

# Want It Supersized? A Workflow-Oriented Discussion for Large-Scale Projects in Autodesk® Revit®

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#### **MP3751**

For some, the ideal workflow for an Autodesk® Revit® software project is instinctively driven by past experience and perhaps even by other program dynamics and functions. However, for projects that exceed 500,000 square feet, finding an appropriate workflow that works for all design team parties is critical to the success of the project. This class will dive into some of the trials and tribulations that were experienced on several supersized projects. We will explore appropriate model setup, copying and monitoring of fixtures, collaboration and communication between trades, and other issues as we attempt to answer the question, "When should we do the work?" You will leave this class with a better grasp of some of the largest issues that exist on a supersized architectural endeavor that is executed in Autodesk® Revit®.

#### **Learning Objectives**

At the end of this class, you will be able to:

- Learn how choosing the appropriate workflow before the project start will save time and money in later phases.
- Understand some of the limitations of modern design tools.
- Learn how to be proactive in BIM model management of super-sized projects to ensure a smooth daily design work.
- Learn how workflow can influence the coordination between disciplines of the project.

## About the Speaker

Lindsey has over 5 years experience in the architectural and building environments industry. She has a BS and M. Arch from Northeastern University, and also studied in Rome, Italy for architectural analysis and design. She initially worked as a BIM Consultant, Designer and Job Captain for several architectural firms in Connecticut, Boston and New York. She currently works for Buro Happold Consulting Engineers as a BIM Coordinator on several high profile projects such as Yale University New Residential Colleges, Columbia University Business School, Columbia University Graduate School of Architecture, Planning and Preservation, and various others. Her role entails the management of all BIM models, coordination between design teams, and managing project modeling workflows. Her software exposure includes Revit® Architecture/MEP, Navisworks®, Glue 360®, AutoCAD®, and 3dStudio Max®. Lindsey has the ability to deliver projects to the highest quality and within budget.

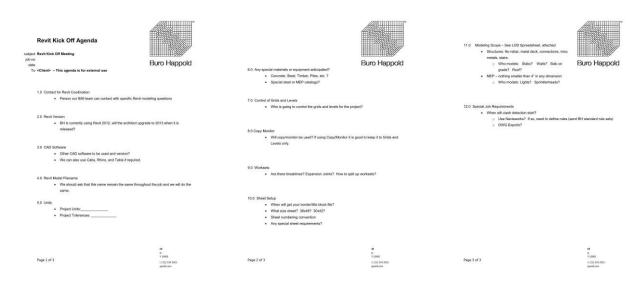
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#### Introduction

Having an effective workflow can make or break any project.

It is difficult to accomplish an efficient process that allows team members to produce a quality, coordinated model. Each member of the design team calculates BIM decisions very differently from one another, simply because they all have different priorities. However, at the end of the day, producing a model that operates both efficiently and effectively, is in everyone's best interest.

#### **Project BIM Kickoff Meeting**



**CONTACT FOR REVIT COORDINATION:** BIM contacts in each office, Direct discipline contacts, etc.

**SOFTWARE:** What version of Revit will be used as well as other/ if any alternative software?

**REVIT MODEL STANDARDS:** Project standards, BIM/REVIT standards used by each consultant (view and workset naming, break lines, expansion joints). Filenames are to remain the same throughout life of the project. How will the project be broken up?

**PROJECT UNITS:** Metric or Imperial

**ANTICIPATED SPECIALTY MATERIALS:** What specialty equipment or materials are needed?

**CONTROL OF LEVELS AND GRIDS / COPY/MONITOR:** Who will have control of the levels and grids? Will copy/monitor be used? If yes, on what? Refrain from copy/monitor elements and recreating when possible.

**WORKSETS:** Worksets remain extremely important, especially in conjunction with visibility/graphics overrides. Educate all the project team on what lives in each workset.

**SHEET SETUP:** Streamline drawing production by adjusting sheet preferences in the start. Be proactive about using revision schedules in title blocks.

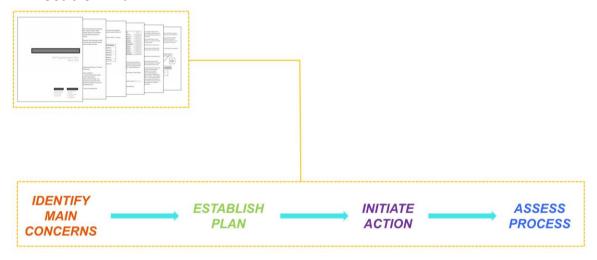
**MODELING SCOPE:** Set proper expectations for the design team by outlining the scope of the model to be completed for each project phase.

**SPECIAL JOB REQUIREMENTS:** DWG, DWF exports, Layer Conventions

**COORDINATION:** How often will models be exchanged, Method of exchange (FTP, Model Server, E-mail), Purging & Auditing of models before uploading

**CLASH DETECTION:** In Revit? In Navisworks? In Glue 360

#### **BIM Execution Plan**



**INTRODUCTION:** Lists project team & respective roles, Defines base goals of the document (ie: Design Authoring, Design Coordination, Clash Detection & Documentation.

**PROJECT INFORMATION:** Project Owner, Name & Location, Brief project description, Project schedule, Phases & Milestones, Key Contacts

**PROJECT GOALS:** Major BIM Goals, integration of other design tools, BIM usage (for meetings, coordination, clash detection, documentation, structural analysis), Technology Workflow, Data Flow Details (AutoCAD to Revit, etc.)

BIM MODEL AUTHORING: Architectural Models (where file resides, worksets, auditing/purging), Engineering Models (Services included in each model), Collaboration Guidelines between disciplines, Standards (Naming Conventions, Loadable Families, Browser Organization, Worksets, External Linking Procedures), Model Administration & Support, Model Maintenance (responsibilities), Non-Revit format Integration.

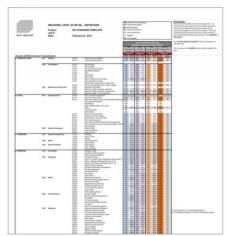
**DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY:** Hardware Specifications, Softwares to be Utilized

SCOPE: Architectural, Structural, MEP

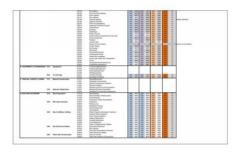
**DELIVERABLES:** File Types Expected, Concept Design Phase..., Schematic Design Phase..., Design Development Phase..., Construction Document Phase...

NAVISWORKS (CLASH SOFTWARE): Revit Exports, Clash Detection Protocol (Clash Types), Proposed Clashes, Internal Clash Responsibilities, Color Coding Strategy, Navisworks Coordination & Review Process

## LOD Document / Schedule - What Processes need to be completed by which phase of the project?

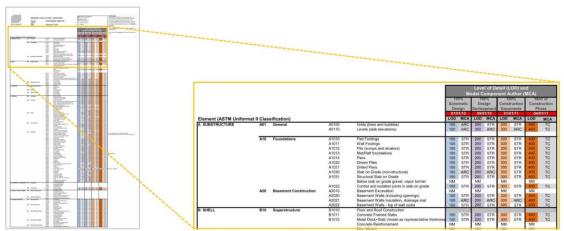




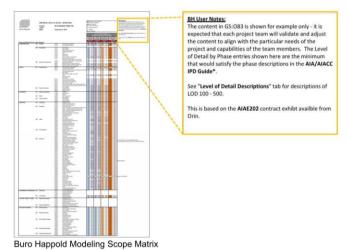




AIA BIM Protocol Exhibit (Document E202-2008)



Buro Happold Modeling Scope Matrix



Exiting and circulation code compliance Etc.

Sustainable Materials

Level of Detail (LOD) Descriptions

## What's At Stake? Small vs Large

**TIME:** Supersize projects require a greater time commitment, thus needing a higher level of coordination and a well thought out work flow to streamline production.

MONEY: Time is money! BIM on any project is a financial commitment. The bigger the project, the more complex models get, and the more money needed to maintain them.

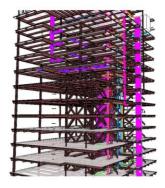


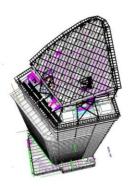


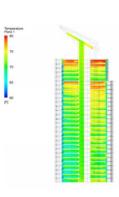
Large Scale Project **SPLIT BY DISCIPLINE** / **SUB-DISCIPLINE** (Architectural, Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing, Fire Protection and Structural)

Approximately 850,000 SF

USES: Visualization; Meta Data; Coordination; Document Production; Energy Modeling









Large Scale Project SPLIT BY DISCIPLINE / SUB-DISCIPLINE (Architectural, Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing, Fire Protection and Structural)

8 Revit Models

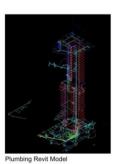












<b>ARCHITECTURAL</b>	MODEL (	229	MB,	57 I	MB,	214MB	)
116359000 Central ryt	11/7/2012 6:16	PM	Autodesk R	evit Pr	. 2	29.012 KB	

116359000\_Core.rvt

11/7/2012 6:20 PM Autodesk Revit Pr... 57,312 KB 11/7/2012 6:21 PM Autodesk Revit Pr... 214,612 KB

MEP/FP MODEL (35 MB, 67MB, 77MB, 69MB) Project D P Model\_2012\_CENTRAL.rvt 11/8/2012 2:33 PM Autodesk Revit Pr...

STRUCTURAL MODEL (200 MB)

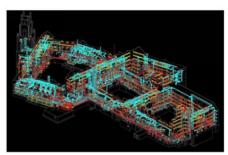
028513-PlanD-STR-CENTRAL.rvt 11/9/2012 6:37 PM Autodesk Revit Pr... 200,368 KB

Large Scale Project SPLIT BY DISCIPLINE / SUB-DISCIPLINE (Architectural, Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing, Fire Protection, Telecom, Security and Structural)

Approximately 470,000 SF

USES: Visualization; Meta Data; Coordination; Document Production







Large Scale Project SPLIT BY DISCIPLINE / SUB-DISCIPLINE (Architectural, Mechanical, Electrical, Plumbing, Fire

Protection, Telecom, Security and Structural)

20 Revit Models

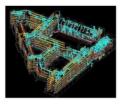












#### ARCHITECTURAL MODEL

#### (9 MB, 665 MB, 137 MB, 26 MB, 576 MB, 126 MB)

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2/22/2012 10:05 AM	Autodesk Revit Pr	137,488 KB
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5/22/2012 5:22 PM	Autodesk Revit Pr	576,352 KB
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#### STRUCTURAL MODEL (94 MB, 92 MB)

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Yale_South_Str_2012.rvt	5/17/2012 10:05 AM	Autodesk Revit Pr	91.972 KB

#### MEP/FP/S/T/C MODEL

(36 MB, 134MB, 54MB, 34MB, 149 MB, 86 MB, 35 MB, 66 MB, 56 MB, 27 MB, 124 MB, 61 MB)

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024829-Yale-north-LC10-CENTRAL_2012.nd	9/26/2012 7:53 AM	Autodesk Revit Pr	33,720 KB
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024829-YaleRes-South-P10-CENTRAL_2012.rvt	7/17/2012 3:08 PM	Autodesk Revit Pr	60,760 KB

## **Model Splitting**

Central Circulation Model

## Architecture

Floor By Floor **Building Segments** Core & Shell **Exterior & Interior** Furniture Rendering Families

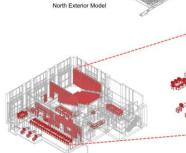


Core Model



Shell Model

**Building Segment Model** 



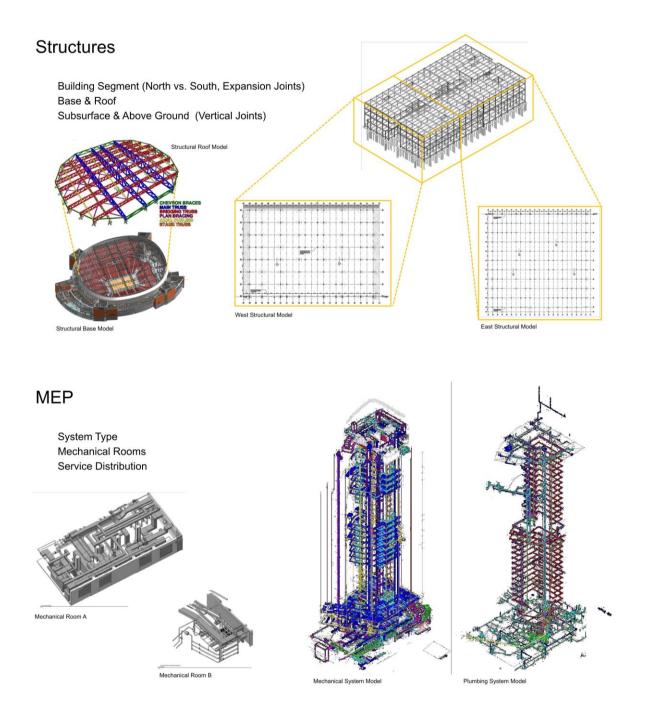
Base Model



**Building Segment Model** 



Furniture Model



#### **Model Management**

## Roles and Responsibilities - One or Many?

**PROJECT LEADER:** Discusses what platform is to be used for the project and identifies concrete deliverables from that platform.

JOB LEADER: Makes sure project deliverables are produced correctly and with sufficient technical rigor.

MODELLER/DRAFTER: Responsible for the input of geometric and analytical model information.

**PROJECT INTEGRATOR:** BIM super user that operates on multidisciplinary projects, combining superior BIM modelling skills with a keen understanding of building structures and building systems.

**DATASET CONROLLER:** Responsible for ensuring their team implements the project's BIM standards and processes for their dataset/trade.

**FINISHER:** Responsible for cleaning up all drawings, checking the accuracy and consistency of line weights, and the administration of the production process.

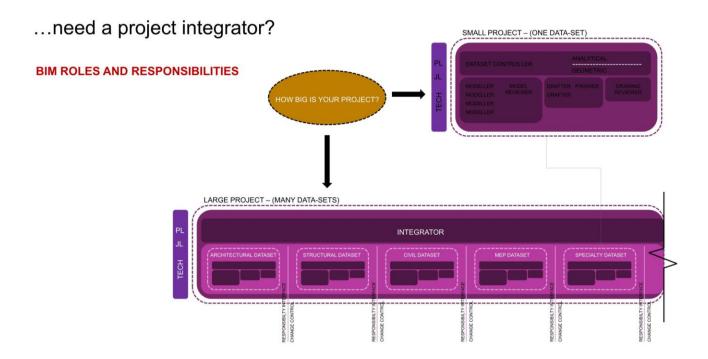
## ...need a project integrator?

#### **PROJECT INTEGRATOR**

Involved from project start through CA phase

#### Responsibilities include:

- Structural and MEP Geometric Modeling
- Running 'clash detection' reports and resolving the conflicts by communicating with internal and external team members
- · Reviewing shop drawings for coordination issues
- · Site visits to ensure construction accuracy in accordance with shop drawings
- · Production administration (preparing of issue sheets, etc.)



## ...need a project integrator?

## INTERNAL VS. EXTERNAL

INTERNAL: Do you have enough resource for a full-time integrator (time, budget and personnel)?

Does that person have the knowledge base and experience necessary?

#### PROS:

- Control over all models
- Project information accessible 24/7

#### **EXTERNAL:** Does the budget permit?

Does the client require an external integrator?

#### PROS:

- Releases large amount of responsibility
- Allows for resources to be allocated elsewhere

#### CONS:

- Dedicated resources available
- Full responsibility

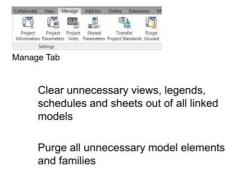
#### CONS:

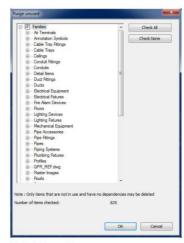
- Can strain project budget
- Relies on outside party scheduling

## **Project Model Set-Up**

## Linked file Cleanup

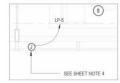






Default Purge Menu

## Copy/Monitoring – pros/cons, alternatives





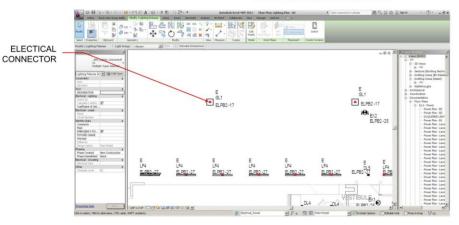
J-BOX ELECTRICAL CONNECTOR



COPY/MONITOR TOOL BAR

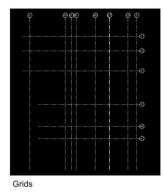


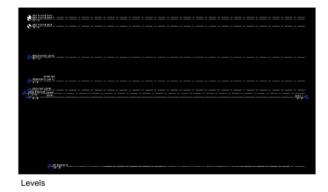
COORDINATION REVIEW DIALOG BOX



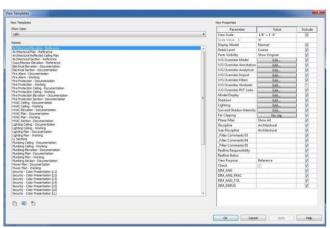
## Copy/Monitoring

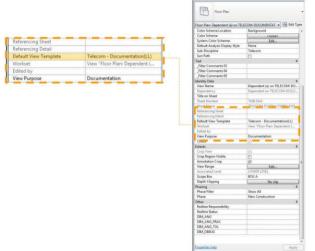
#### **RECOMMENDATIONS:**





## View Templates





VIEW TEMPLATE DIALOG BOX

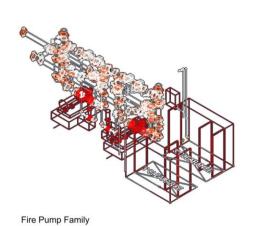
DEFAULT VIEW TEMPLATE

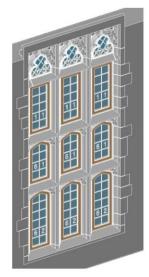
## **Modeling Smart**

## **Family Best Practice**

Use Smart Parameters
Geometry (Less is More!)
Beware of Manufacturer Direct
Families, over detailed bolts,
equipment and casement.







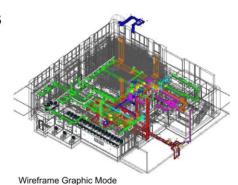
Complex Window Family

## Daily Workflows / Best Practices

New local
Save, sync, relinquish
Wireframe
Work Sharing Monitor
Lync (Communication is key!)
Reboot daily
Consider creating new central files



Create New Local Option





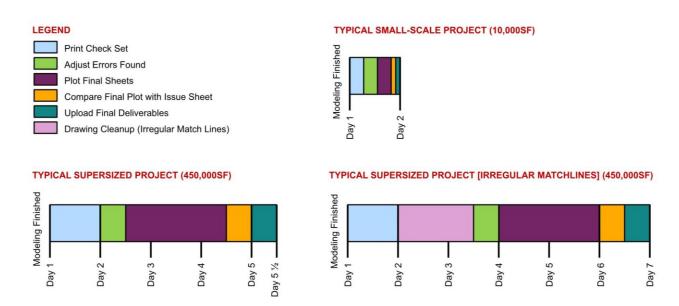
Worksharing Monitor for Revit 2012



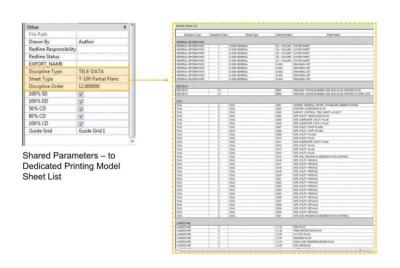
Lync Communicator

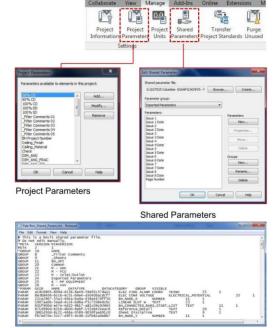
## **Deadline Preparations**

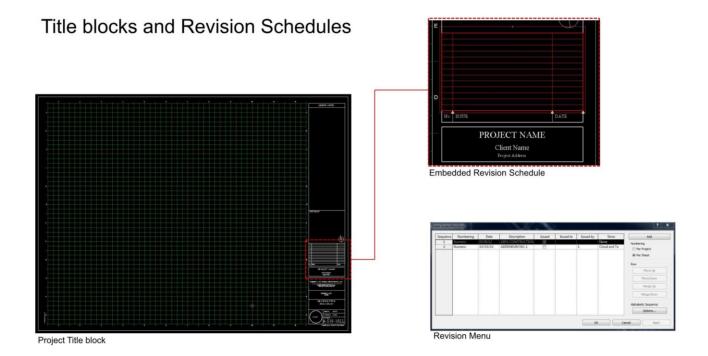
## Deliverables, Printing (Dedicated Machine)



Sheet management, Printing model, Project-wide shared parameters







### **Hardware Recommendations**

Where To Put Your Money...

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS:**

Windows 7 64 bit Operating System Pentium ®, Xeon ® CPU Minimum 16GB RAM for 64 bit 1 GB Graphics Card Dedicated Machine for Production

#### **Conclusion**

Design an internal and external plan for BIM standards throughout the entire life cycle of the project (BIM Execution Plan).

Assign a member/members of the project team to hold responsibility for the maintenance of all project models and day to day model management.

Split models appropriately to make daily work as easy as possible.

Educate project team members of BIM best practices (modeling smart).

Invest budget wisely (appropriate hardware)

Prepare an execution plan for deadlines at the beginning of the project.

A solid plan will help streamline all processes and minimize effort, time and money spent.