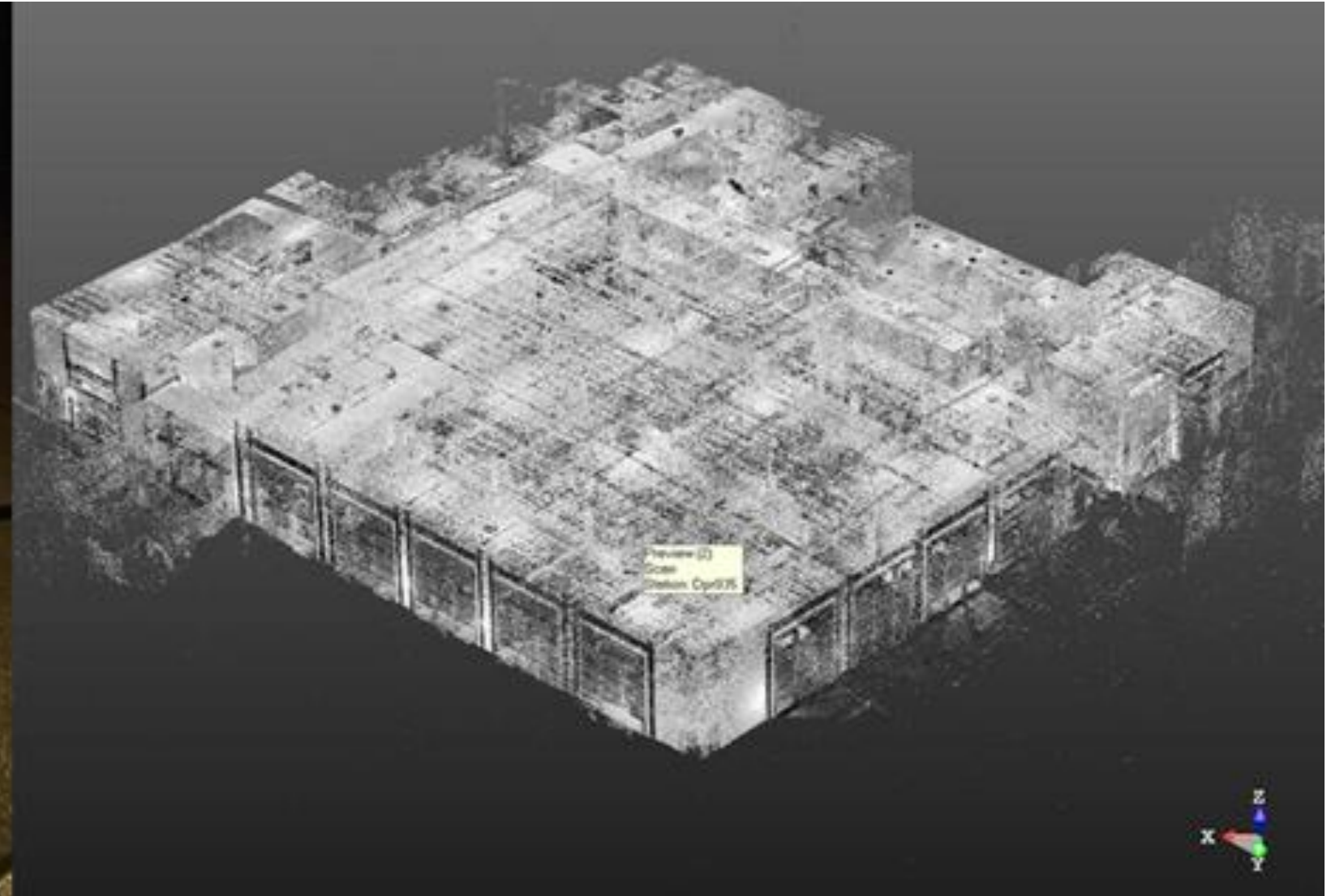
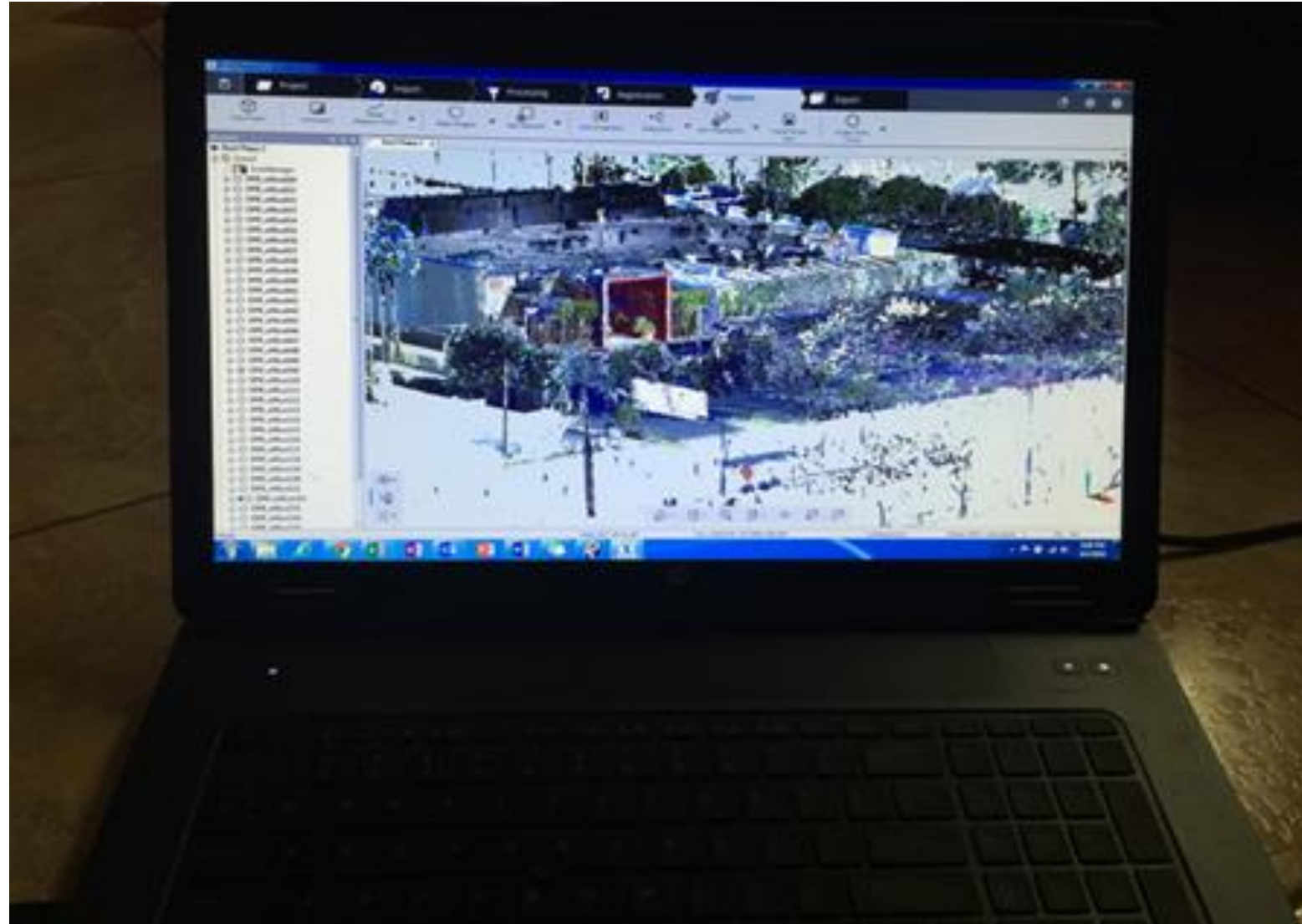


# Documentation – Project (Virtual Walk Through)



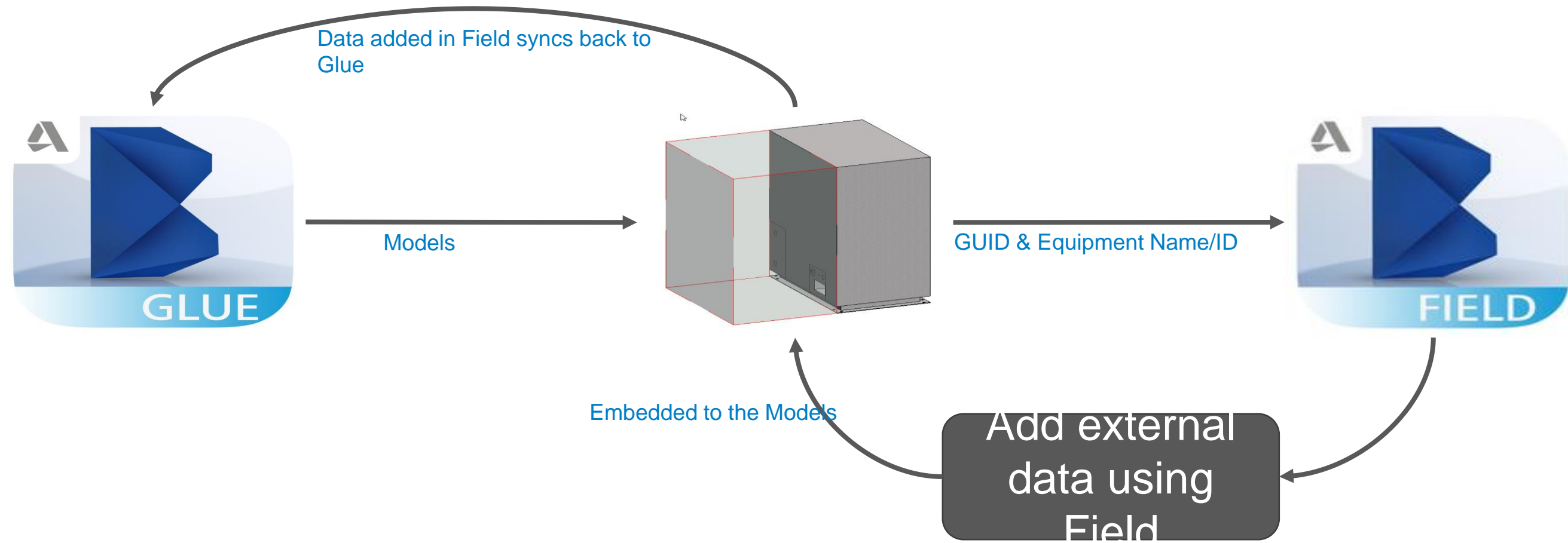


# Facilities Management





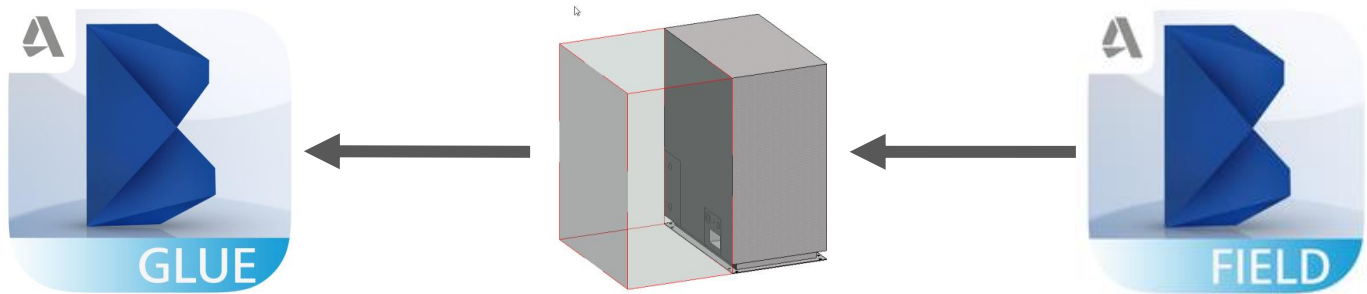
# Facilities Management





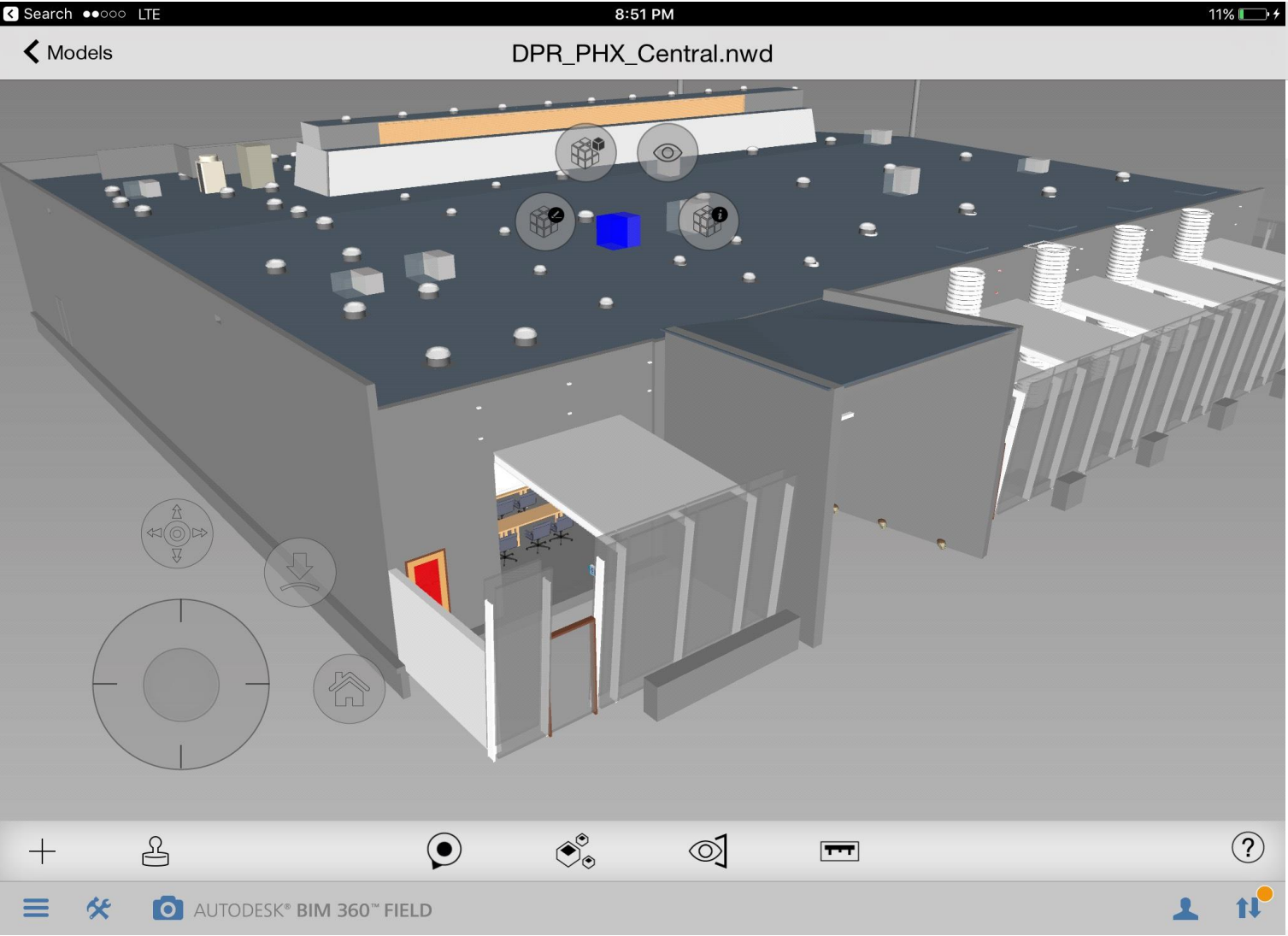
# Facilities Management

	Name	Type	Description	Location Path	Manufacturer	Model No.	Serial number	Barcode	BIM Object ID
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-1	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCY4030A1000	11215J4K9H	PHXR01RTU01	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-7	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCY4024A1000	11205GXS9H	PHXR01RTU07	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-6	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCZ6036A3000	11212F639H	PHXR01RTU06	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-3	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCZ6036A3000	11215JSY9H	PHXR01RTU03	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-5	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCZ6036A3000	11214J059H	PHXR01RTU05	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-8	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCY4030A1000	11215JST9H	PHXR01RTU08	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-2	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCZ6036A3000	11211JL9H	PHXR01RTU02	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-9	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCY4030A1000	11215JSP9H	PHXR01RTU09	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-10	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCC3018A1000	11202MSE9H	PHXR01RTU10	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f
<input type="checkbox"/>	RTU-4	ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP	RTU HEAT PUMP	DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF	TRANE	R-410A 4WCZ6036A3000	11211JJN9H	PHXR01RTU04	3acf221e-c9f7-473c-9b0a-e704b46f





# Facilities Management



RTU-7

Done

Details

Checklists

Issues

Attachments

Activity

Tasks

Profile

Name

RTU-7

Type

Other : ROOFTOP HEAT PUMP

>

Related equipment

Description

RTU HEAT PUMP

Location

DPR 222>ROOF>ROOF

>

Status

Specified

>

Manufacturer

TRANE

Model No.

R-410A 4WCY4024A1000

URL



QUESTIONS

THANKS

Q?

?

ASK.COM

GOOGLING



