

## Mazak Hybrid Multitasking

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## What are we covering?

## What is Multitasking?







# Part Complexity

## **Levels of Multitasking**





Level 4 – 5-Axis Contouring



Level 3 – 5-Axis Positioning



Level 2 – 3-Axis Lathe w/milling



■ Level 1 – 2-Axis Lathe



## What is Hybrid Multitasking?



Traditional Machining (Subtractive) Processes



Friction Stir Weld



Additive Manufacturing



Gear Machining

## Let's Take a Look at Each of These Hybrid Processes



Friction Stir Weld

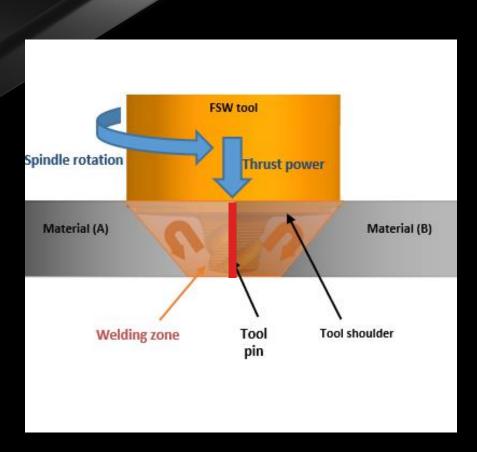


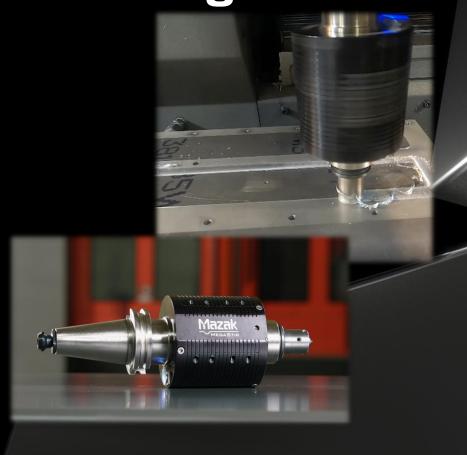
Additive Manufacturing



Gear Machining

## **Friction Stir Welding**





## **Friction Stir Welding Part**

**Applications** 

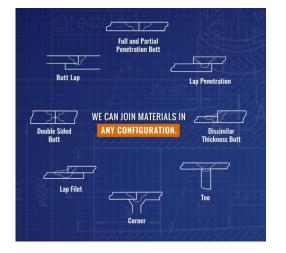












# Additional Machine Components for Friction Stir Welding

#### **Machine Tool**

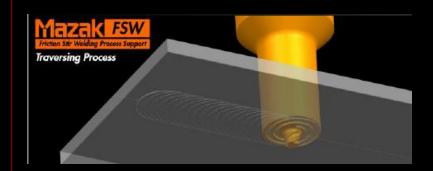


#### **FSW Tooling**





#### **FSW Programming Cycles**



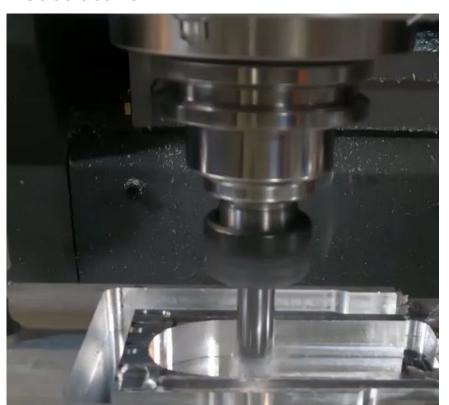
#### **Closed Loop FSW Process Control**



## Typical Friction Stir Welding Hybrid Process Flow

#### **Process Flow**

Machine Mating Features Subtractive



Assemble Then FSW Components Together Solid state joining



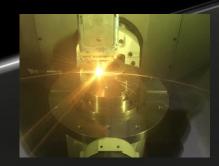
## **Friction Stir Welding**





## **Additive Manufacturing**

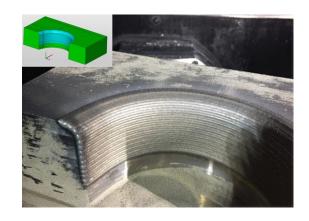




## **Component Repair**

Worn or damaged part surfaces due to abrasion or corrosion





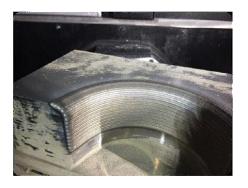


### Cladding of Dissimilar Materials

Sealing Surfaces of dissimilar material to improve corrosive and wear properties

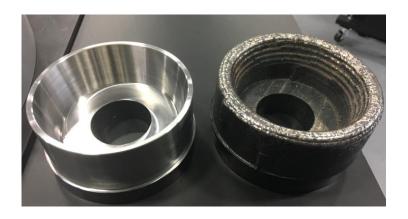




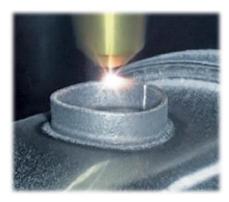


## **Rapid Prototype**

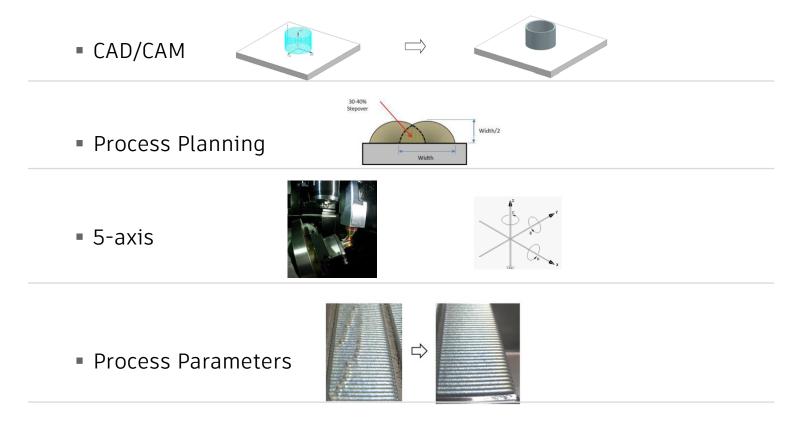
Build freeform geometry and machine complete to quickly test component design performance





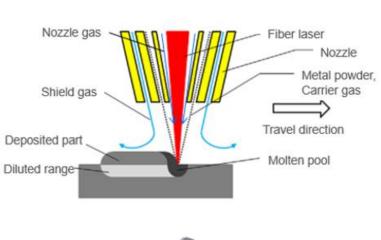


## What Skill Sets and Tools are Required for AM?



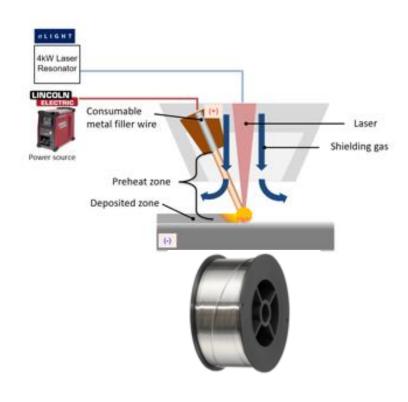
## **Additive Manufacturing Process**

Laser Metal Deposition





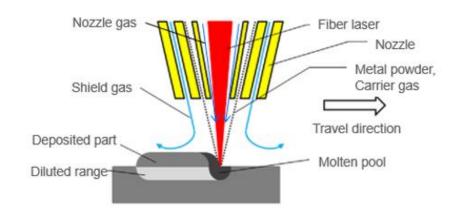
Hot Wire Deposition

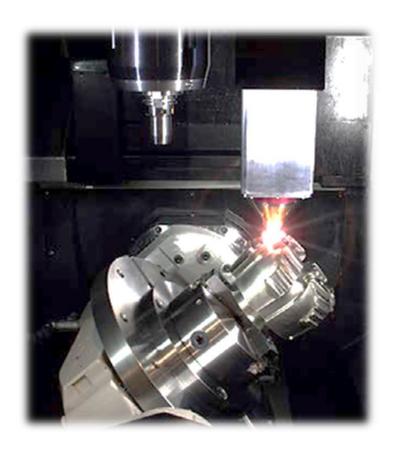


## Laser Metal Deposition (LMD)

## **Additive Manufacturing**

Laser Metal Deposition





## Additional Machine Components for LMD

#### **Machine Tool**



## Fiber Optic Laser Resonator



#### **Chiller Unit**



#### **Powder Feeder**



**Shield Gas** 



**Dust Collector** 



**Additive Head** 



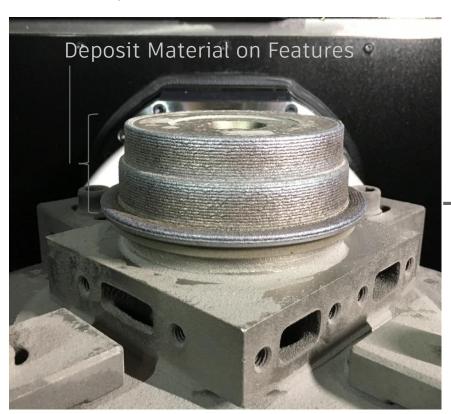
Powder Material



## Typical LMD Hybrid Process Flow

#### **Process Flow**

Additive Operation



Machining Operation (Subtractive)



## **Repair Damaged Component**

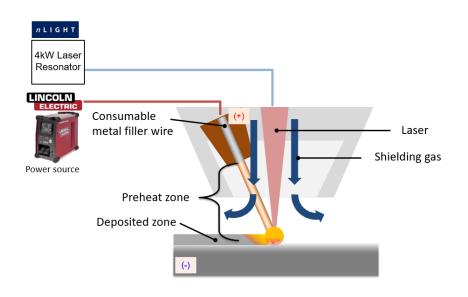
Adding material to damaged surfaces.

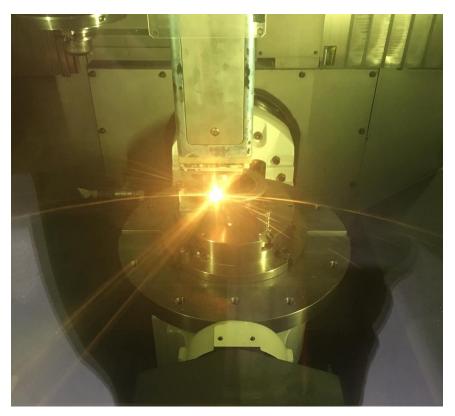


## Hot Wire Deposition (HWD)

## **Additive Manufacturing**

Hot Wire Deposition





## Additional Machine Components for Hot Wire Deposition

Machine Tool



**Fiber Optic Laser** 



**Chiller Units** 





Wire Pre-Heat Power Source



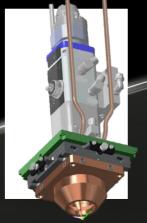
Wire Feeder



**Shield Gas** 



**Additive Head** 



**Welding Wire** 



## Typical Hot Wire Deposition Hybrid Process Flow

#### **Process Flow**

Courtesy of: **\*OAK RIDGE**National Laboratory

Additive Operation

Machining Operation (Subtractive)

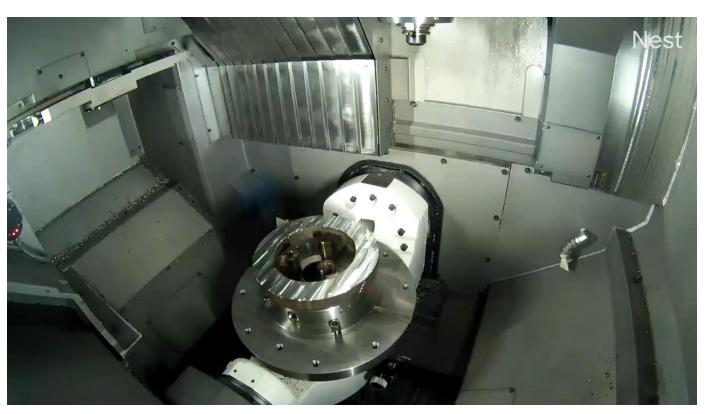




## **Build and Machine Complete**



Adding material to substrate



## **Gear Machining**

## **Three Methods of Gear Machining**

Volume

High Productivity



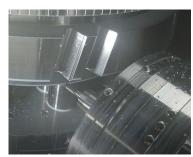
Power Skiving

Wide Variety



Hobbing

High Flexibility



Milling

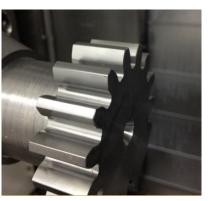
Flexibility

## **Common Gear Machining Parts**

**Applications** 

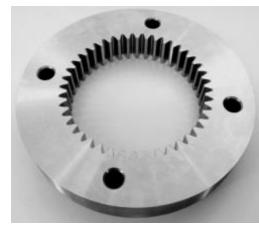




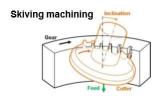






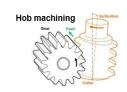


## **Spindle Synchronization**





Power Skiving





Hobbing

# Additional Machine Components for Gear Machining

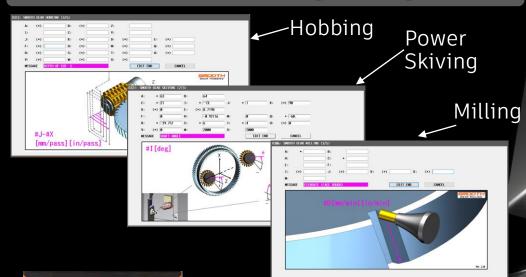
#### **Machine Tool**



**Direct-Drive Spindles**with Scale Feedback









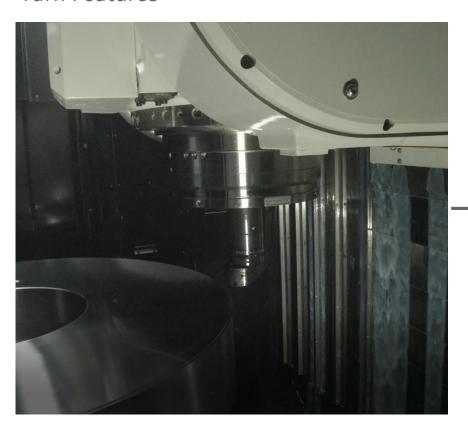


Gear Inspection

## Typical Gear Machining Process Flow

#### **Process Flow**

Turn Features

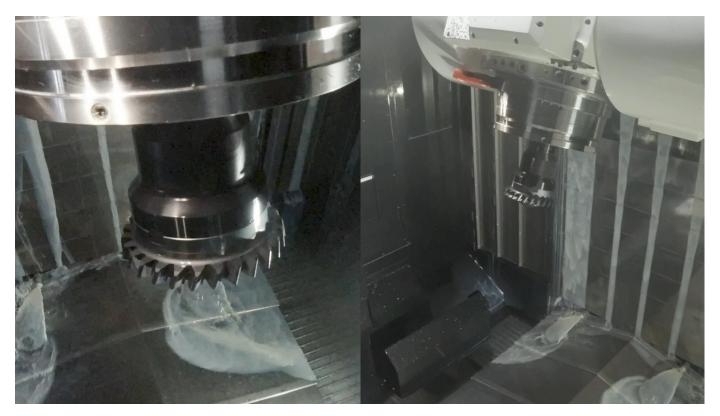


Machine Gear Teeth



## **Gear Machining**

Power Skiving ID Spur Gear



## **Gear Machining**

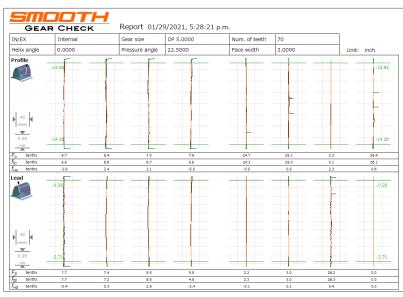
Gear Milling OD Helical Gear



### **Gear Inspection**

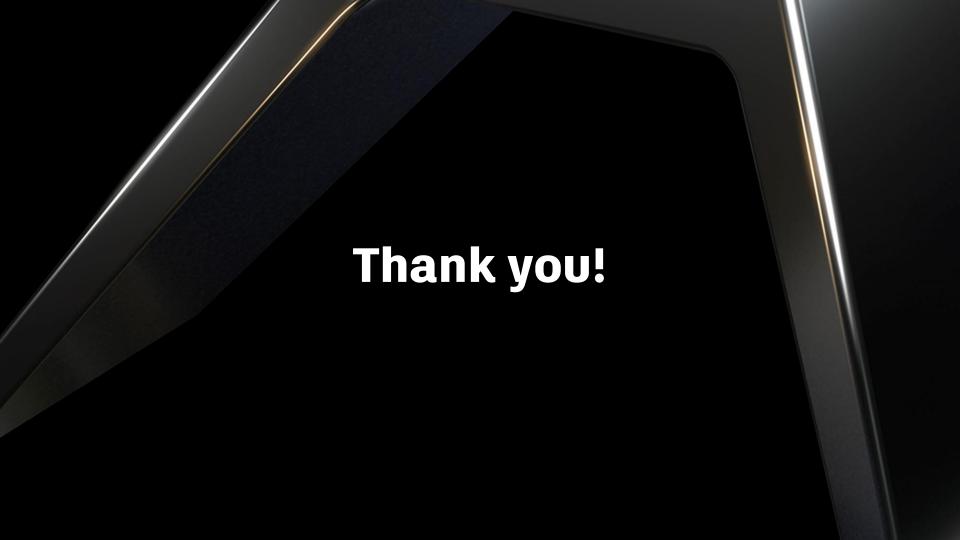
ID Gear Inspection using Scanning Probe





#### Conclusion

- Hybrid Multitasking offers complete part processing of workpieces
- Combining Subtractive with Additive
- Producing seamless workflow
- Reduced Part Handling
- Improved Component Quality



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