

SE2382: Autodesk® Simulation Mechanical for the Construction Industry

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Simulation Evangelist

Class Summary

- During this class, you will learn the how Autodesk Simulation Mechanical software can be used for construction industry applications. Autodesk Simulation Mechanical will be used to create a global model with fine local details, such as a bolted connection in a steel structure. We will also cover critical effects such as pre-stress of bolts, contact between parts, plastic deformation, and dynamic behavior that captures real behavior. Additional common applications such as erection construction, optimization and fatigue will also be explored.

Learning Objectives

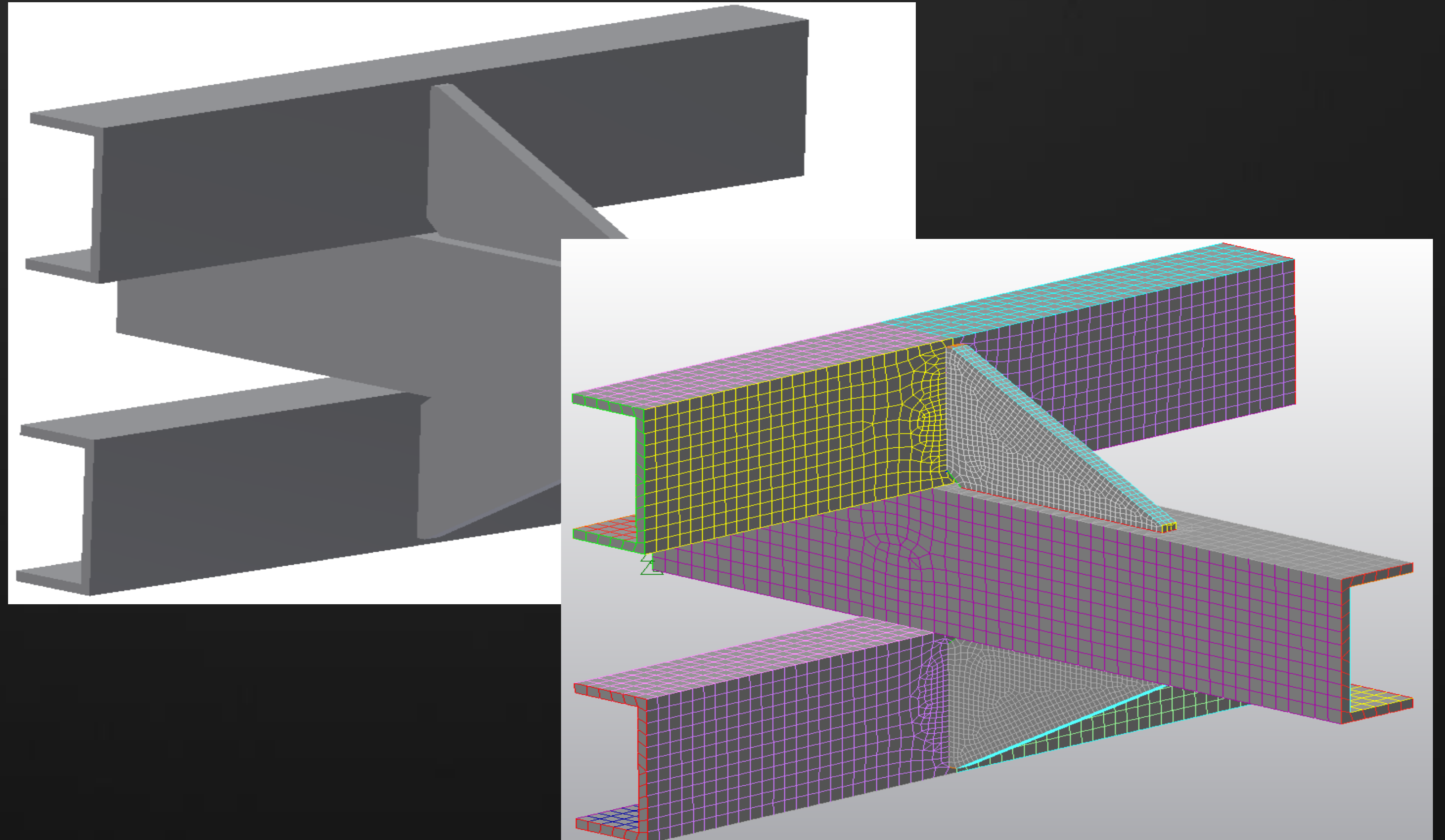
At the end of this class, you will be able to:

- Get an insight into the structural performance of an assembly
- Study the effect of pre-stressed bolts on your assemblies
- Simulate structure failures to understand why they failed
- Set up a global model with critical local detail
- Understand how to setup an fabrication construction
- Run design optimization and fatigue analyses

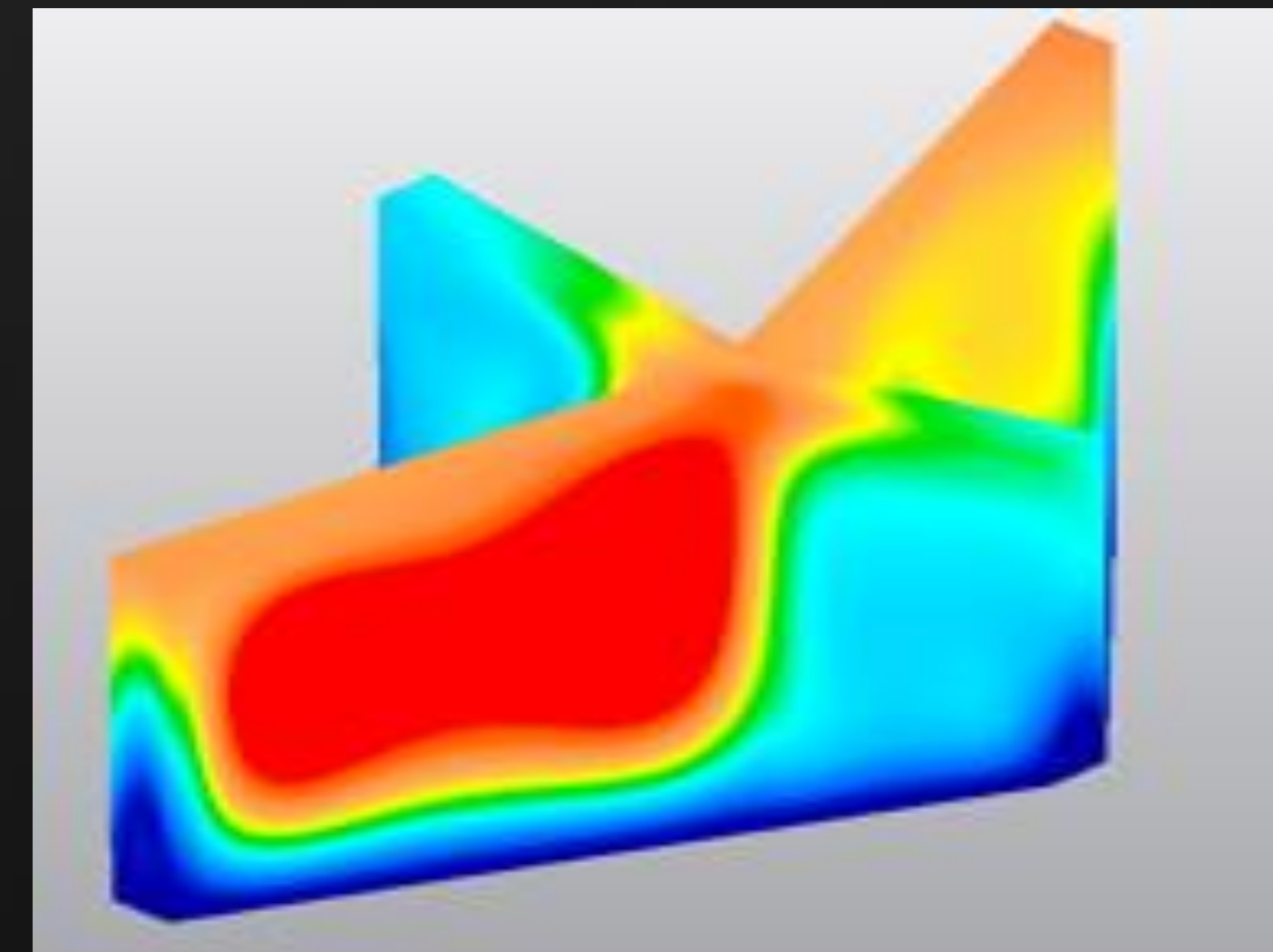
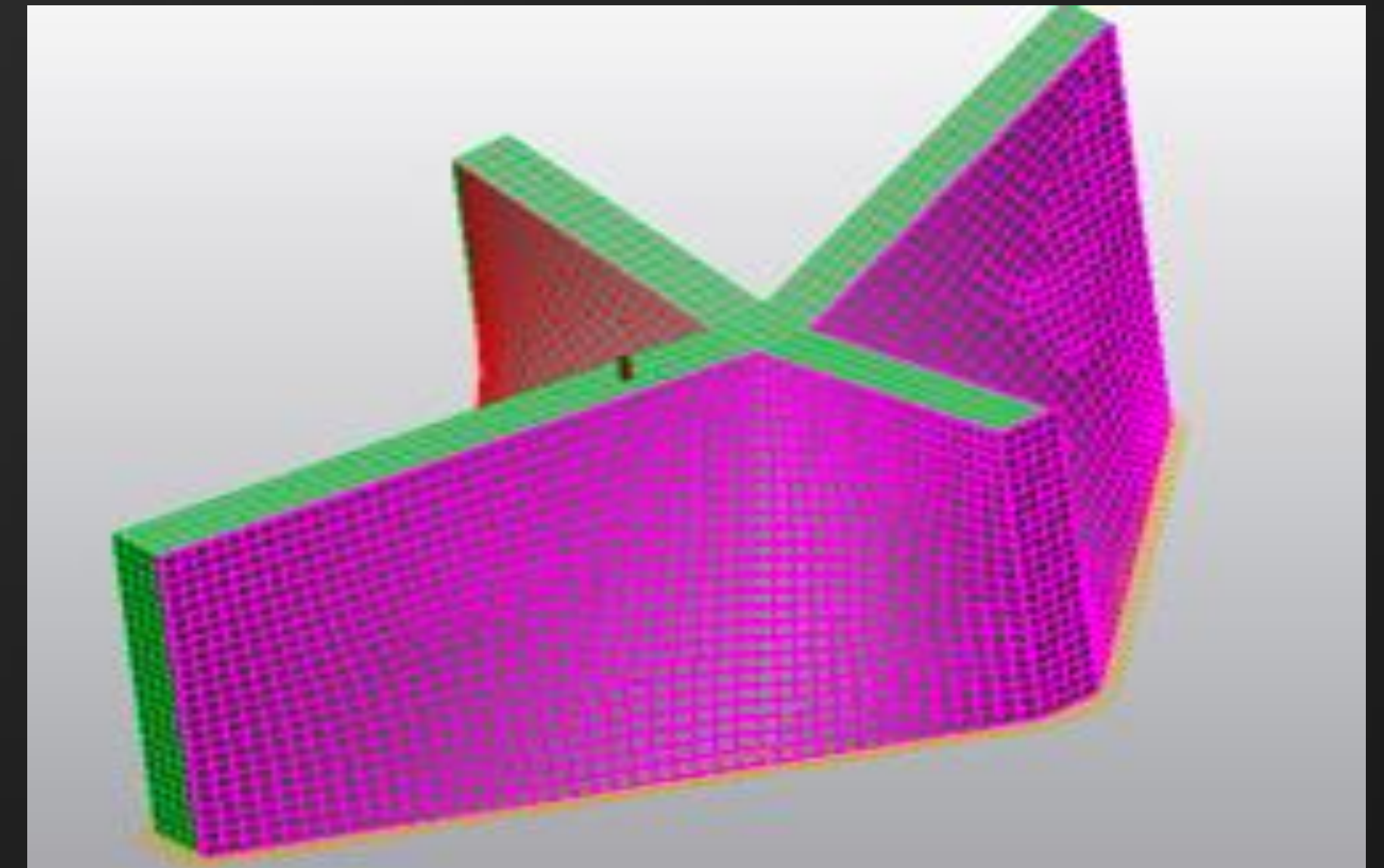
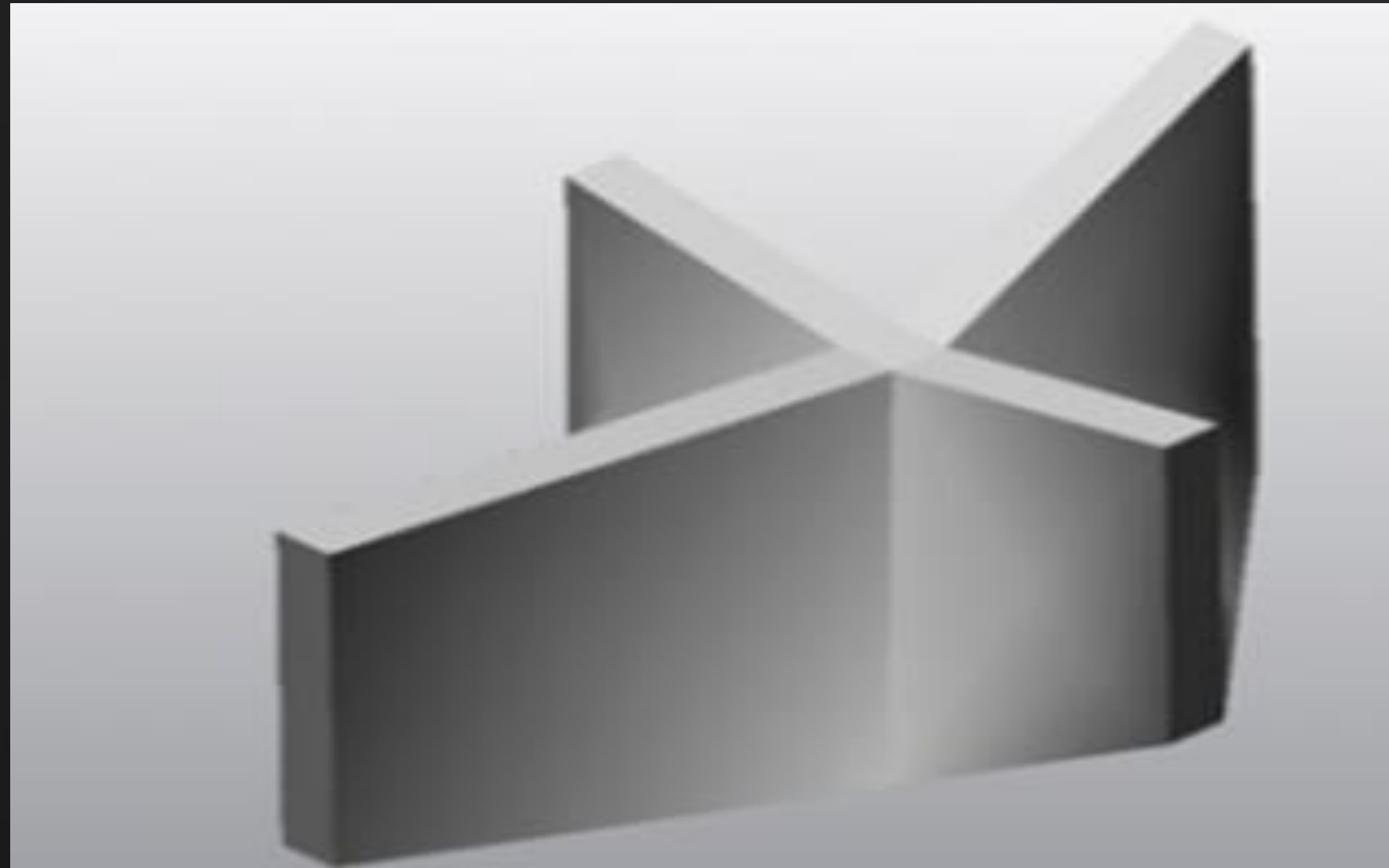
Hexa-Dominant Solid Mesher

Solid Meshing Options:

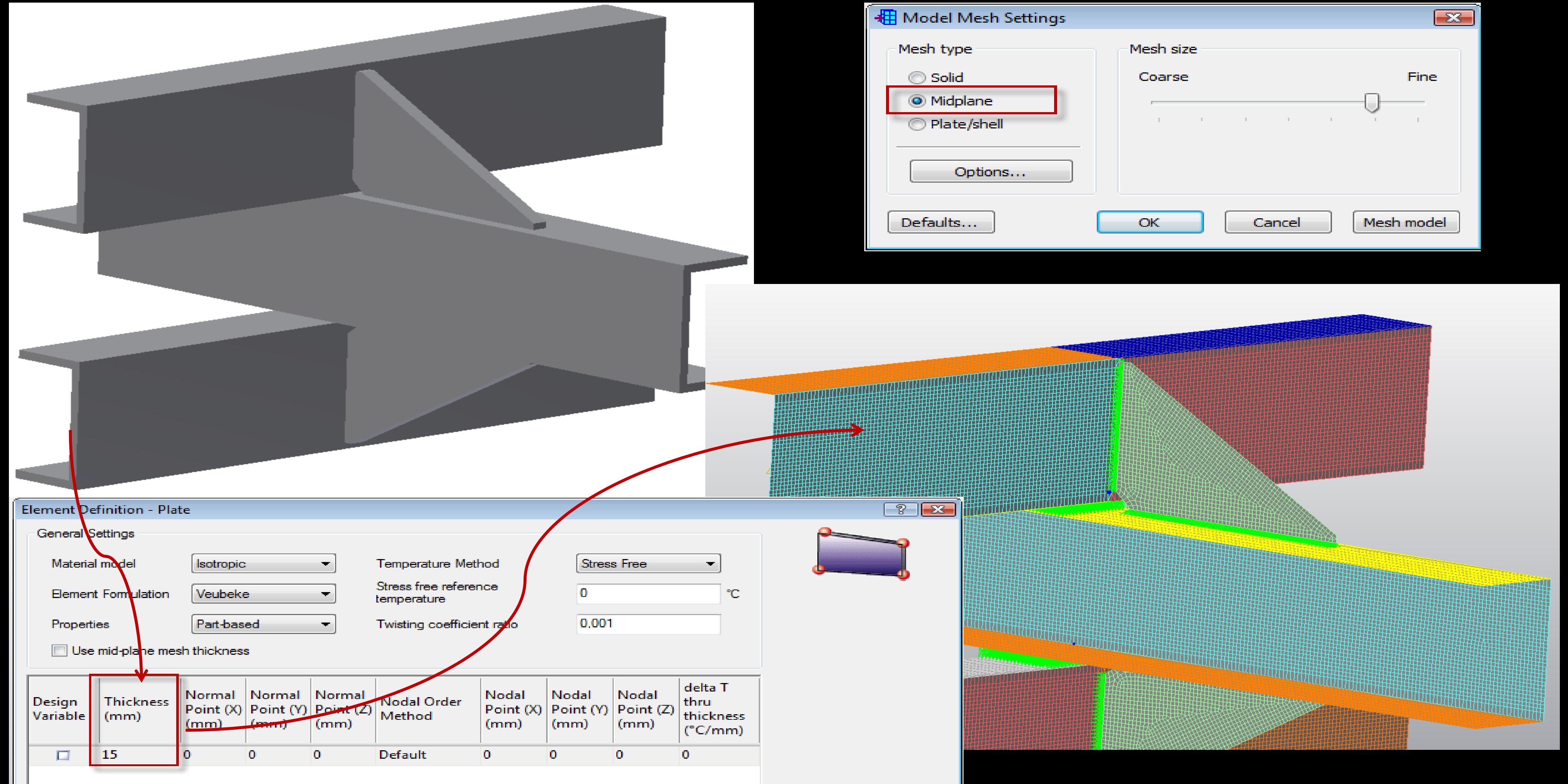
- Bricks and Tetrahedra
- All Tetrahedra
- Tetrahedra and wedges
- Bricks and wedges



Powerful Shell and Solid Mesher



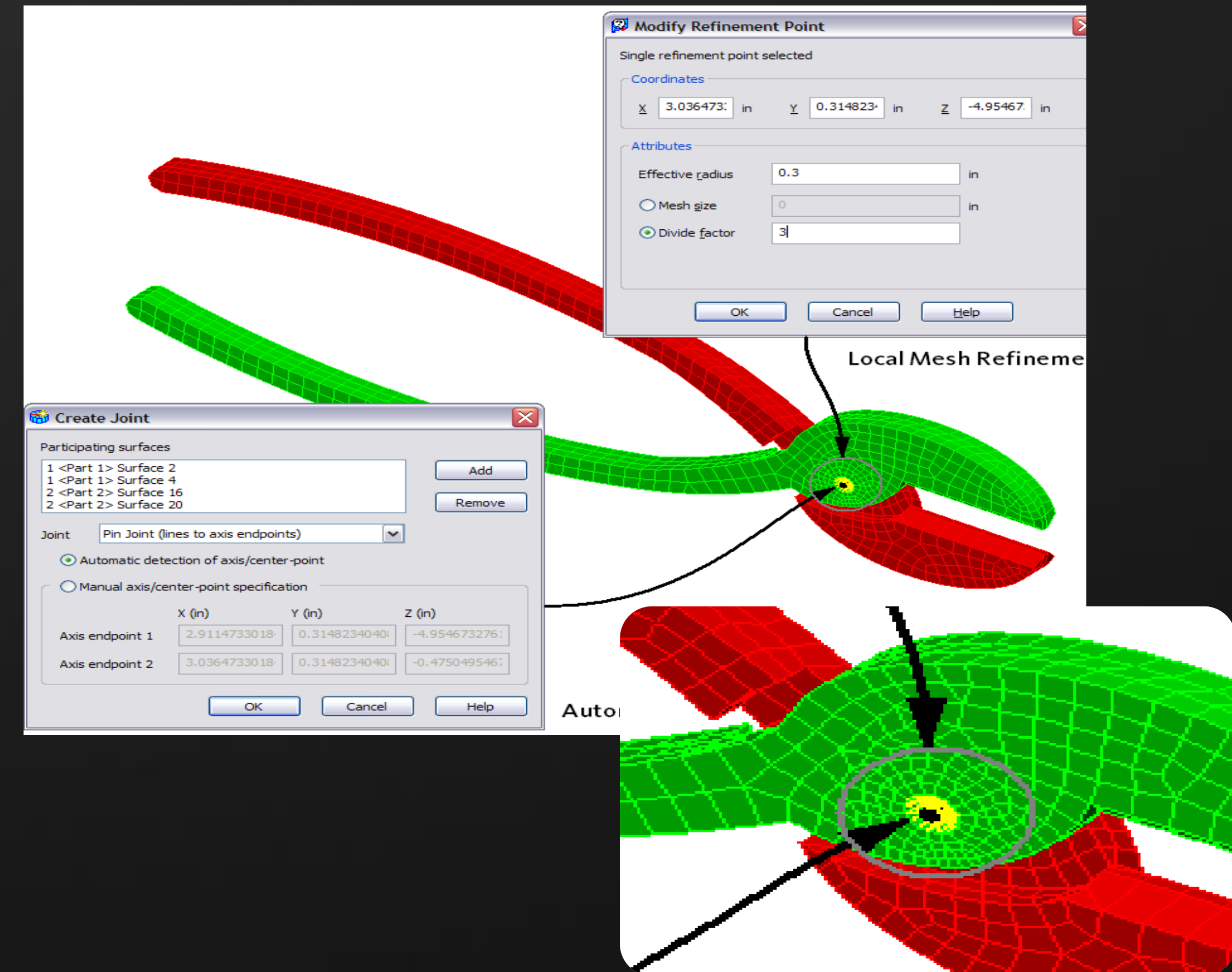
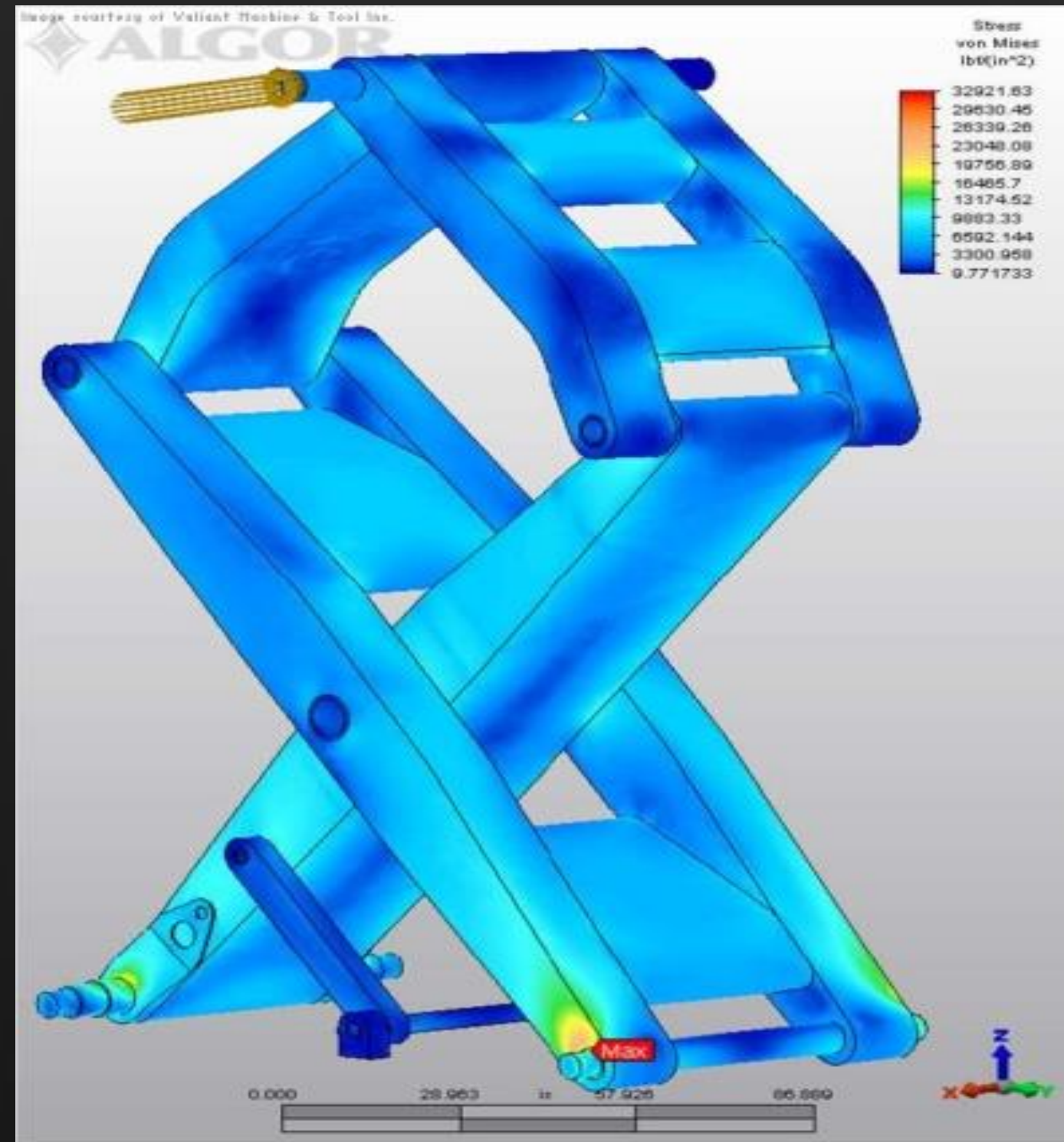
Automatic Shell Meshing for Thin Solids



Wizard for Joints Representation

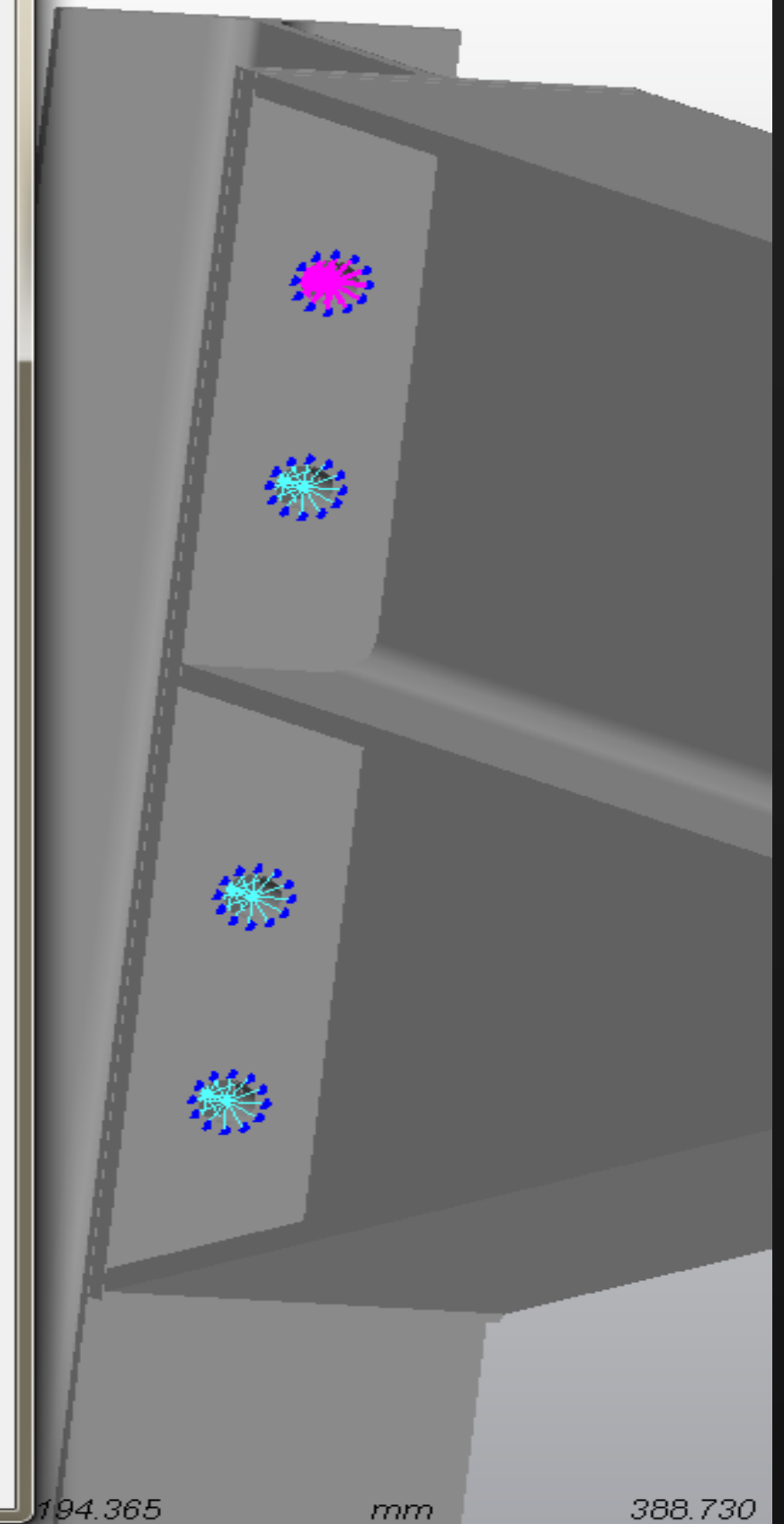
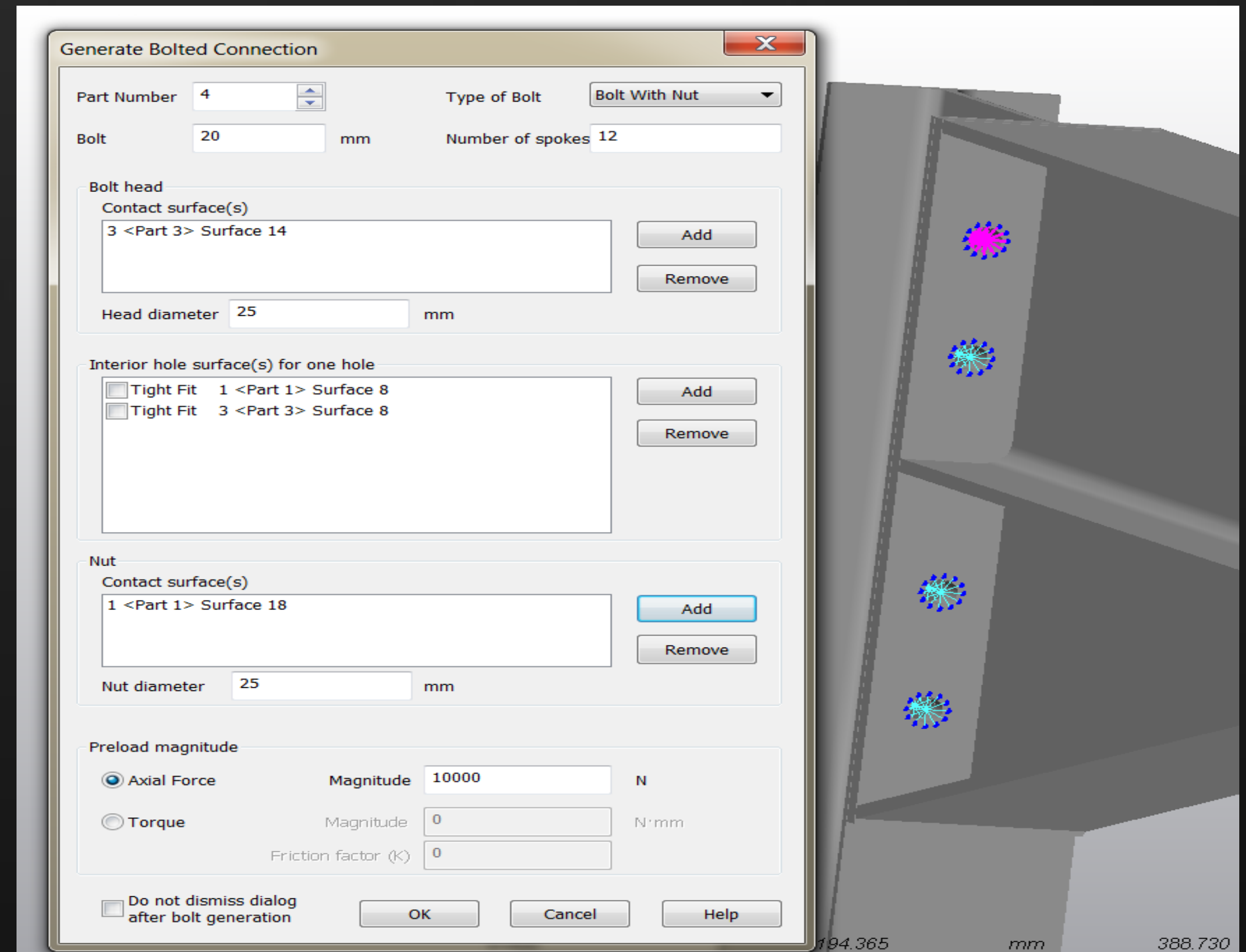
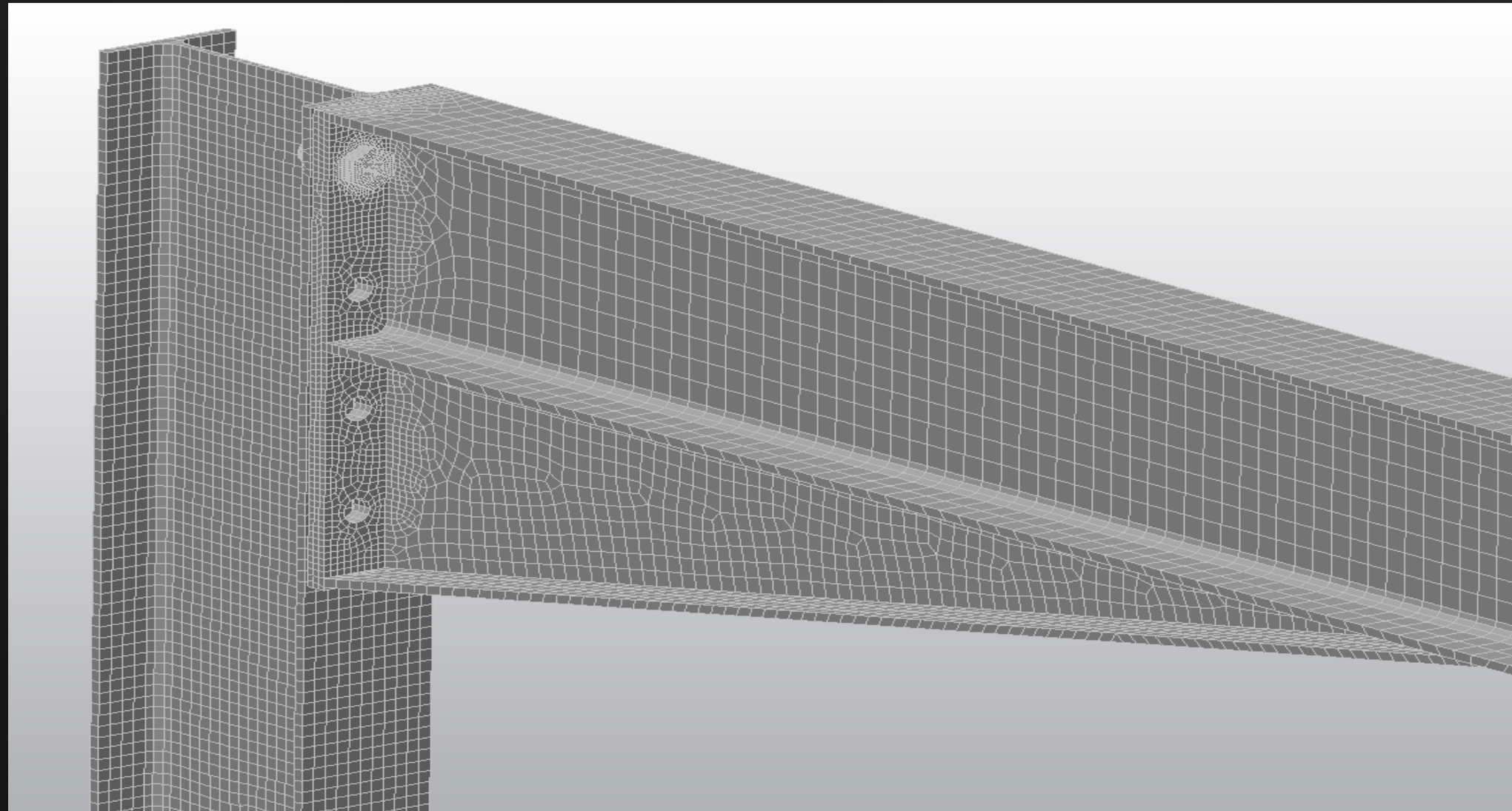
Two Types of Joints:

- Pin Joint
- Universal Joint



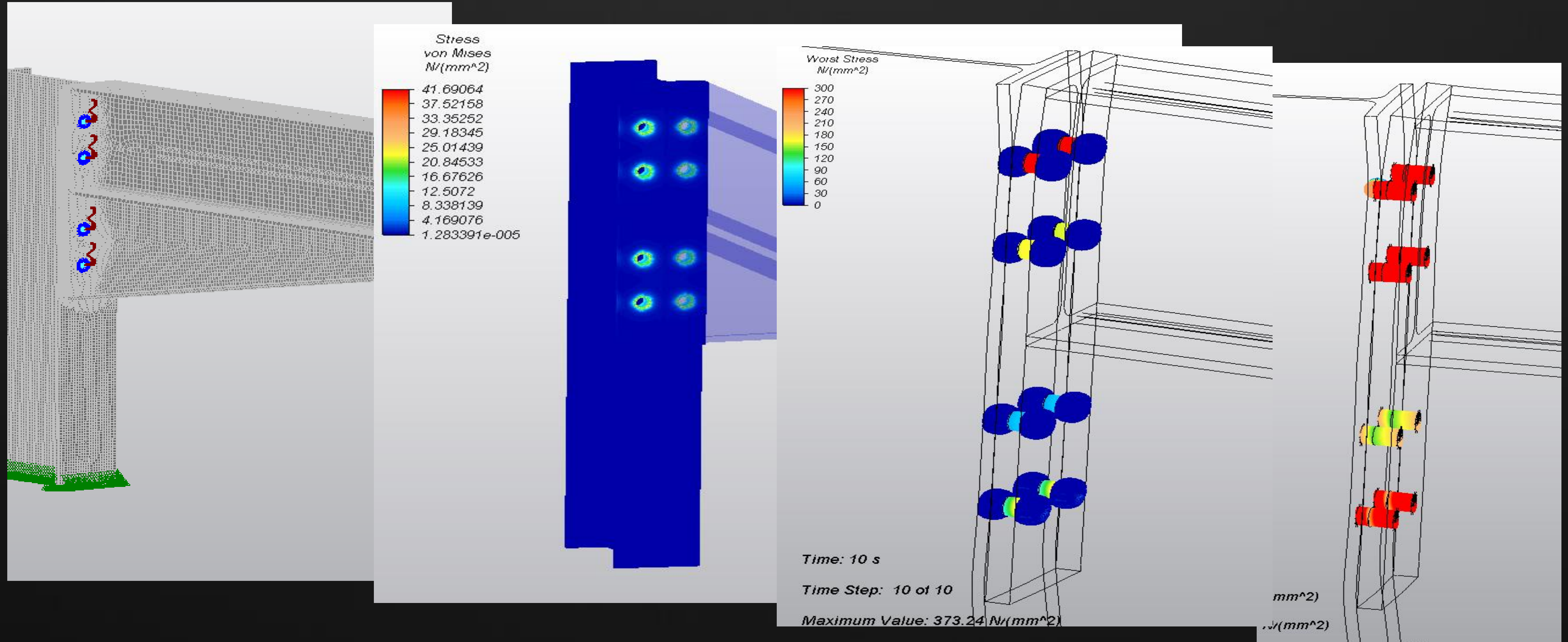
Wizard for Bolts Representation

Simple and efficient modeling for bolts WITH PRESTRESS

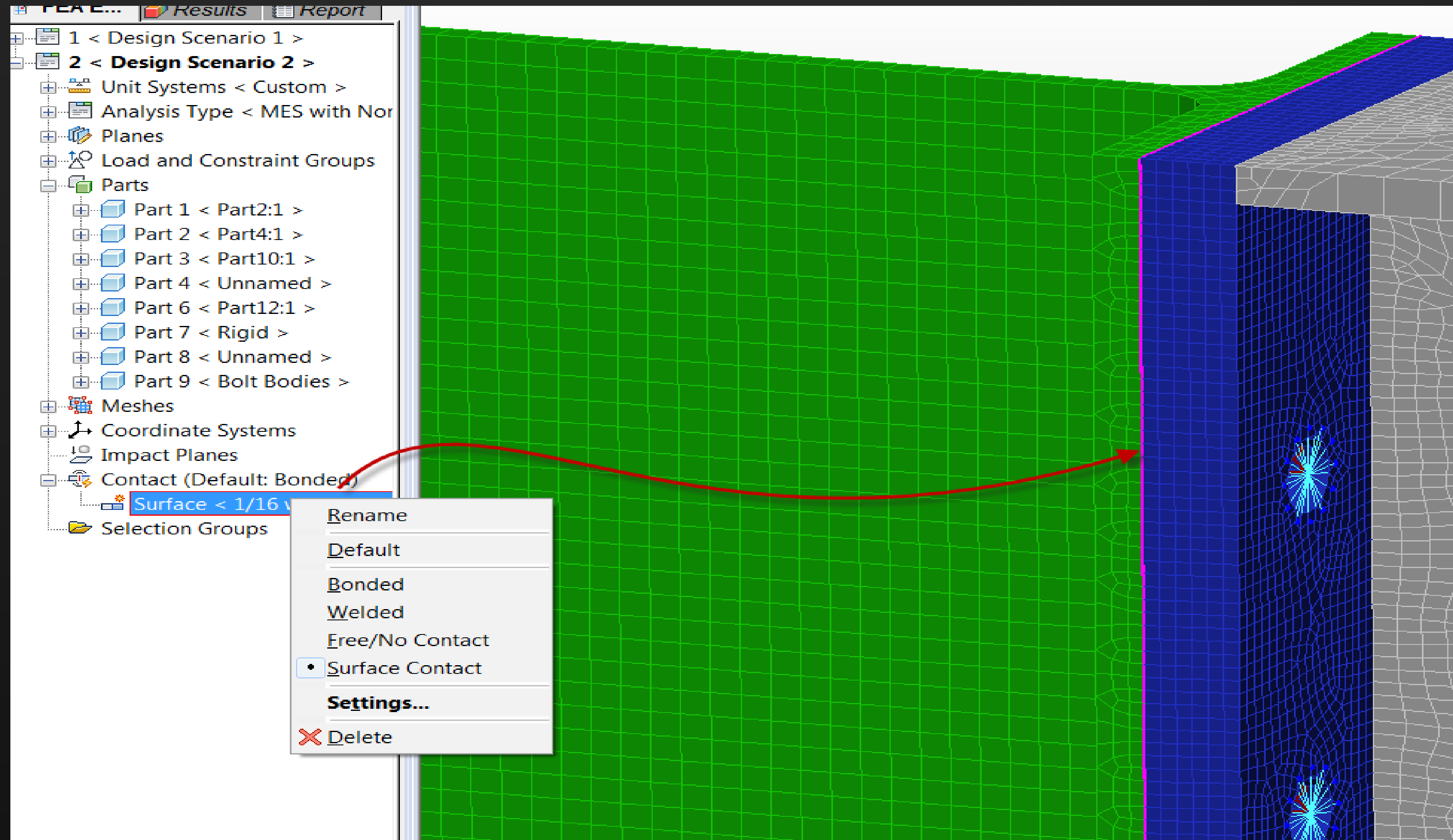


Wizard for Bolts Representation

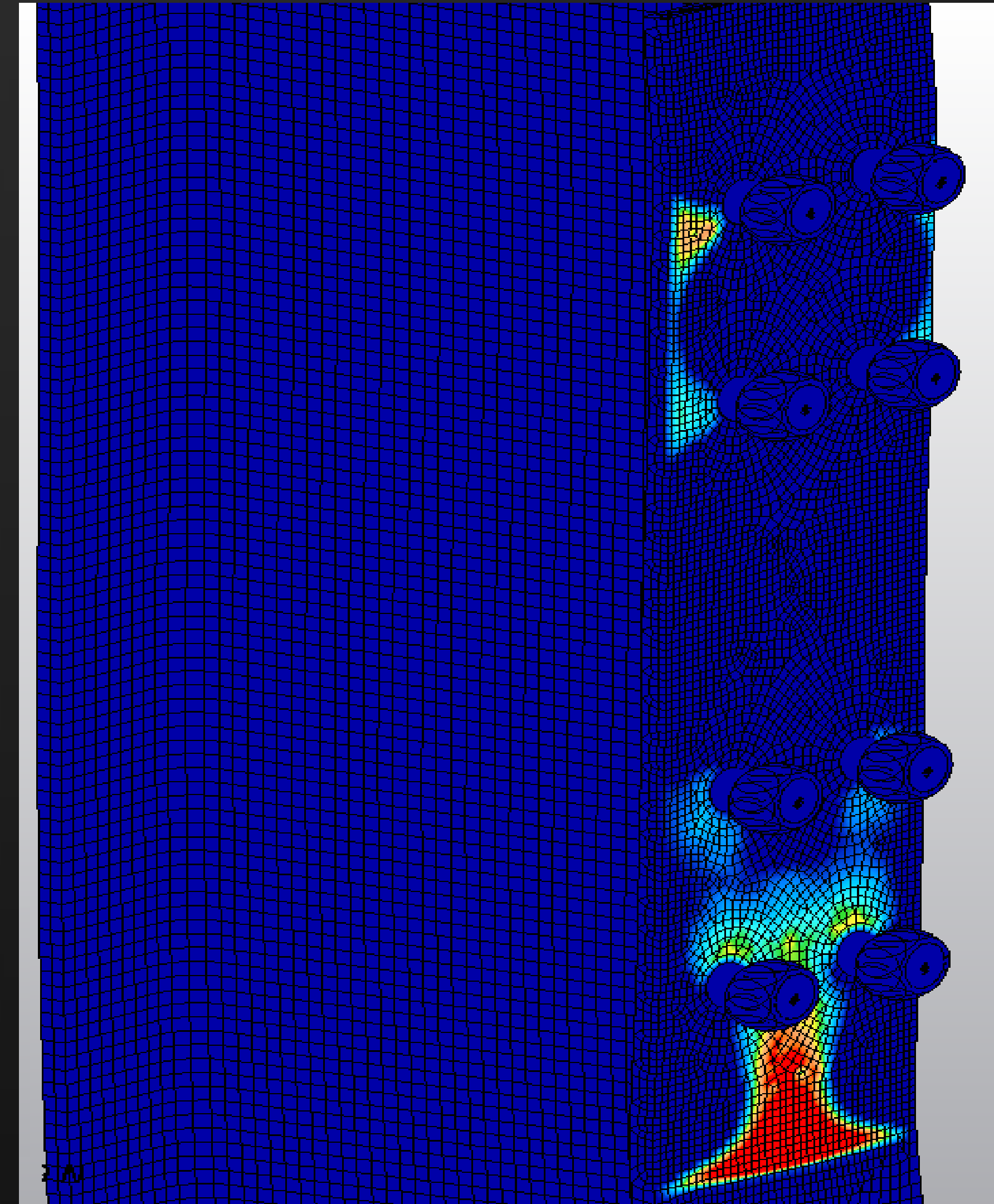
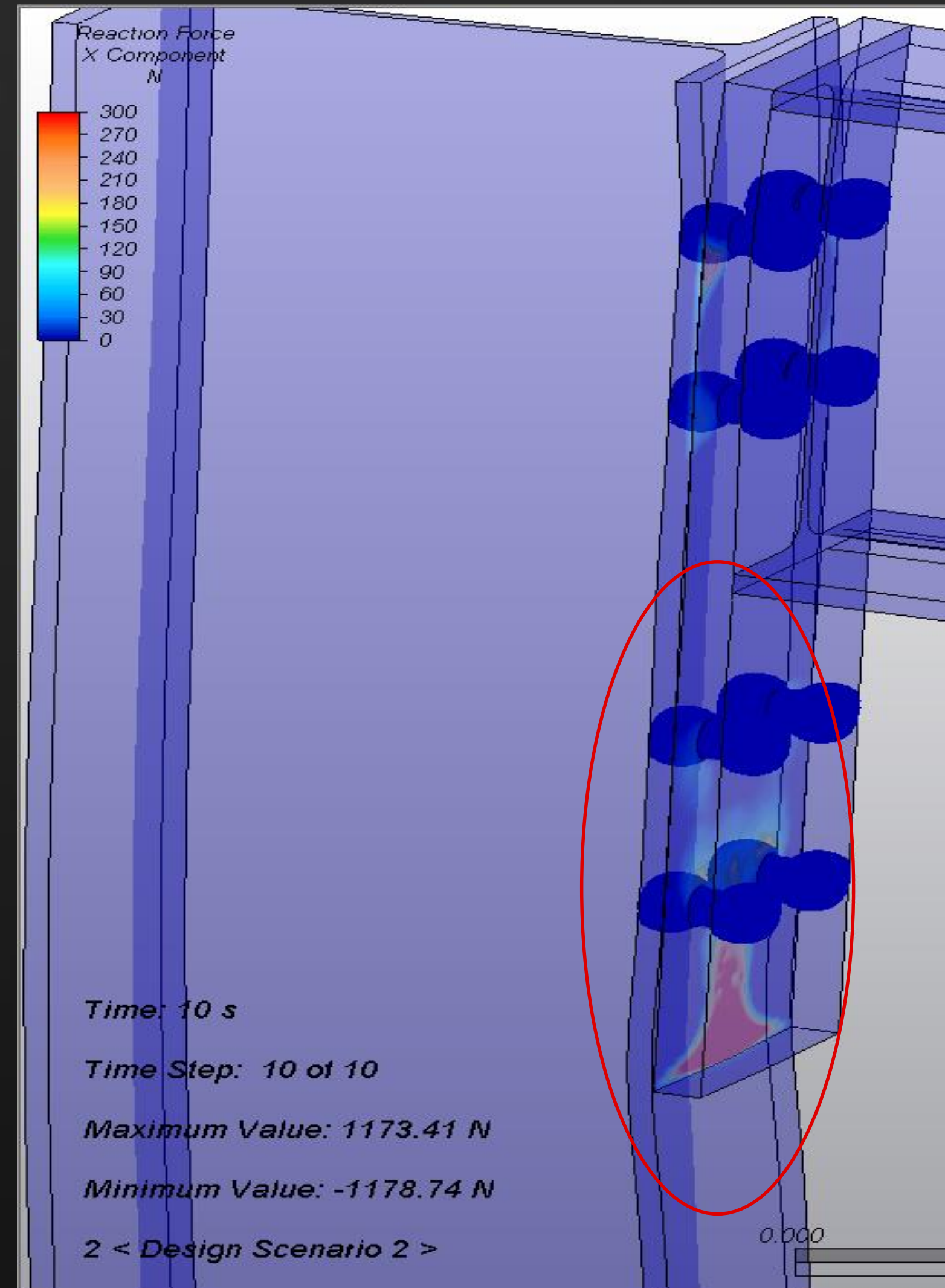
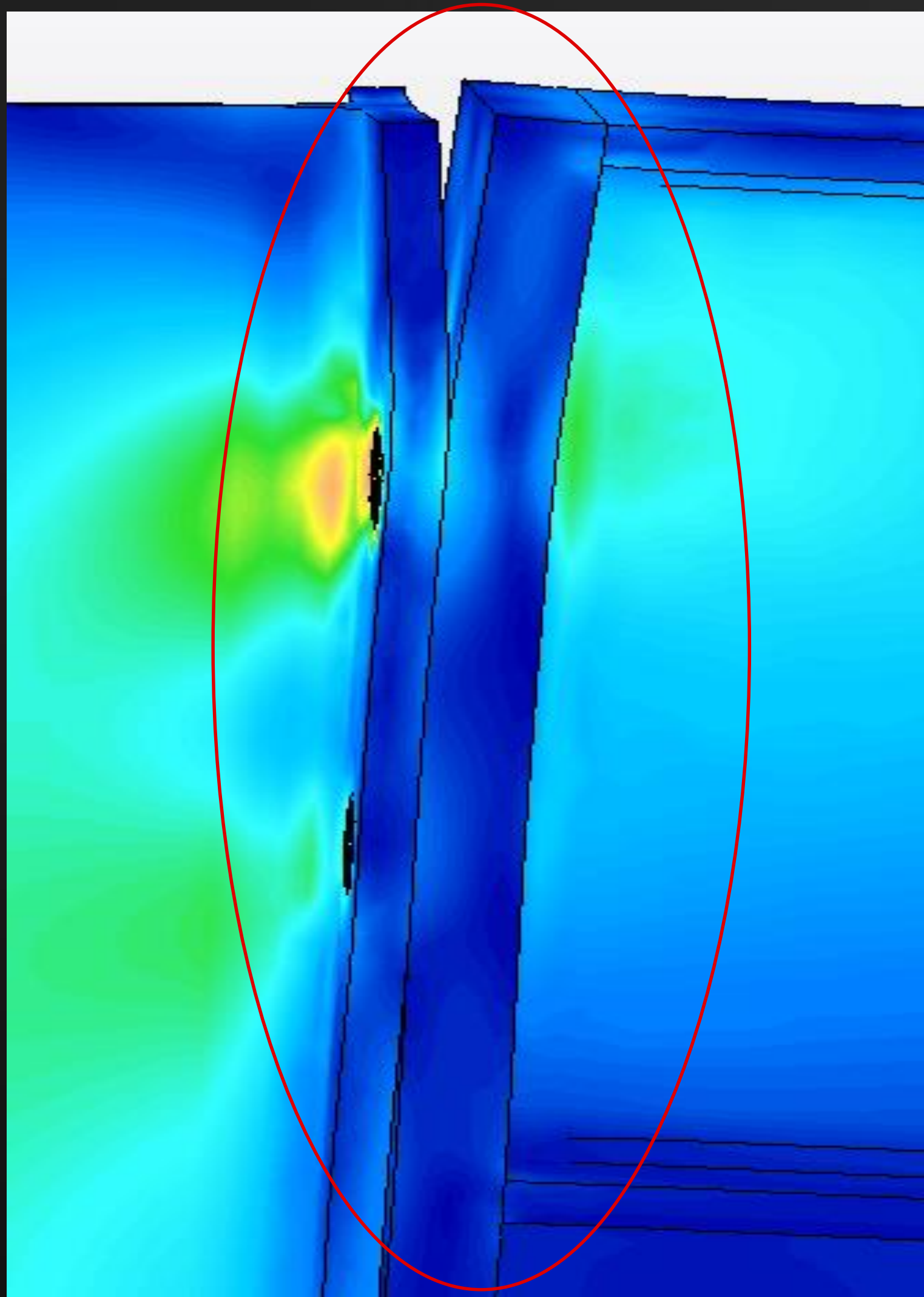
Detailed post-processing of bolted connection



Non-linear Contact

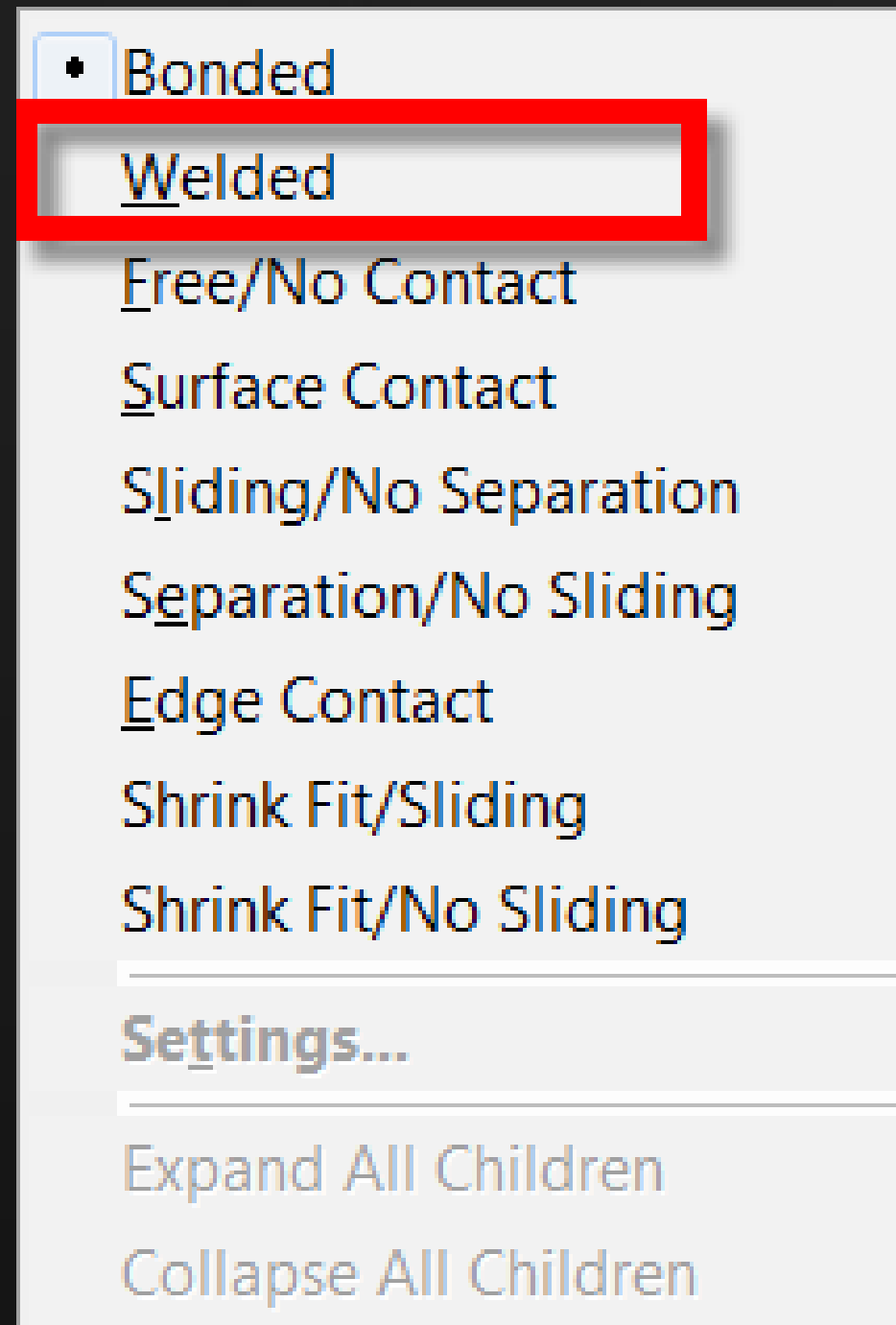


Non-linear Contact

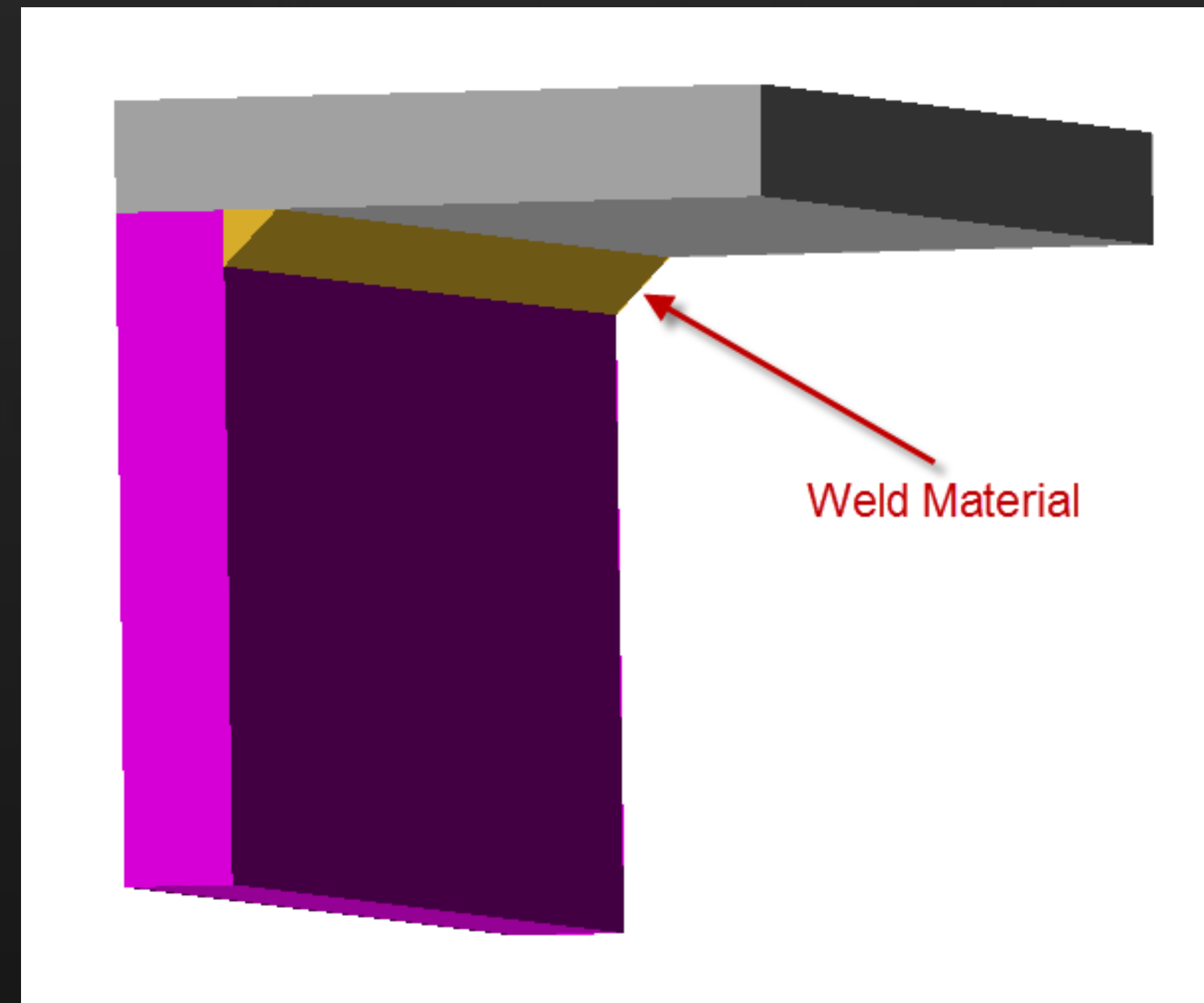


Modeling Welds in Your Models

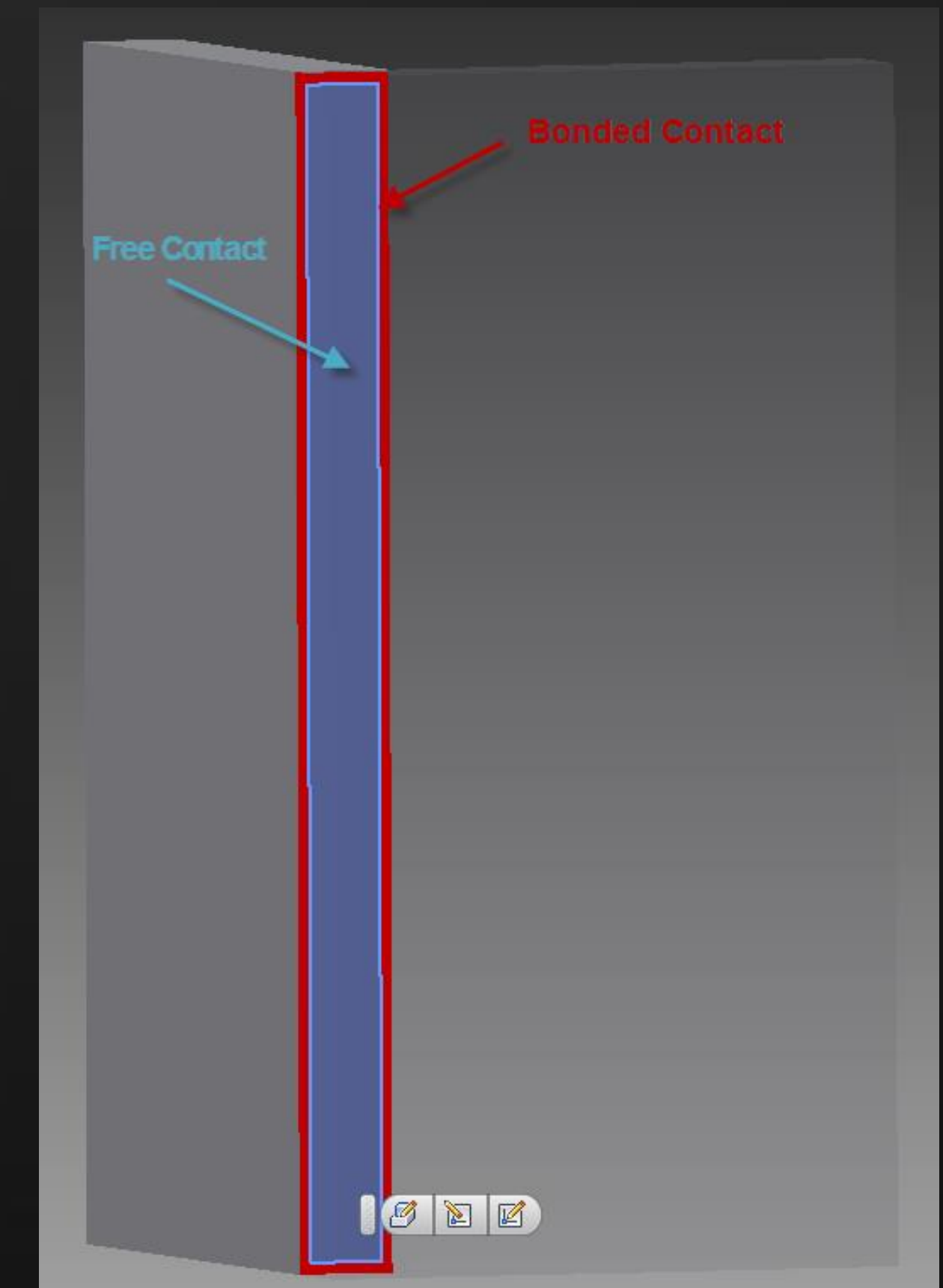
Option 1



Option 2



Option 3



Demonstration 1

General Construction Analysis Techniques



Wide Variety of Support and Loads



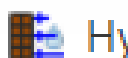

Force Pressure Gravity Remote Force





Bearing Moment



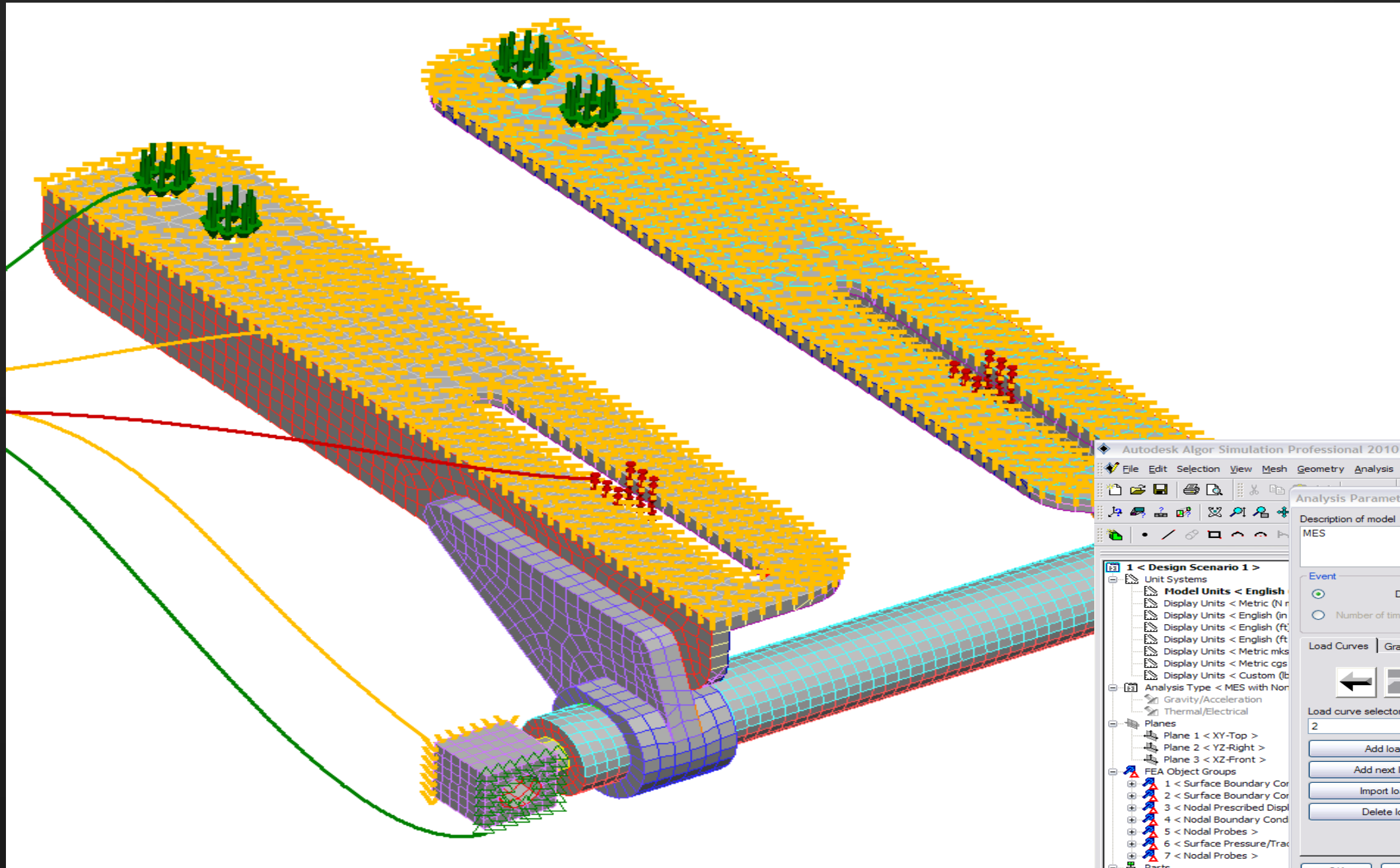
Temperature Centrifugal




Variable Pressure Hydrostatic Pressure





Weight Initial Velocity





FEA Object Groups

 3 < Edge Forces >

 5 < Surface Temperatures >

 6 < Surface Voltages >

 7 < Nodal Displacement Boundaries >

 8 < Surface Boundary Conditions >

Autodesk Algor Simulation Professional 2010 - [FEA Editor - [Piston.fem]]

Analysis Parameters - MES with Nonlinear Material Models

Event

Duration 1 s Capture rate 20 1/s

Number of time steps 20 Initial time-step size 0.05

Load Curves Gravity/Acceleration Thermal/Electrical Output

2 Description Pressure on Top of Piston

Lookup Value Dy Piston Define/Edit Lookup Values

Condition IF (Piston Direction < 0, 1, 2)

Load curve selector 2

Add load curve...

Add next load curve...

Import load curve...

Delete load curve...

OK Apply Cancel Help

Analysis Parameters - Plot of Load Curve

2 Description Pressure on Top of Piston

Multiplier 1 Multiplier 2

3.0 2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5 0.0

-12 -10 -8 -6 -4 -2 0 2

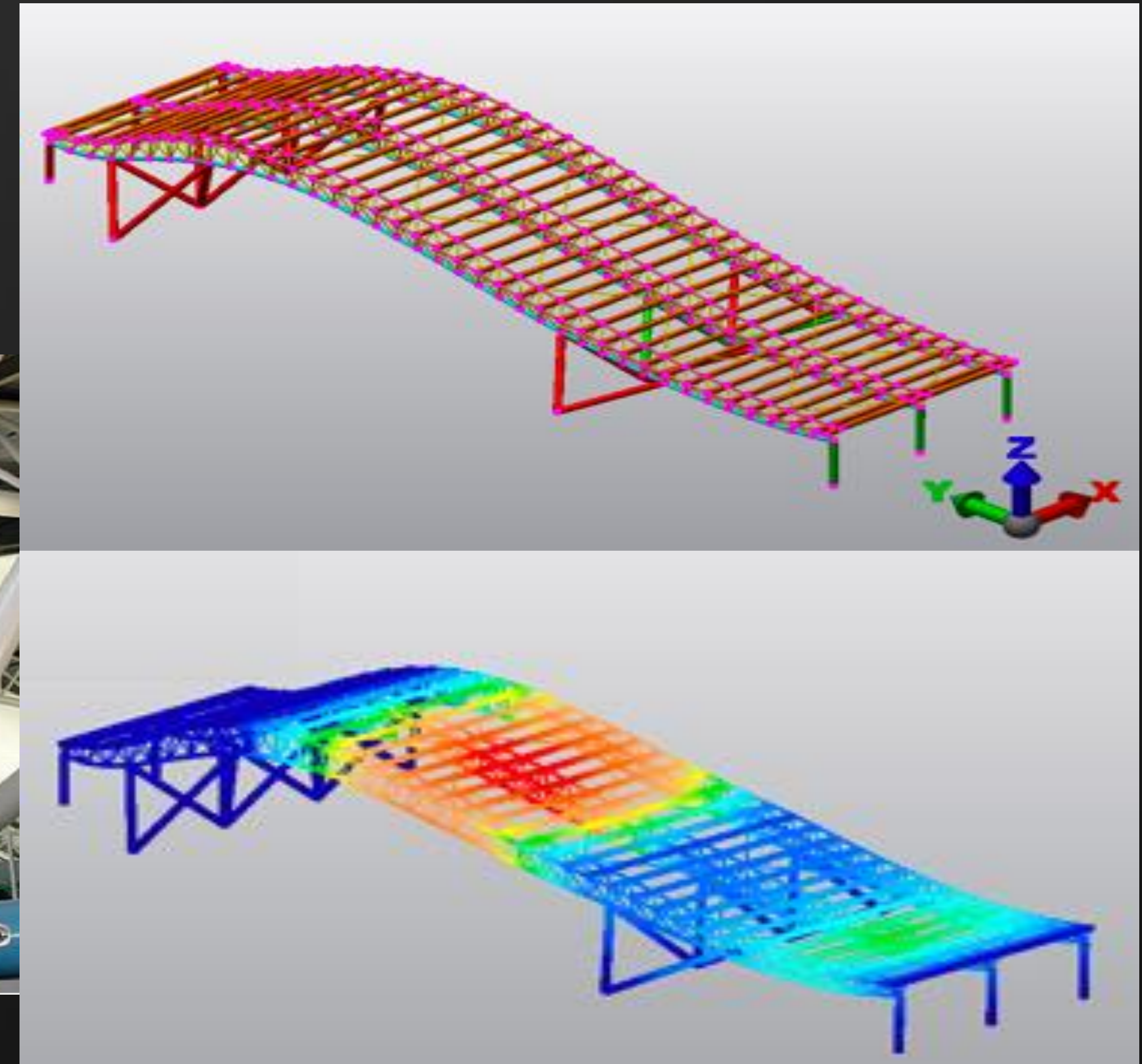
Dy Piston

OK Print Export

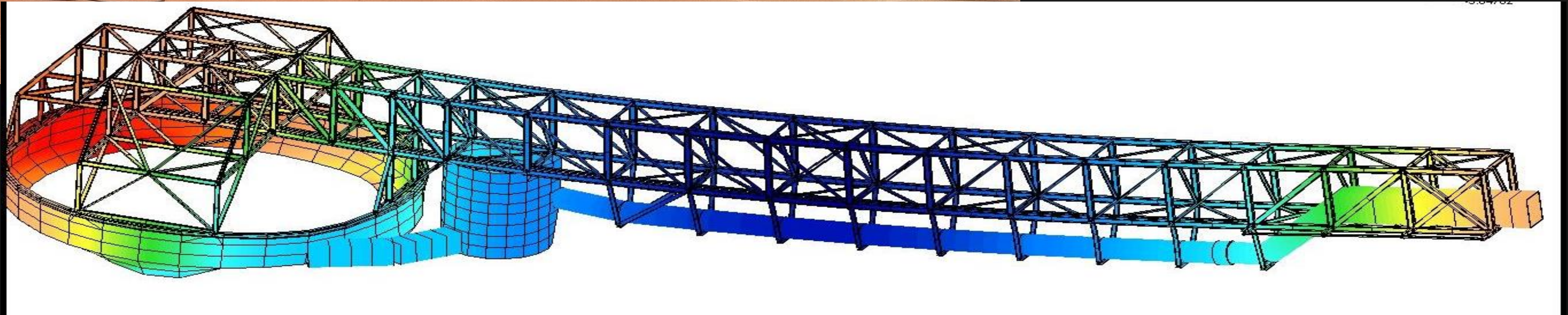
Direct AutoCAD Import

Importing for:

- Construction Objects
- Beams
- Trusses
- 2-D models



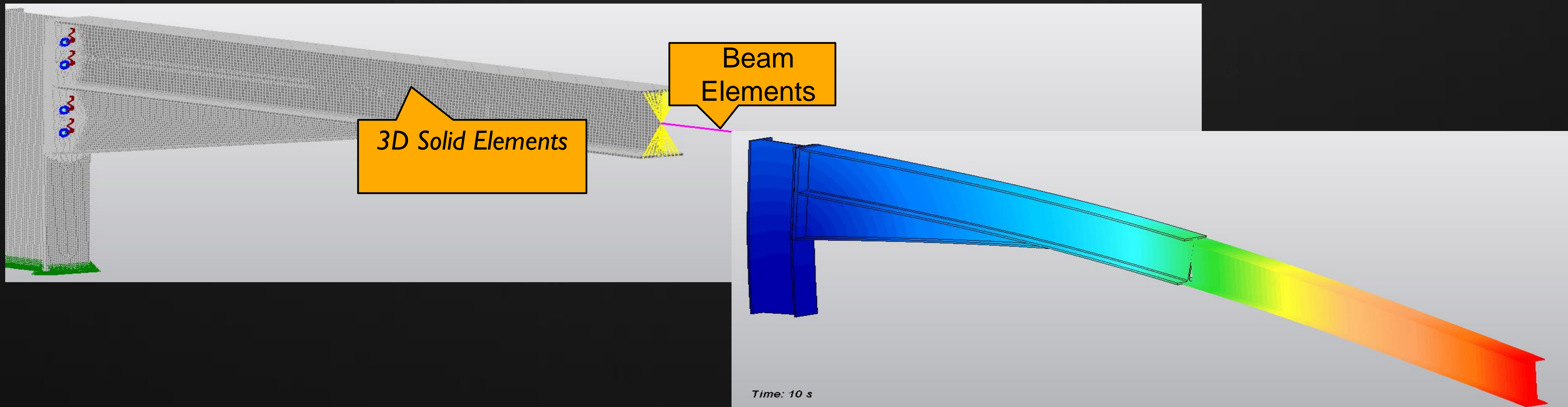
Mixed Element Modeling



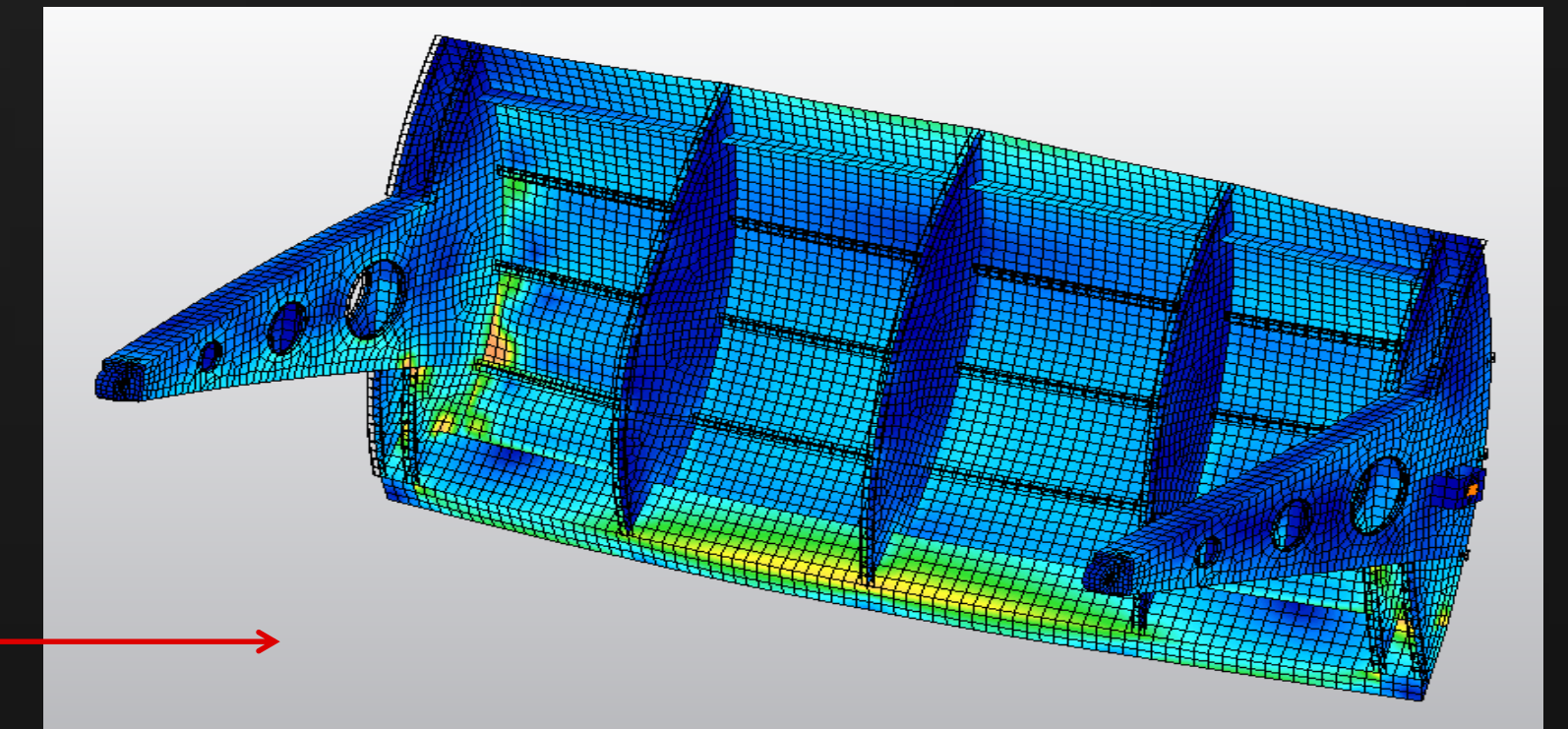
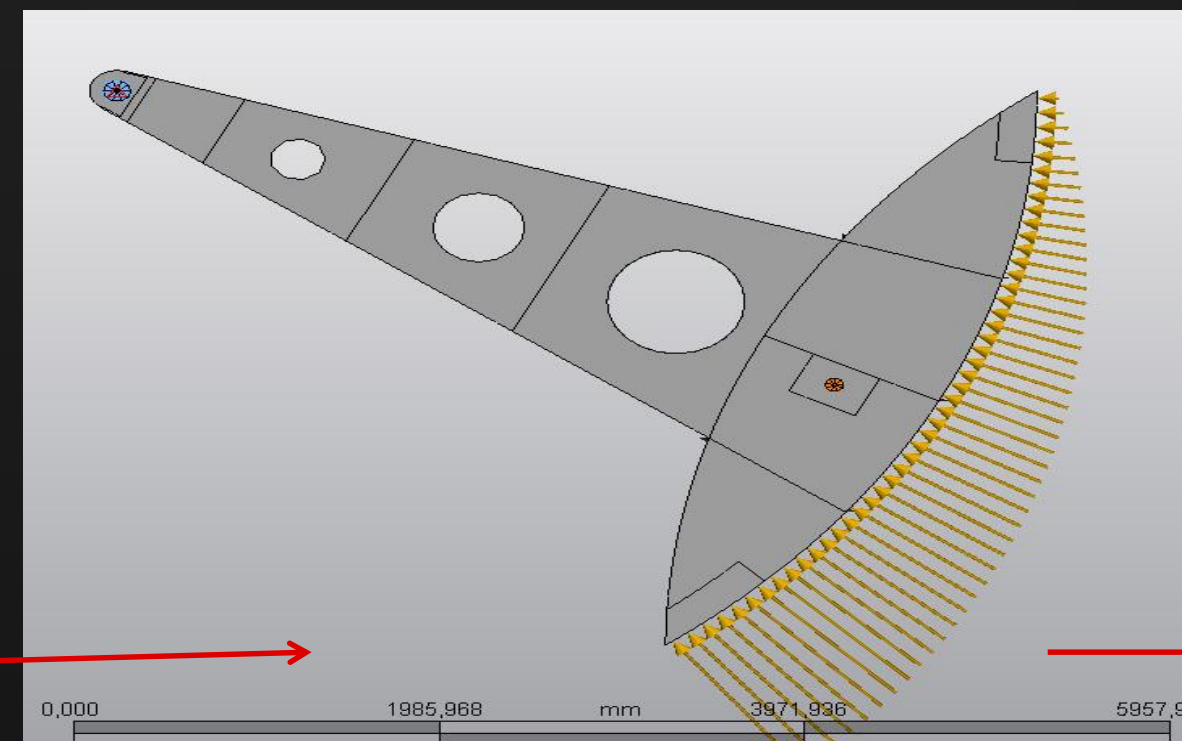
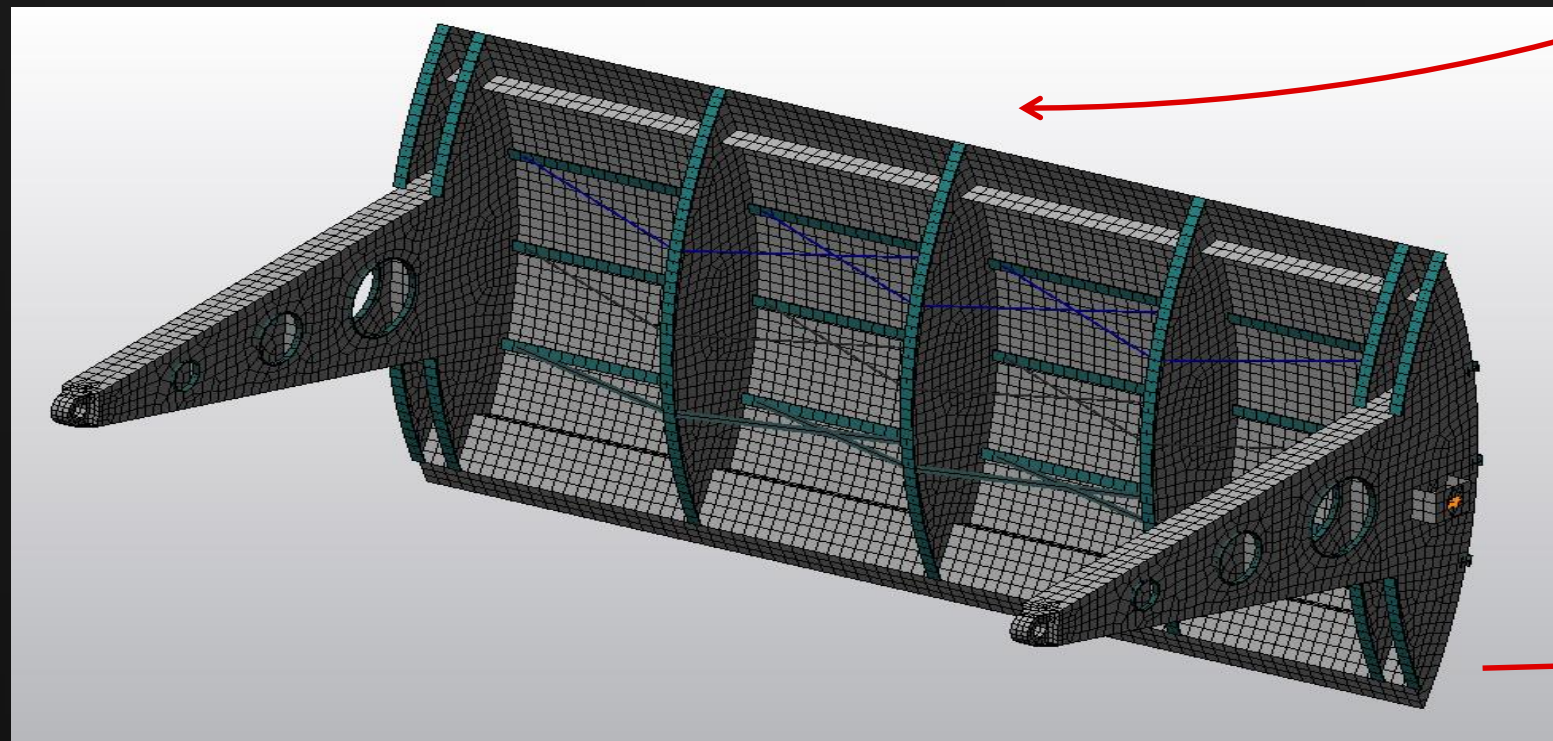
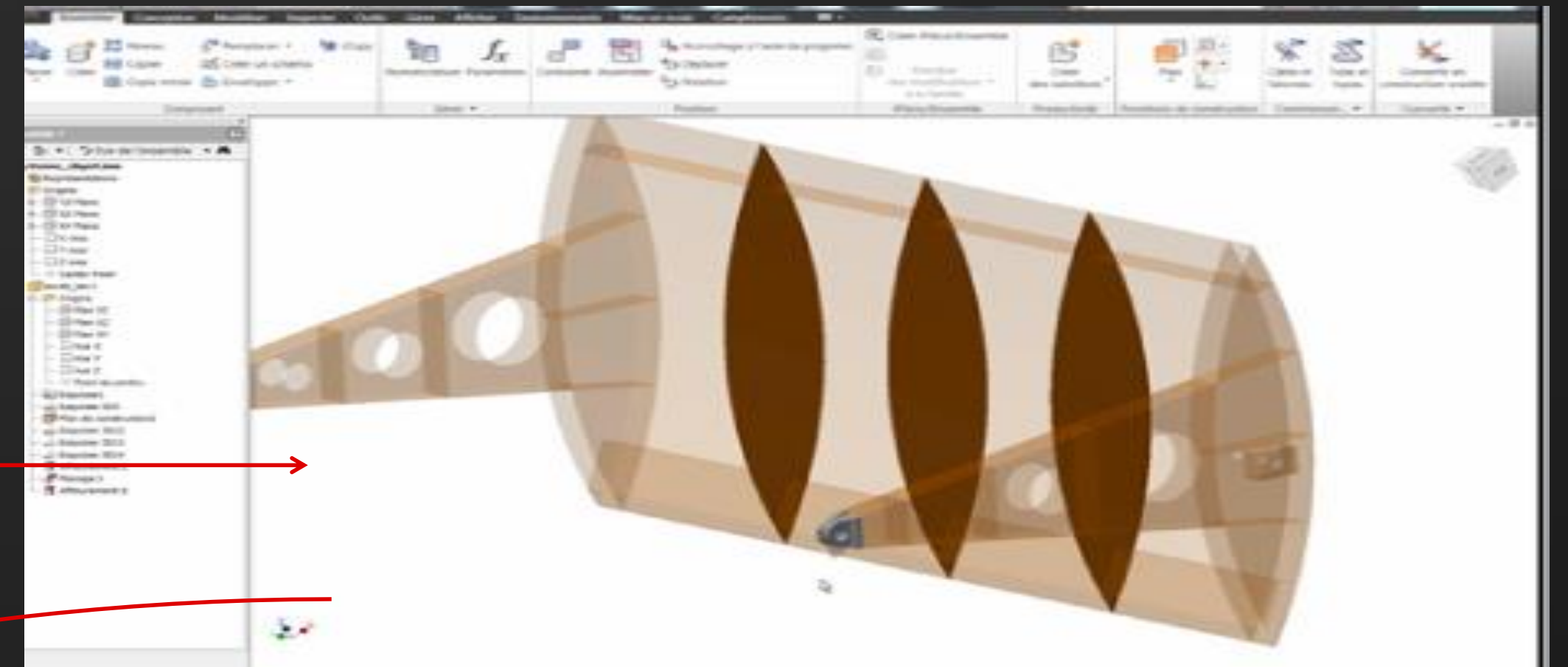
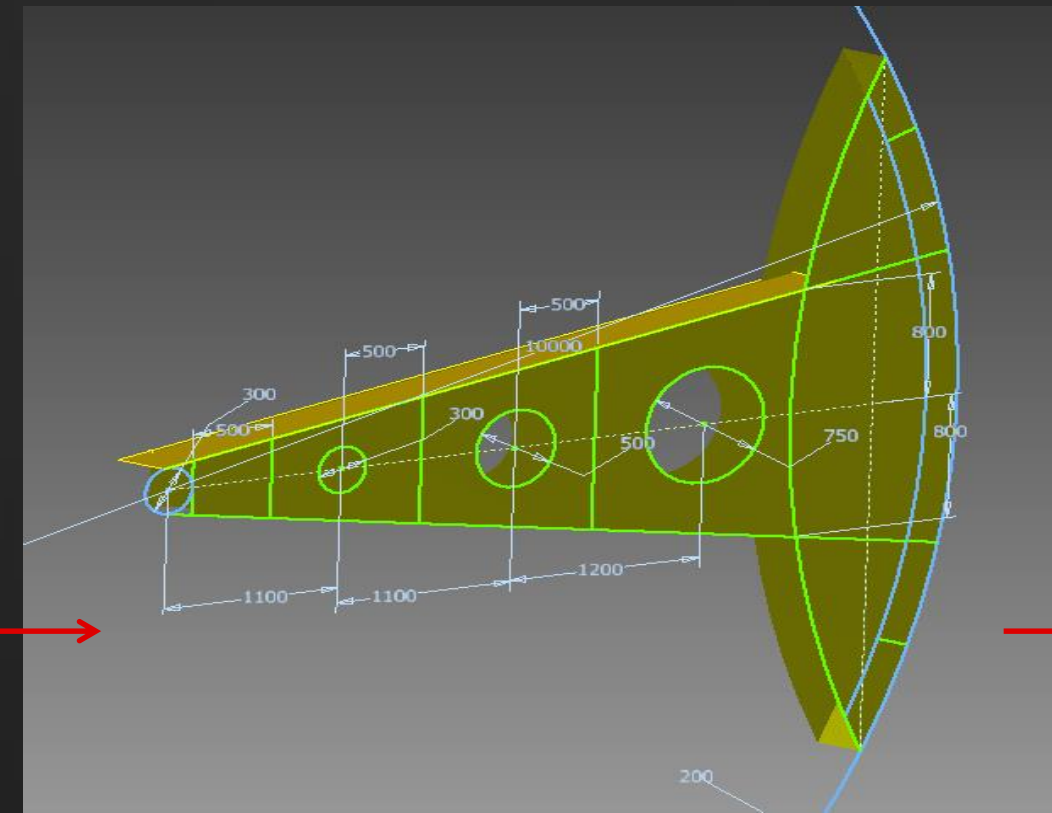
Mixed Element Meshing

BENEFITS:

- Captures the detailed behavior of the critical zone
- Includes the effect/stiffness of surrounding structure
- Allows modeling connections like bolts, rivets, welds



Static Stress Analysis – Design Process



Mixed Element Meshing

Line Elements

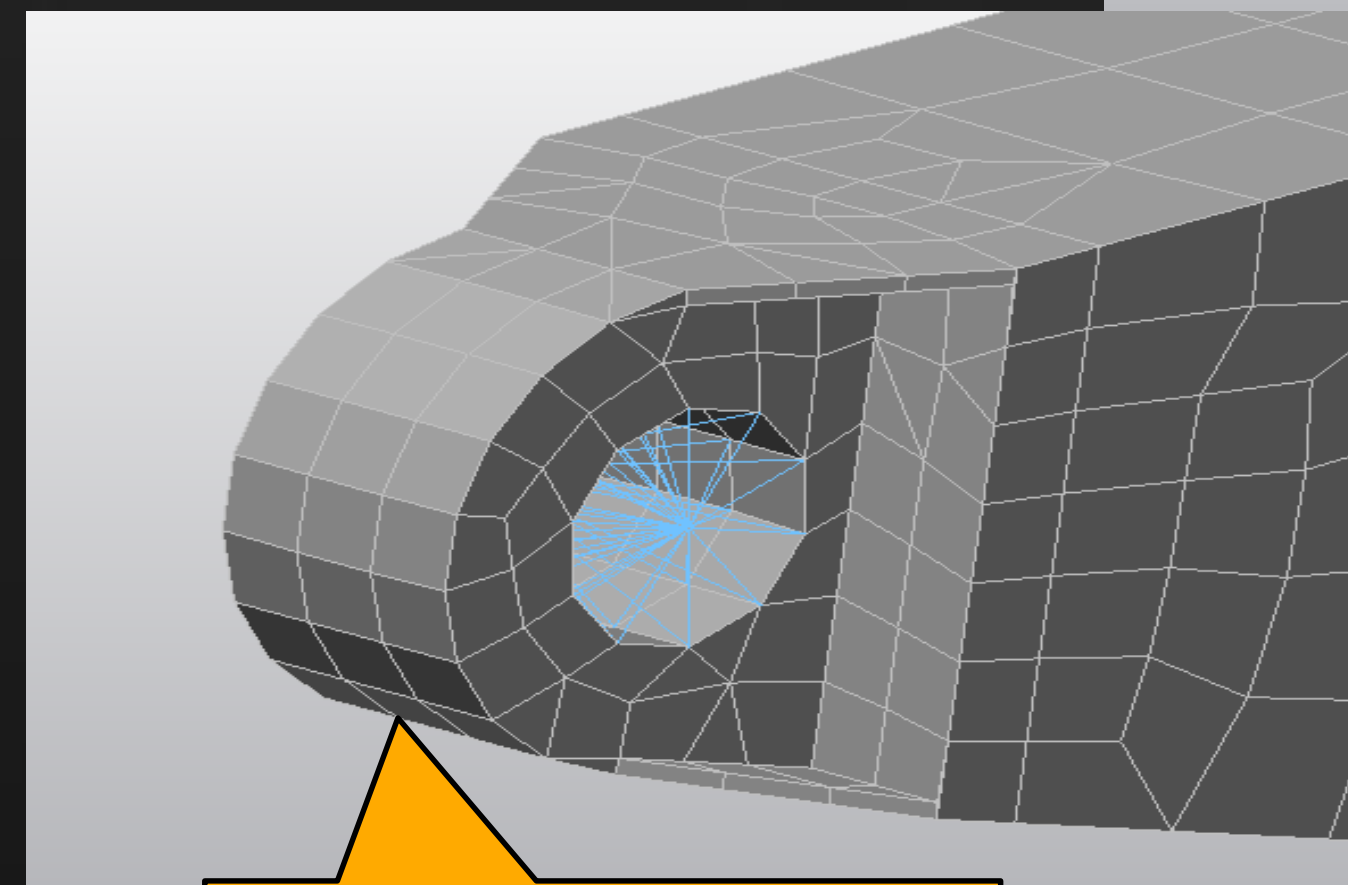
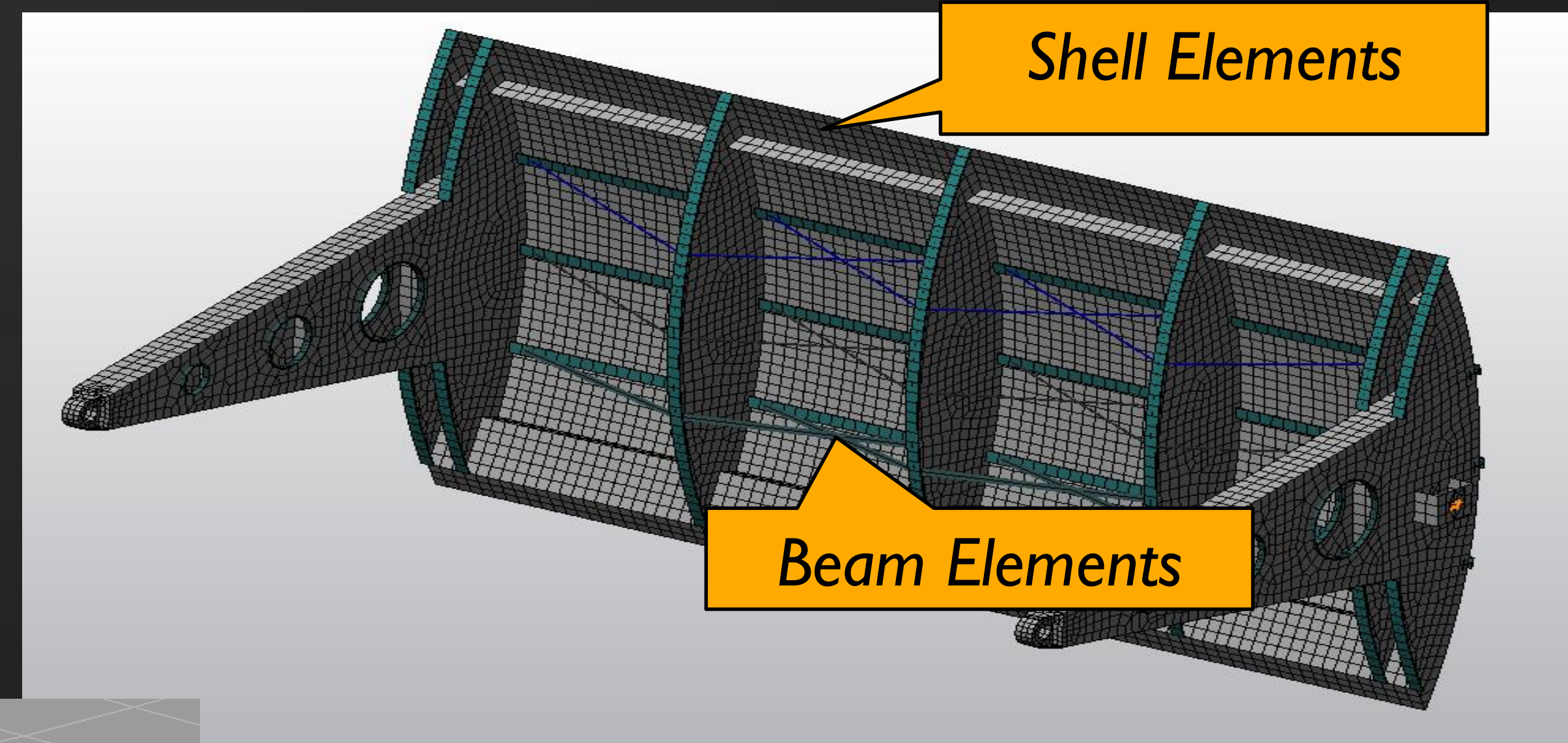
Beam Elements
Gap Elements
Rigid Elements
Spring Elements
Truss Elements

Solid Elements

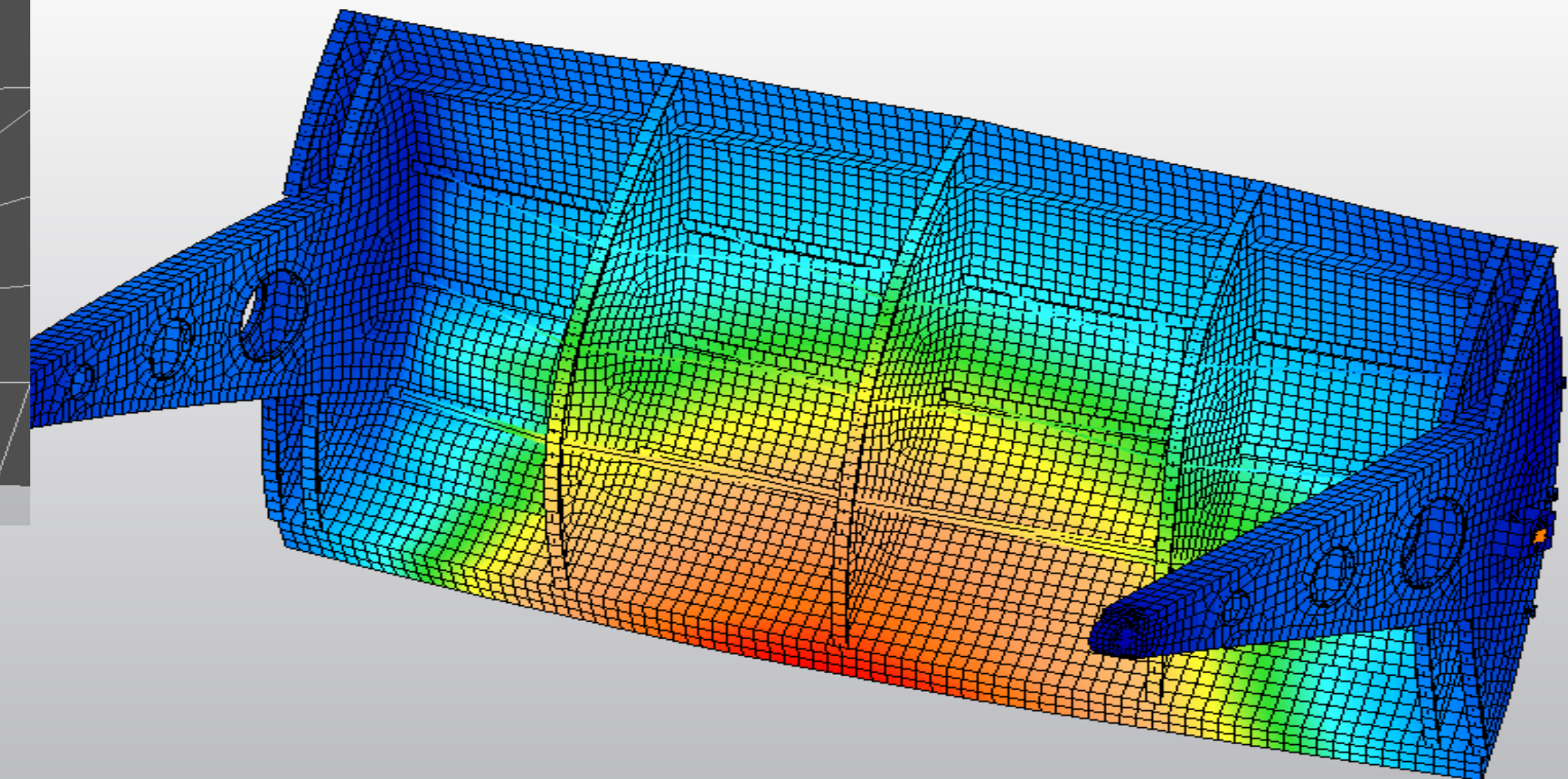
Brick Elements
Tetrahedral Elements
Hydrodynamic Elements

Surface Elements

2-D Elements
Membrane Elements
Plate Elements
Thick Composite Elements
Thin Composite Elements



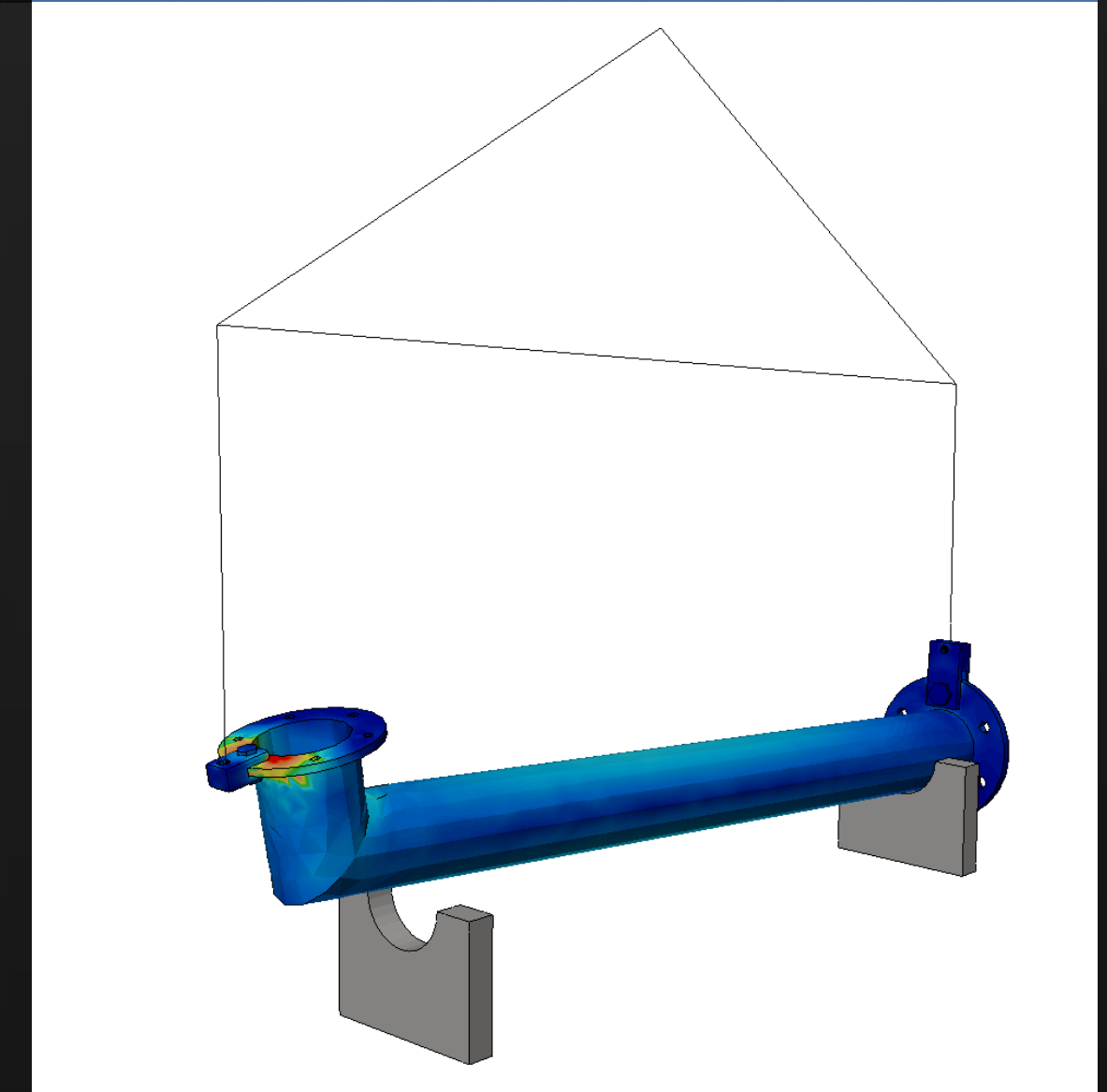
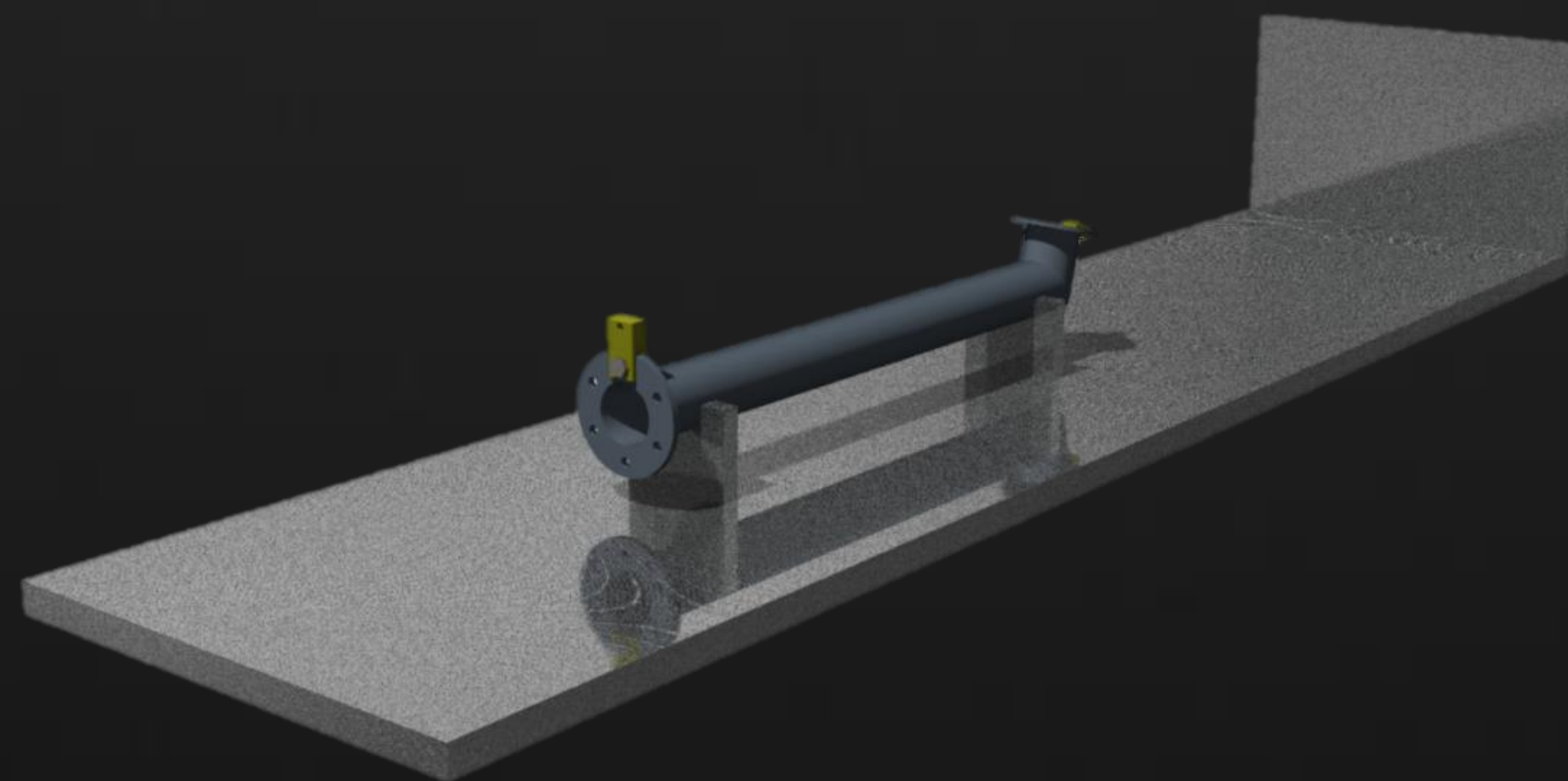
3D Solid
Elements



ERECTION ENGINEERING

Advantages of Performing a Structure Lifting Simulation:

- Nonlinear material considerations
- Stress & deformation vs. time and position
- What-if scenarios
 - Impact or drop test



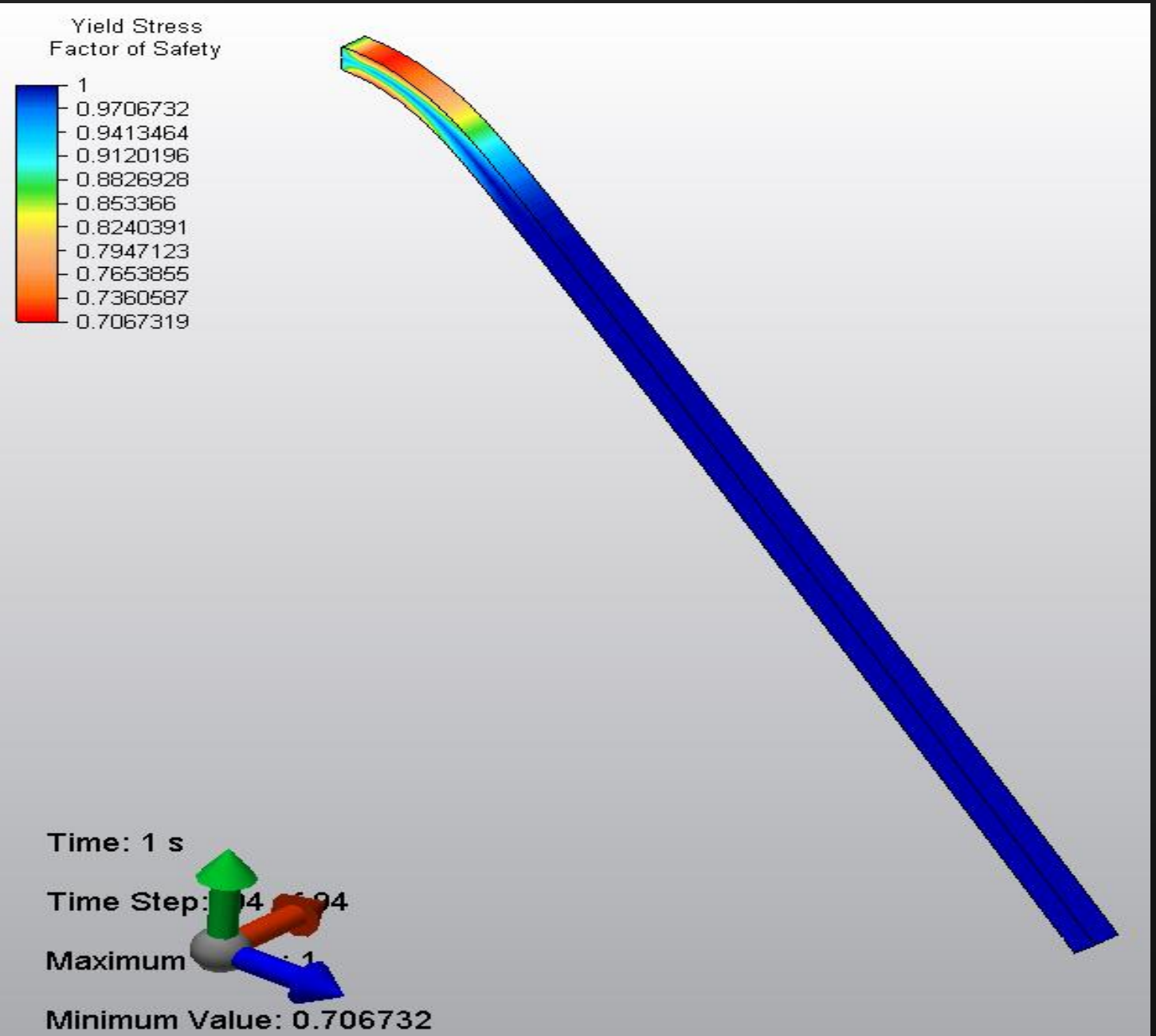
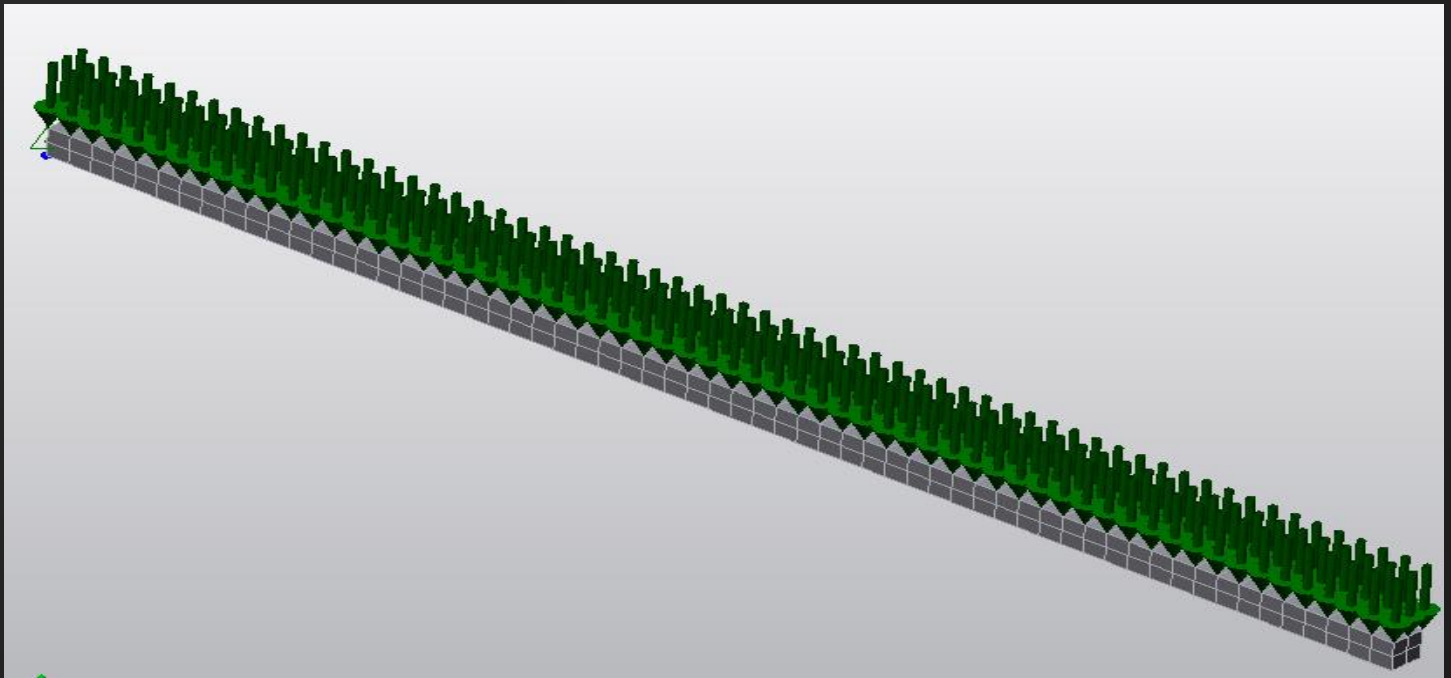
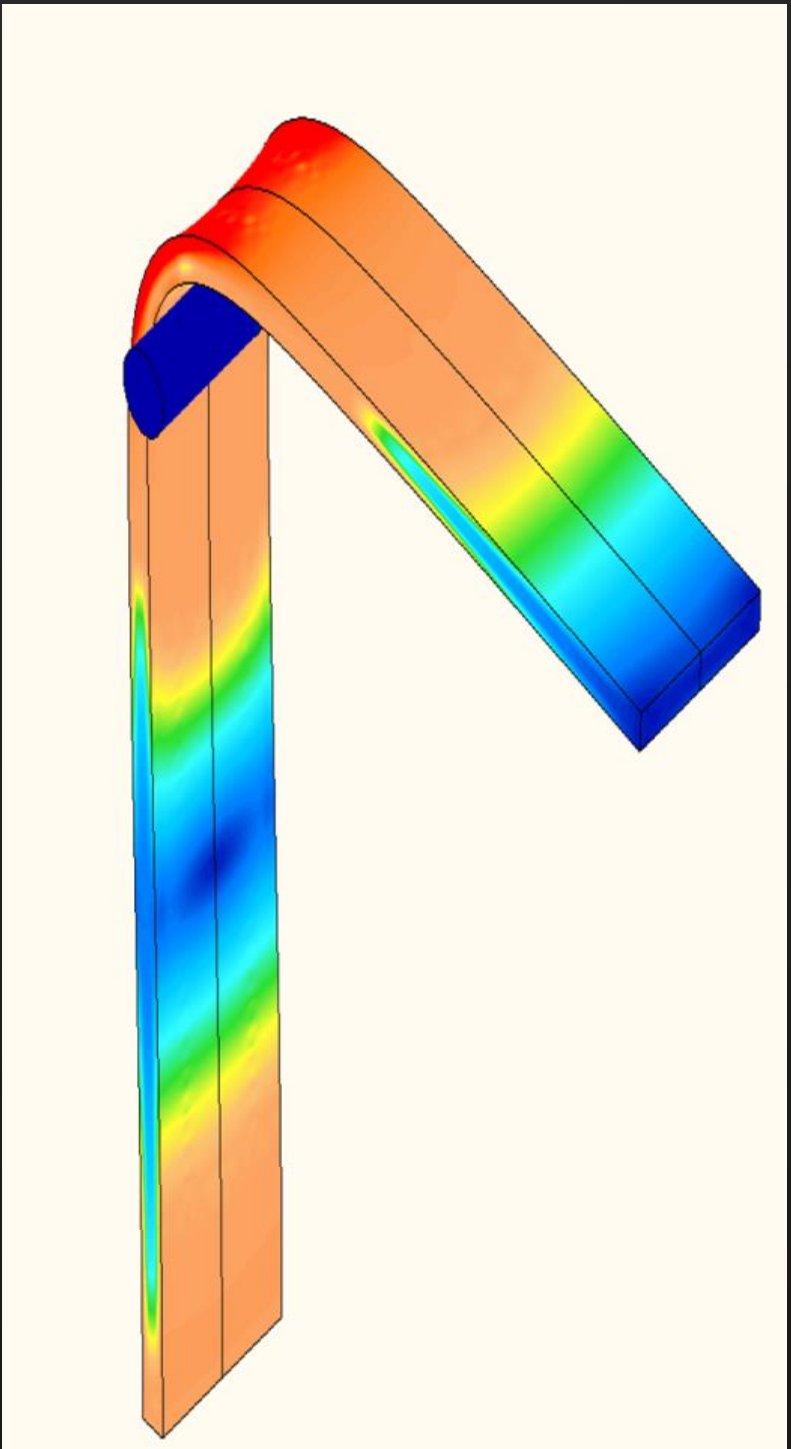
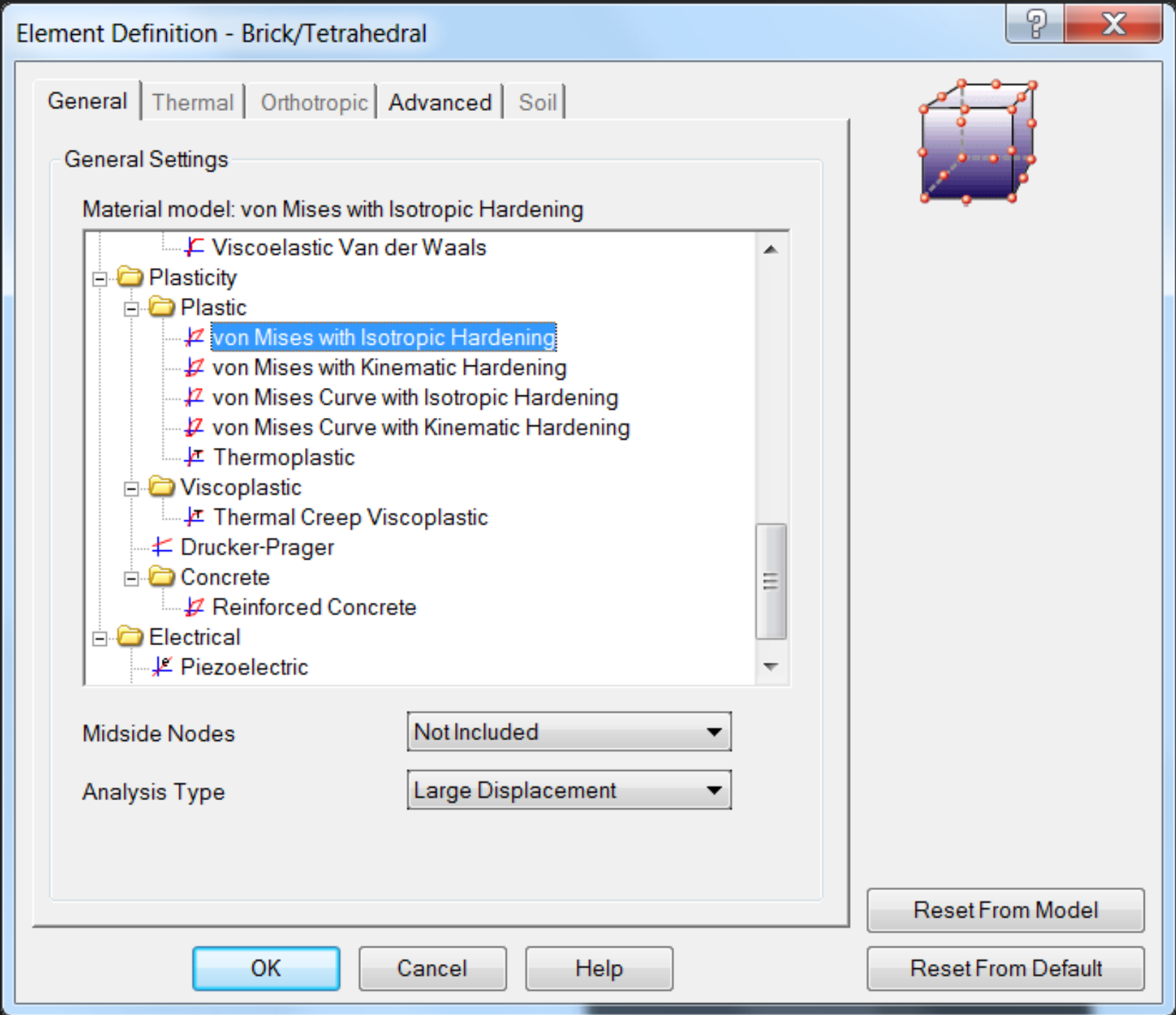
Demonstration 2

Structure Erection Analysis

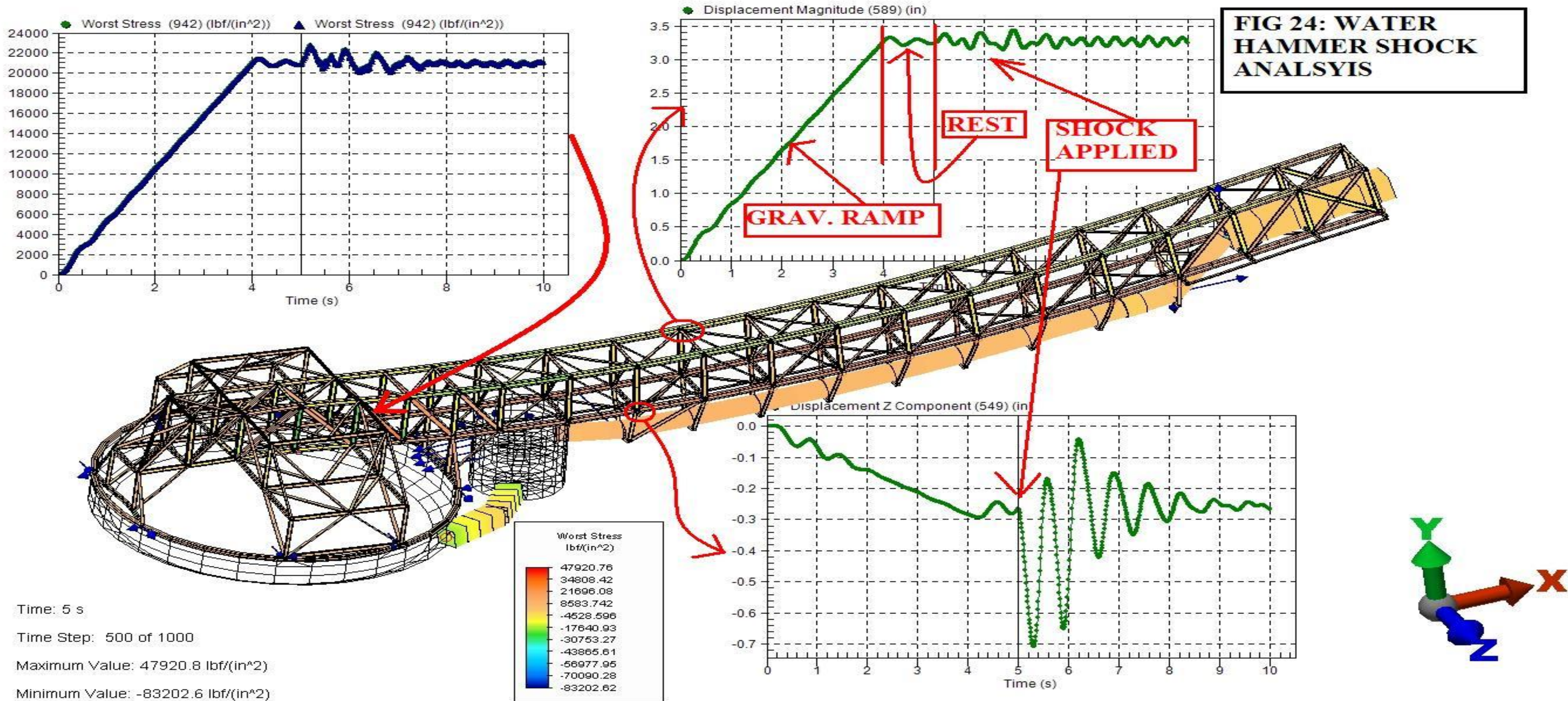
Large Choice of Material Models

- Elastic
- Plastic
- Variable tangent
- Curve description
- Curve description with cutoff tension
- Drucker-Prager
- von Mises with isotropic hardening
- von Mises with kinematic hardening
- von Mises curve with isotropic hardening
- von Mises curve with kinematic hardening
- Temperature-dependent orthotropic
- Thermoelastic
- Thermoplastic
- Viscoelastic (thermal-creep)
- Viscoplastic (thermal-creep)
- Mooney-Rivlin (2, 5 and 9 constants)
- Ogden (1st - 6th order)
- Blatz-Ko (thermal and finite-strain viscoelastic)
- Hyperfoam (1st - 6th order)
- Linear elastic isotropic
- Linear elastic orthotropic
- Linear temperature-dependent isotropic
- Linear temperature-dependent orthotropic
- Gasket (geometrically linear and nonlinear)
- Piezoelectric
- General piezoelectric
- General piezoelectric temperature-dependent anisotropic
- Anisotropic
- Temperature-dependent composite
- Composite laminate
- Arruda-Boyce (thermal and finite-strain Viscoelastic)

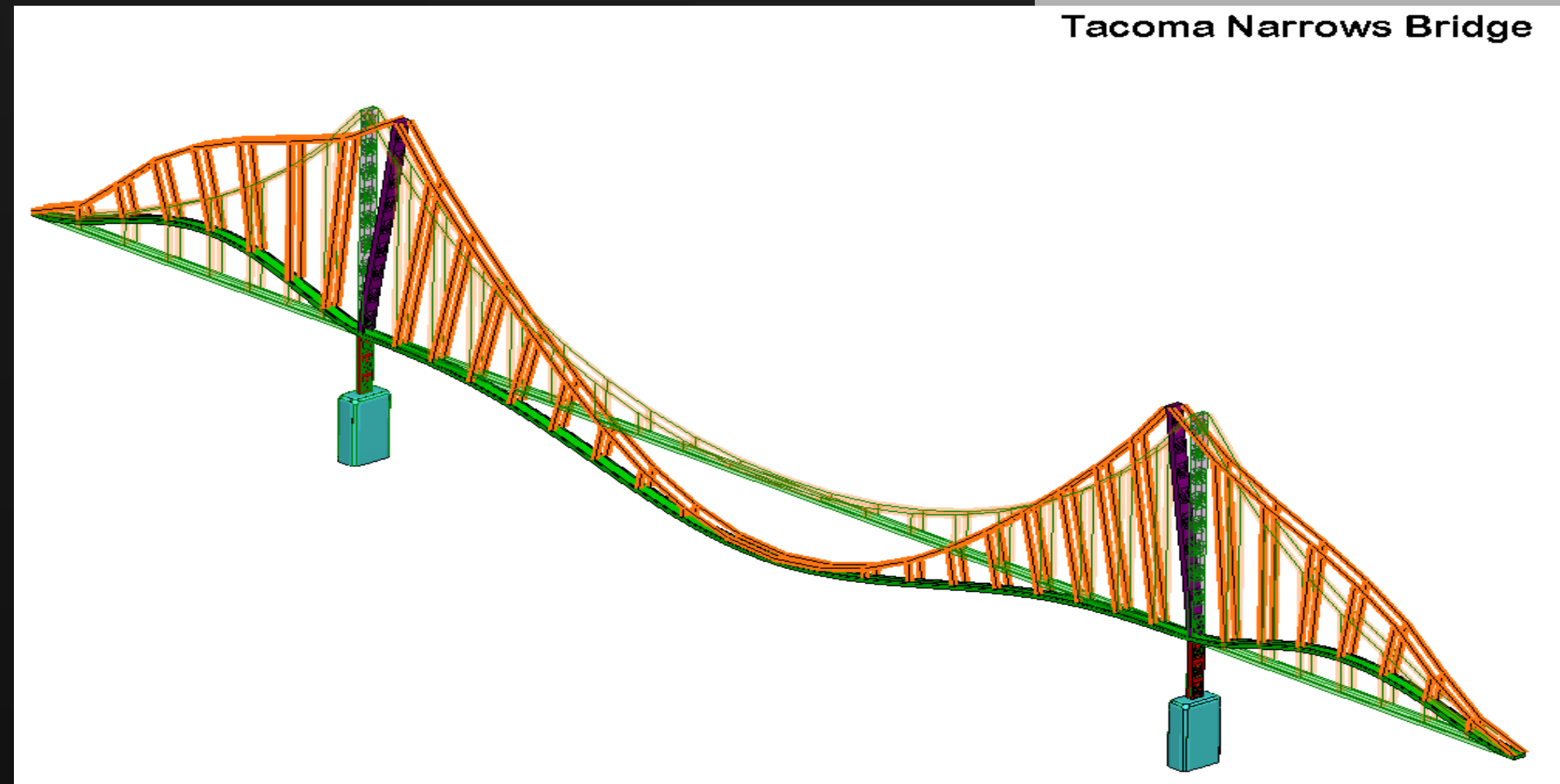
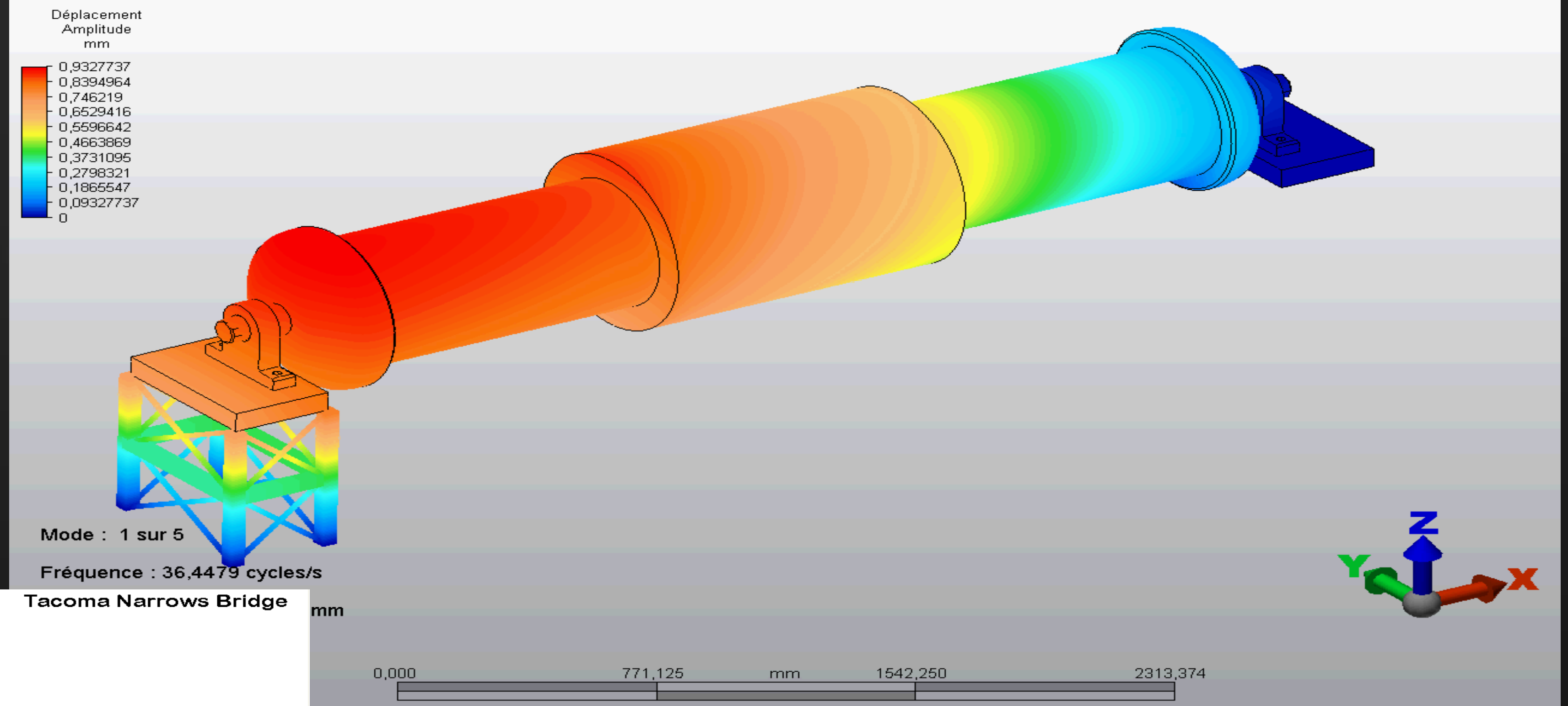
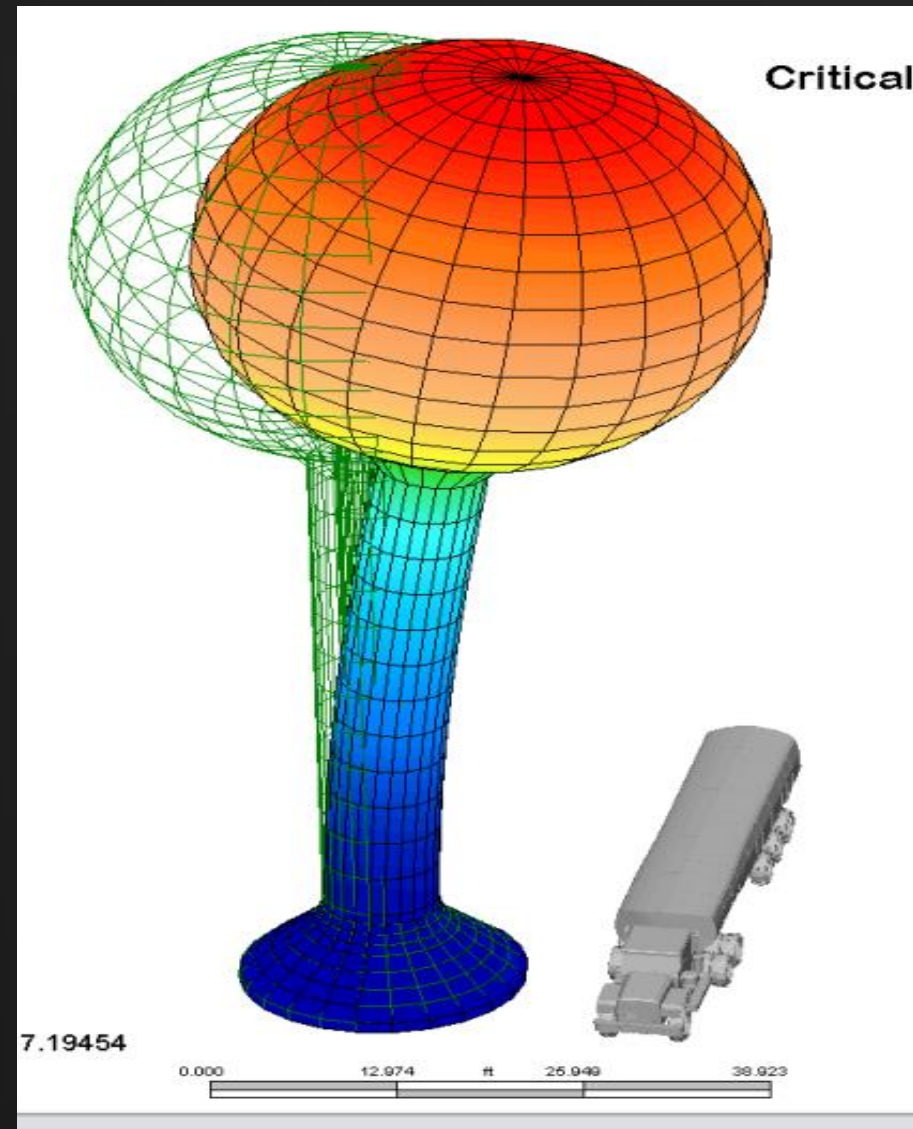
Non-linear: Elasto-plastic Analysis



Dynamic Analysis Examples

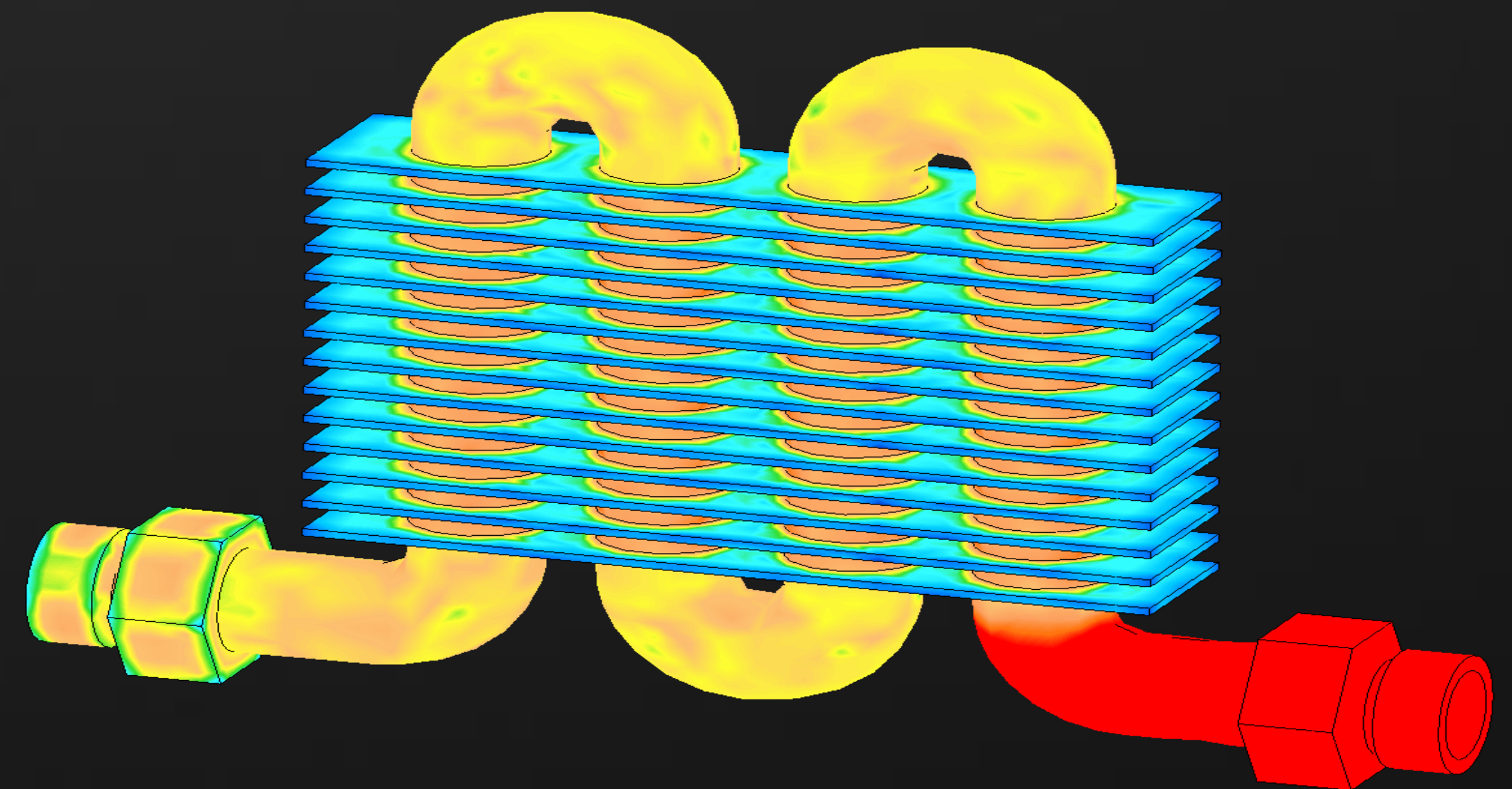
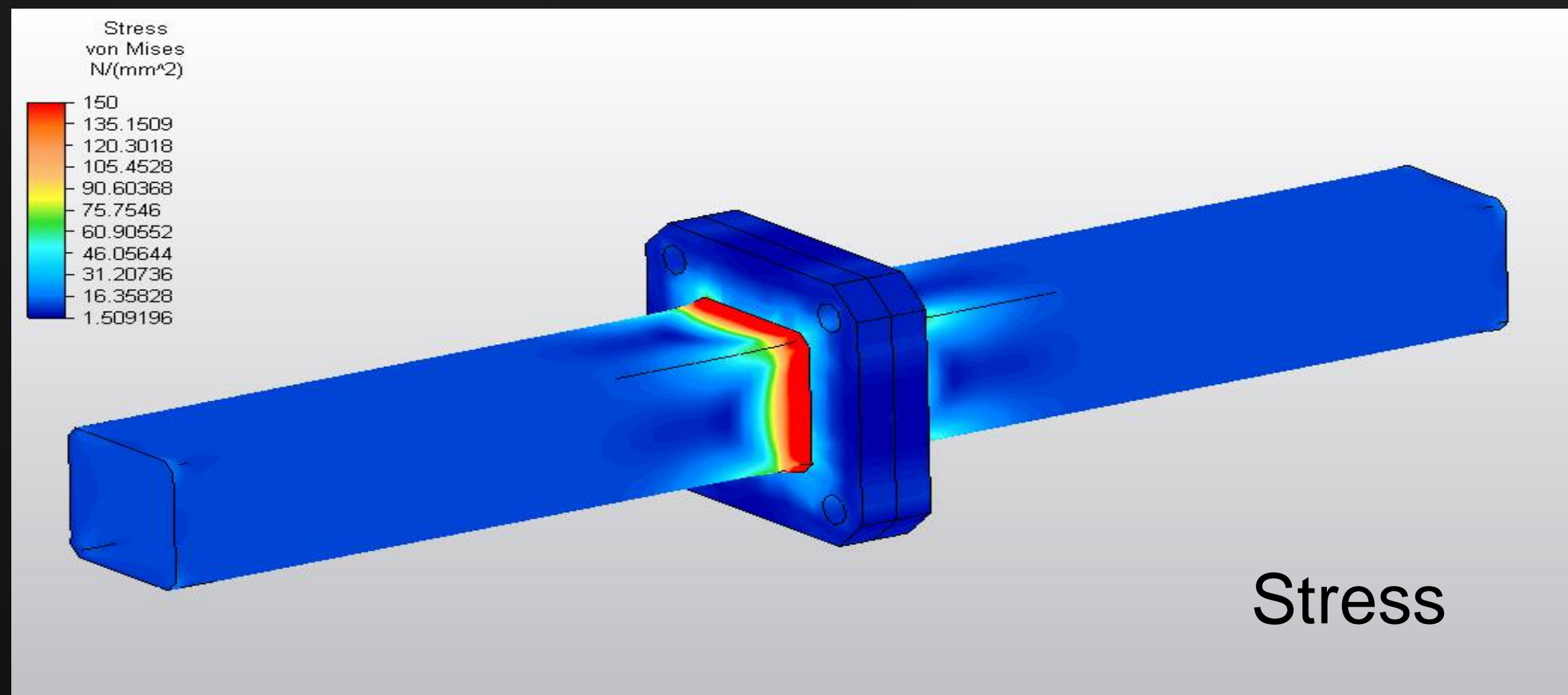
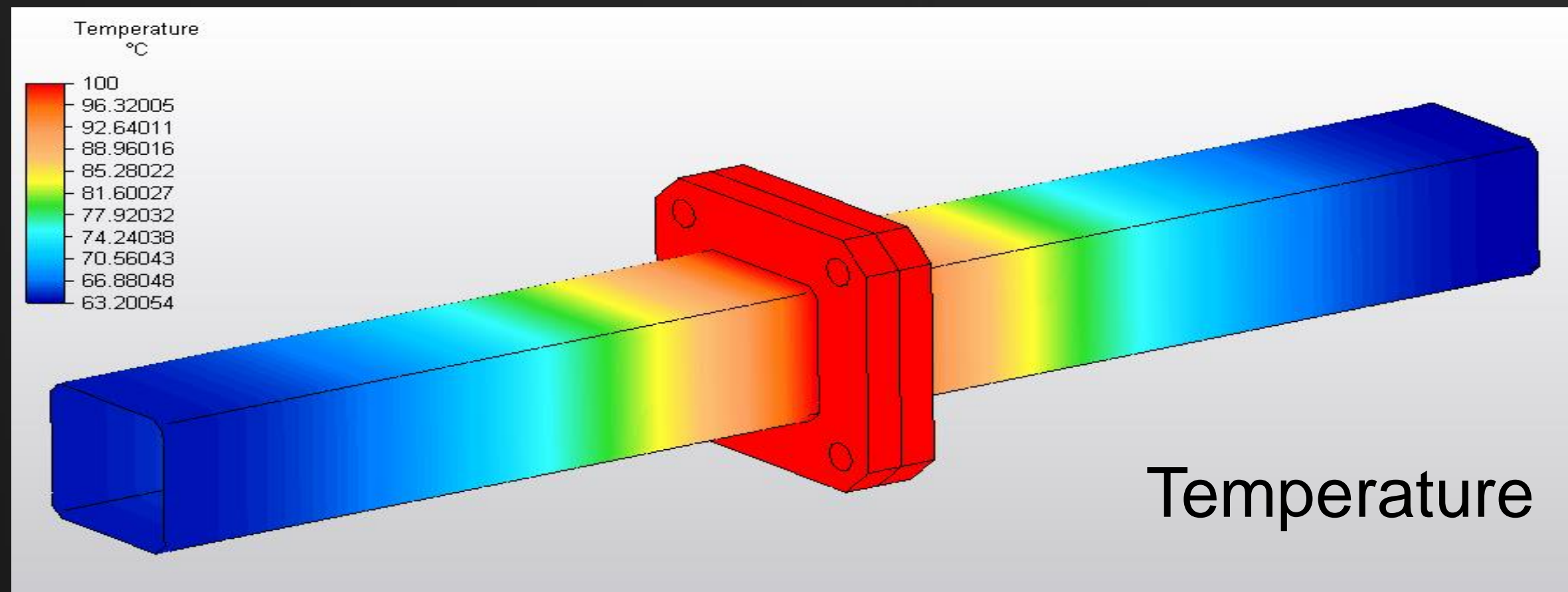


Dynamic Analysis Examples



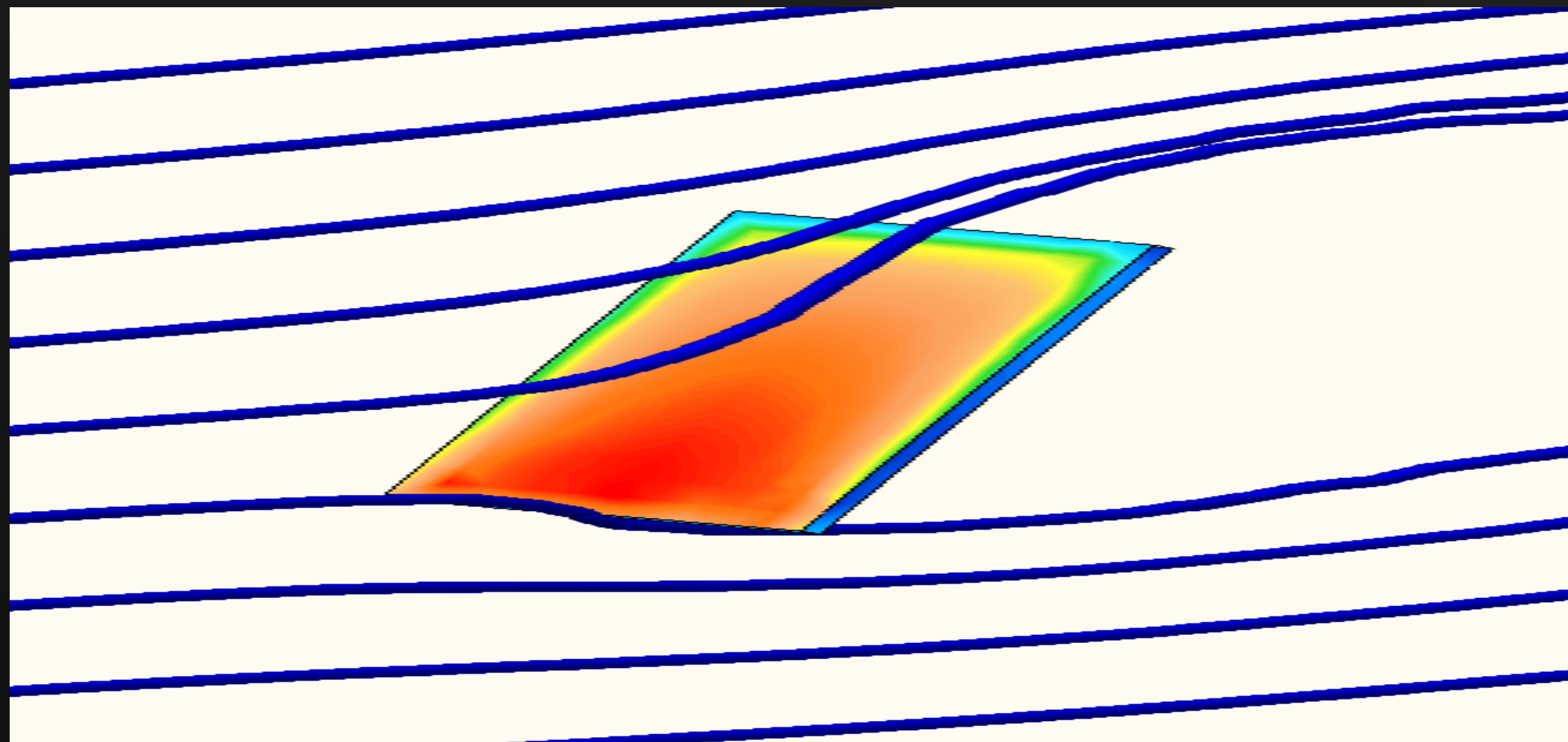
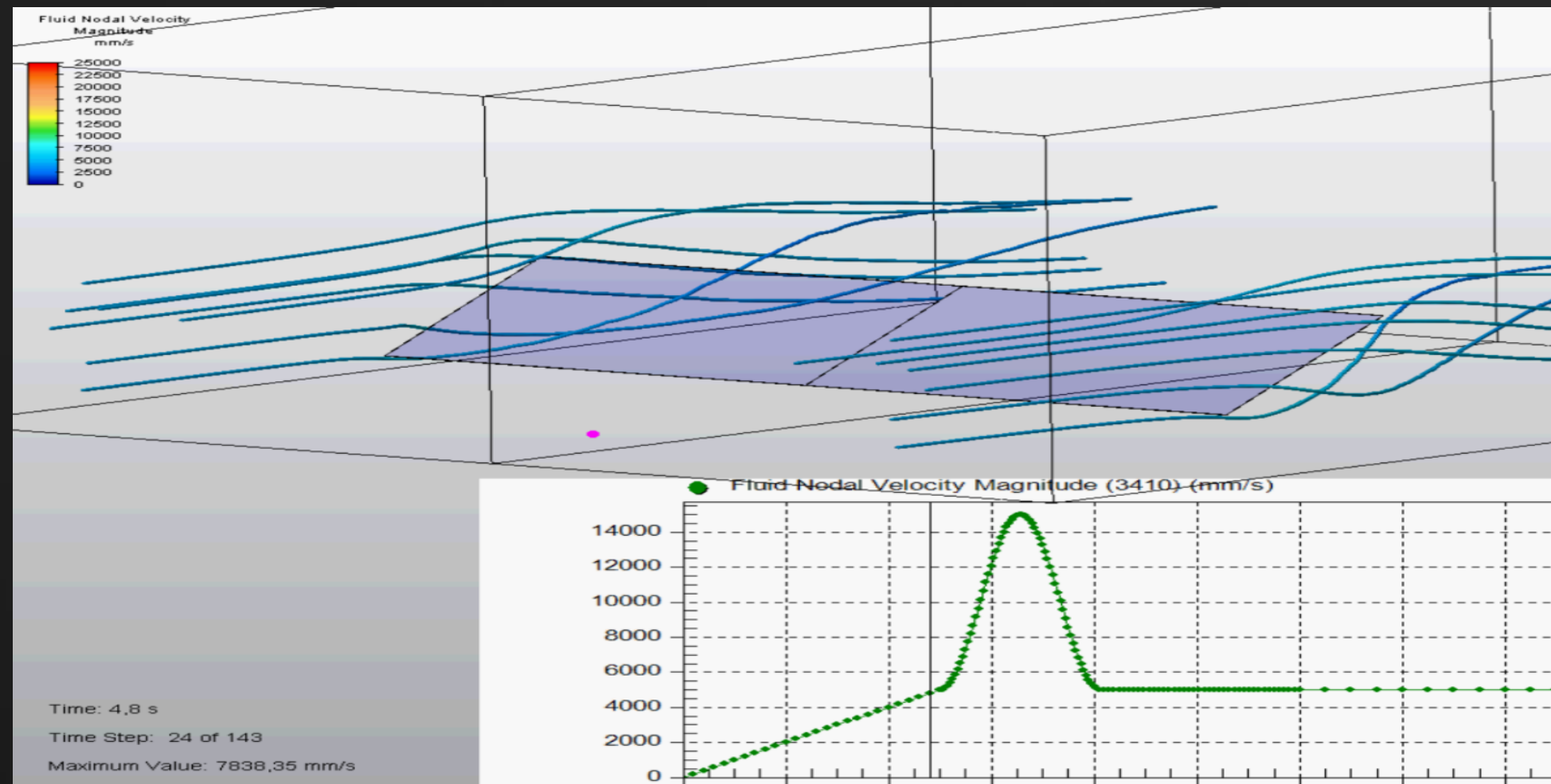
Thermal Analysis

Study thermal temperature distribution and its effect on the stress



Fluid-Structure Interaction

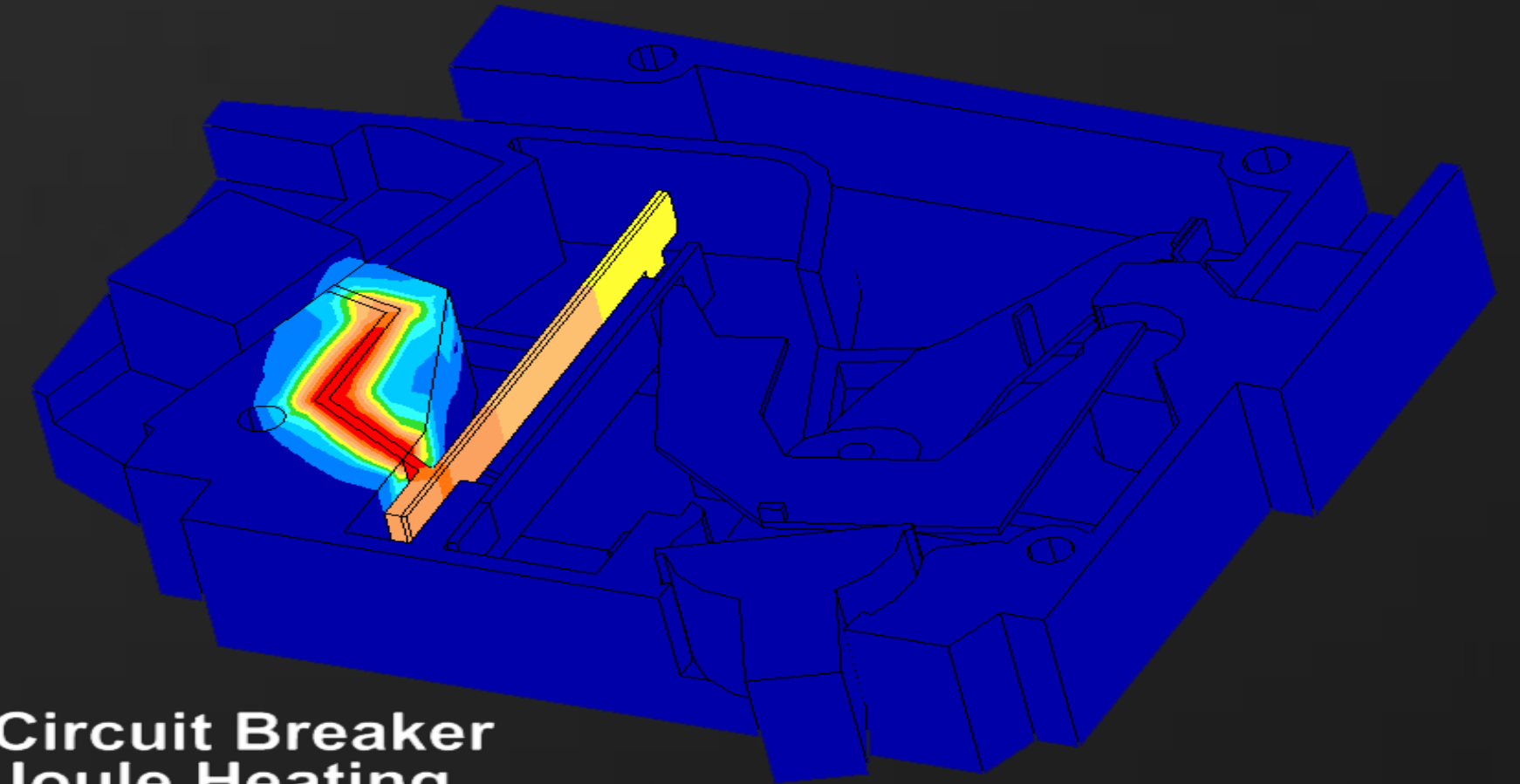
- Representation of fluid pressure for structural analysis
- Check out Project Hydra on Autodesk Labs!!!



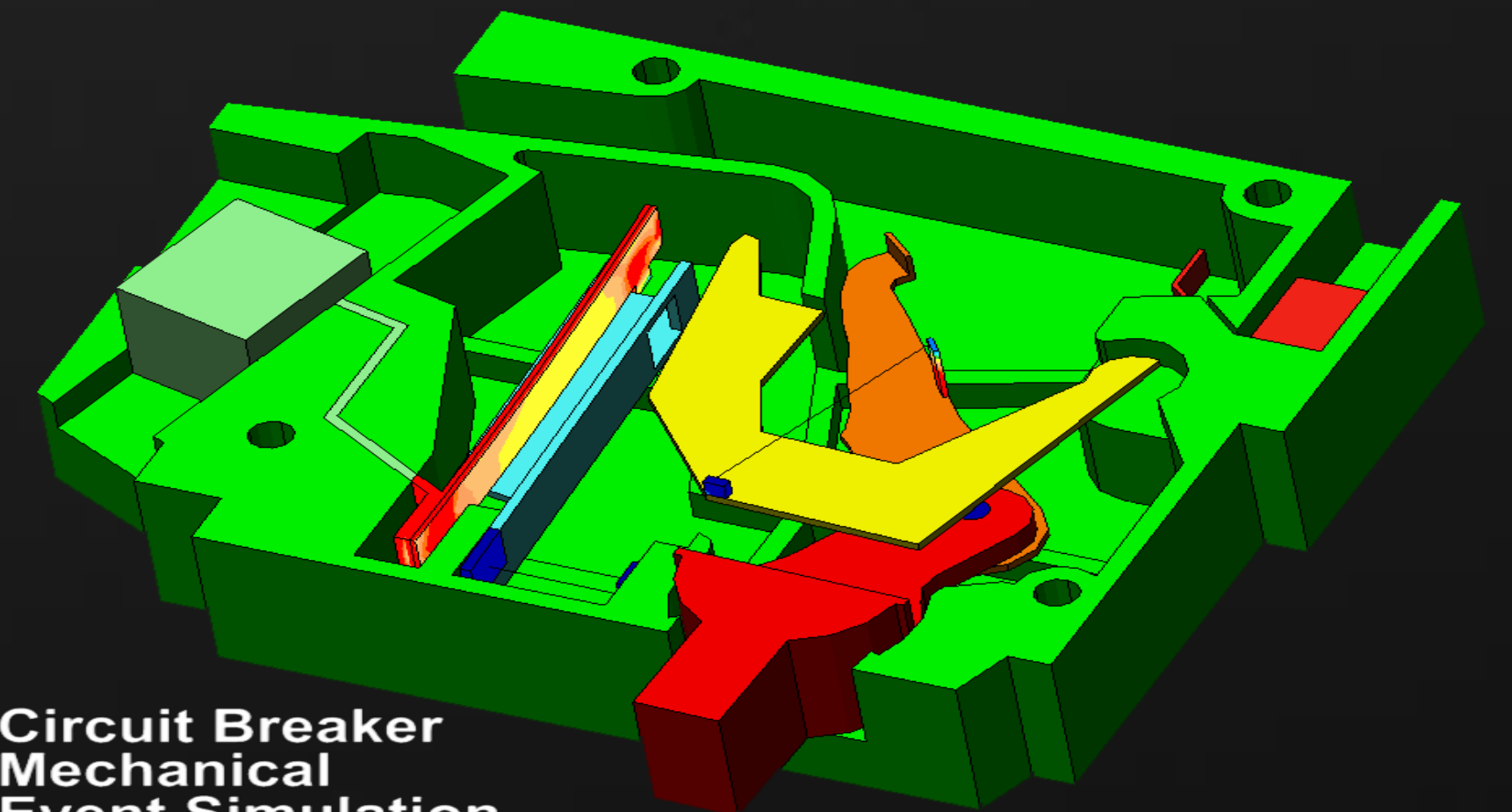
Multiphysics Analyses

Study the effect of multiple physics on the structure:

- Thermal stress analysis
- Fluid and thermal analysis
- Fluid and structural analysis
- Electrostatic analysis
- Joule heating analysis
- Electromechanical analysis

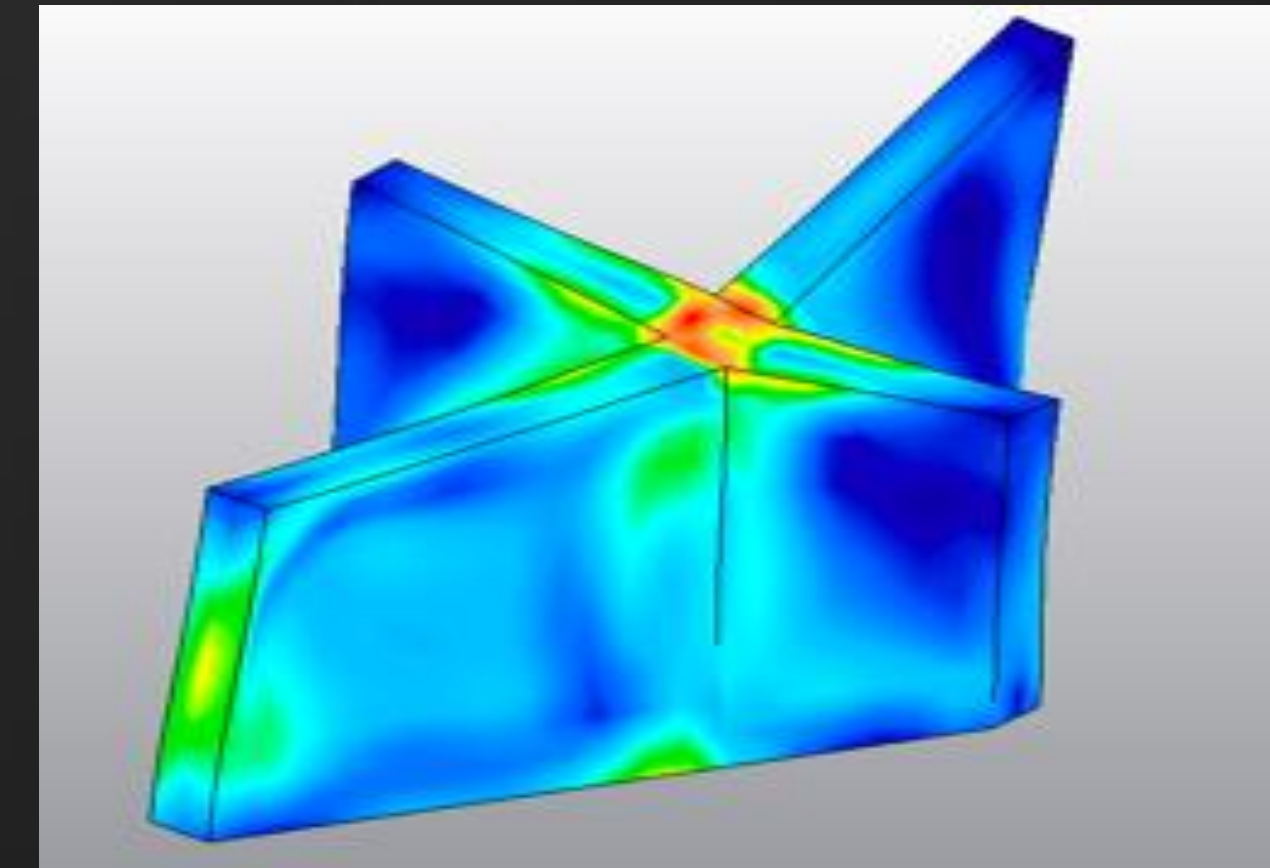
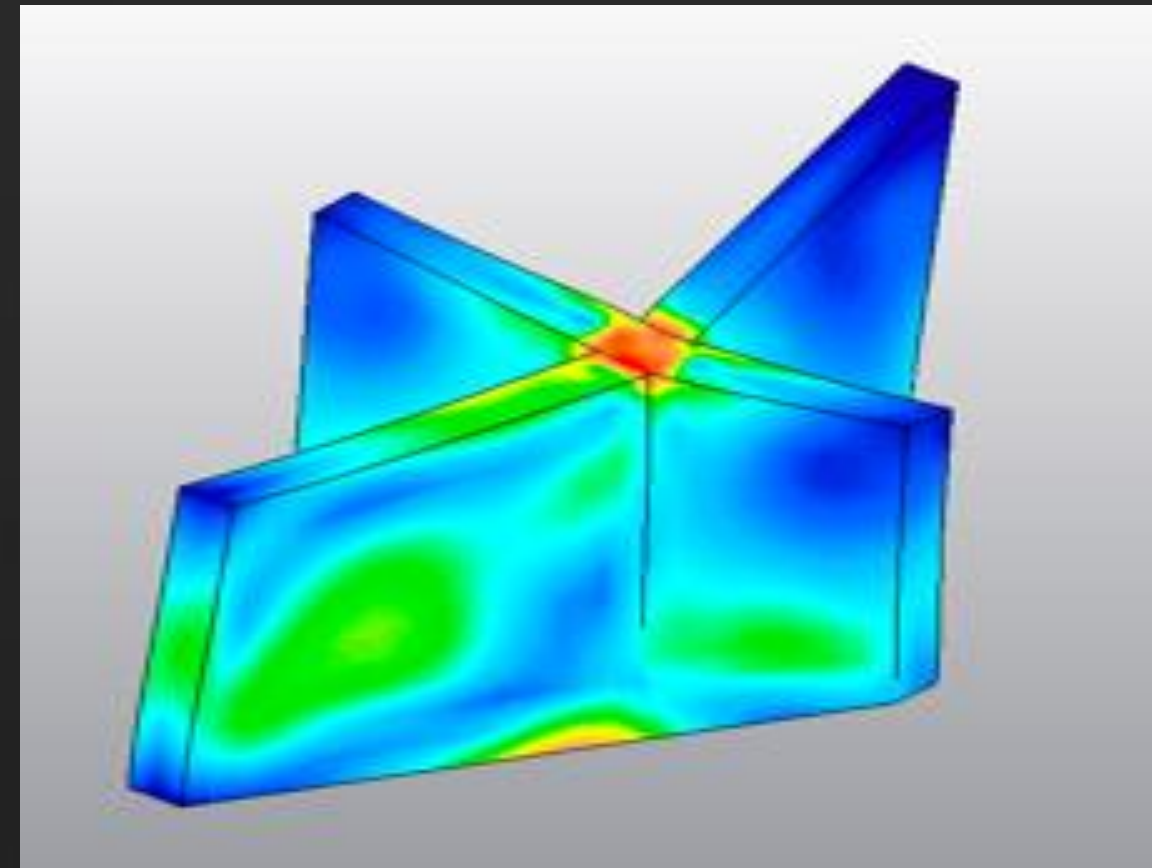
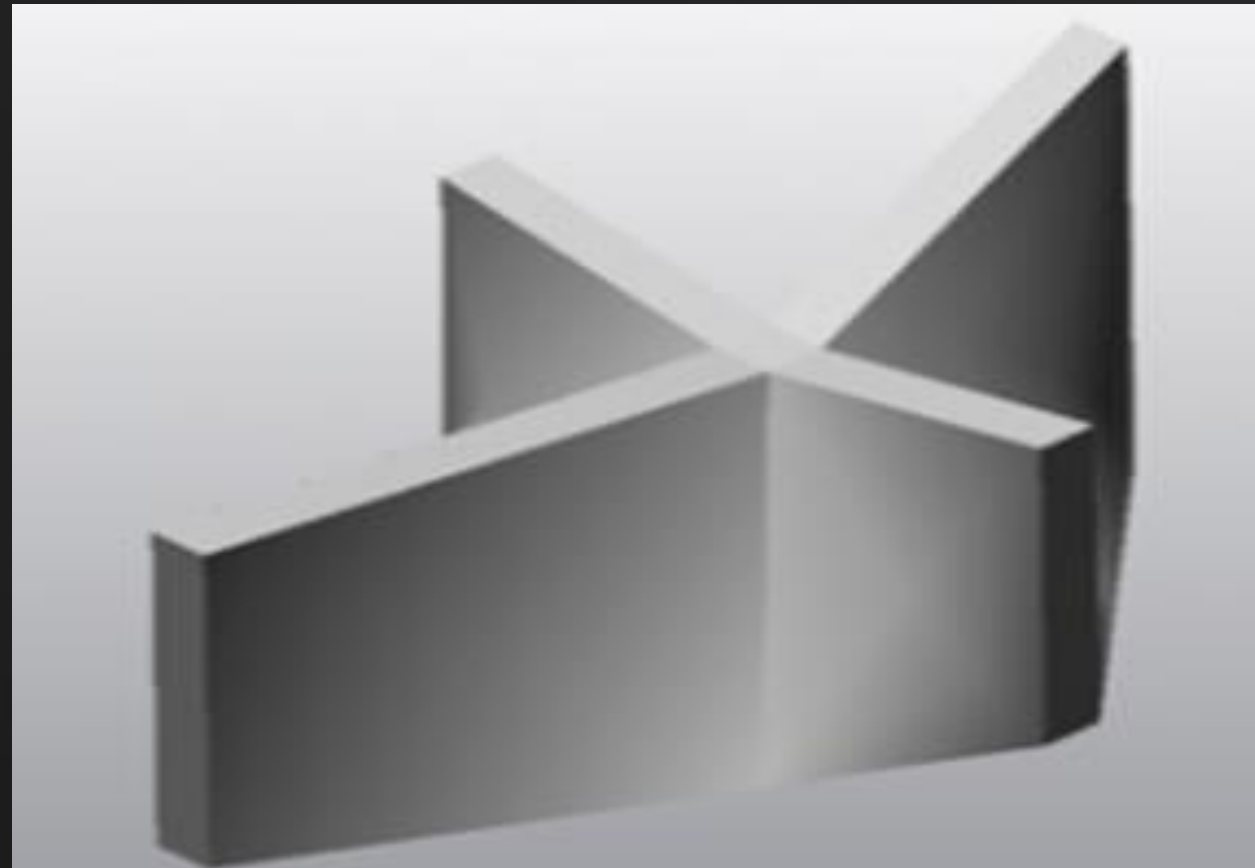


**Circuit Breaker
Joule Heating**
Time: 5 secs.

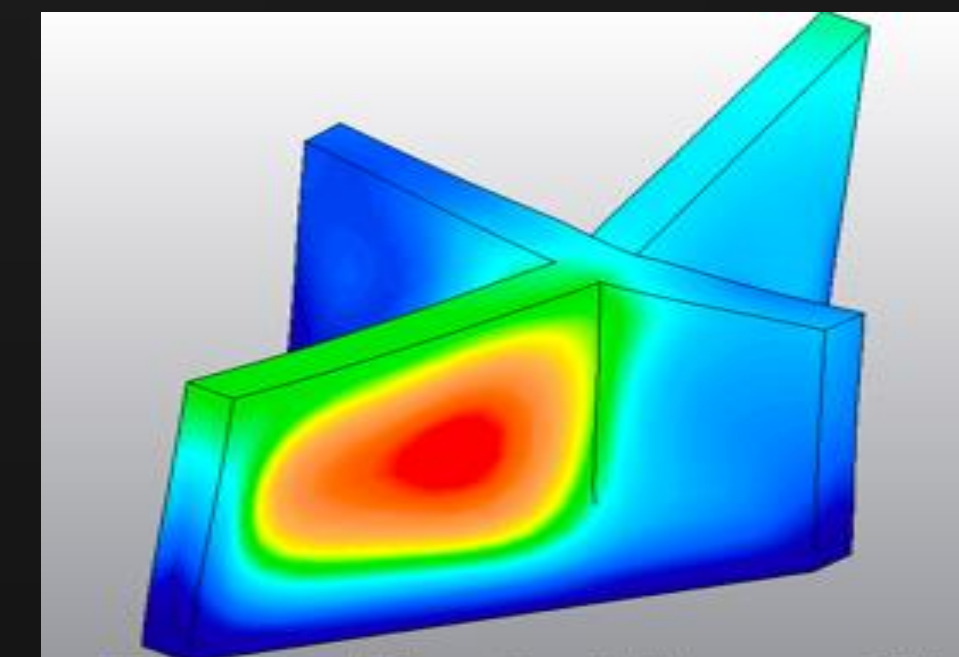
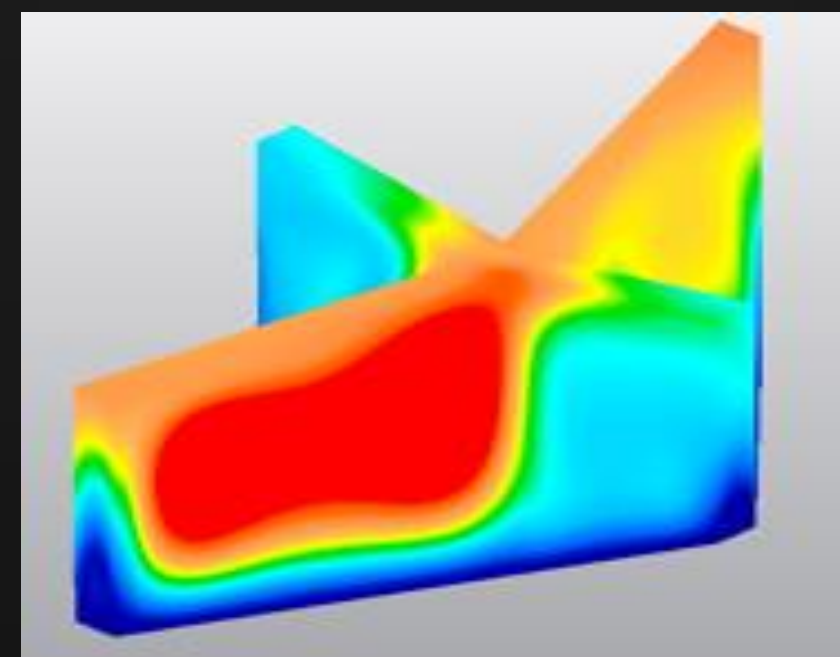


**Circuit Breaker
Mechanical
Event Simulation**
Time: 6.528 secs.

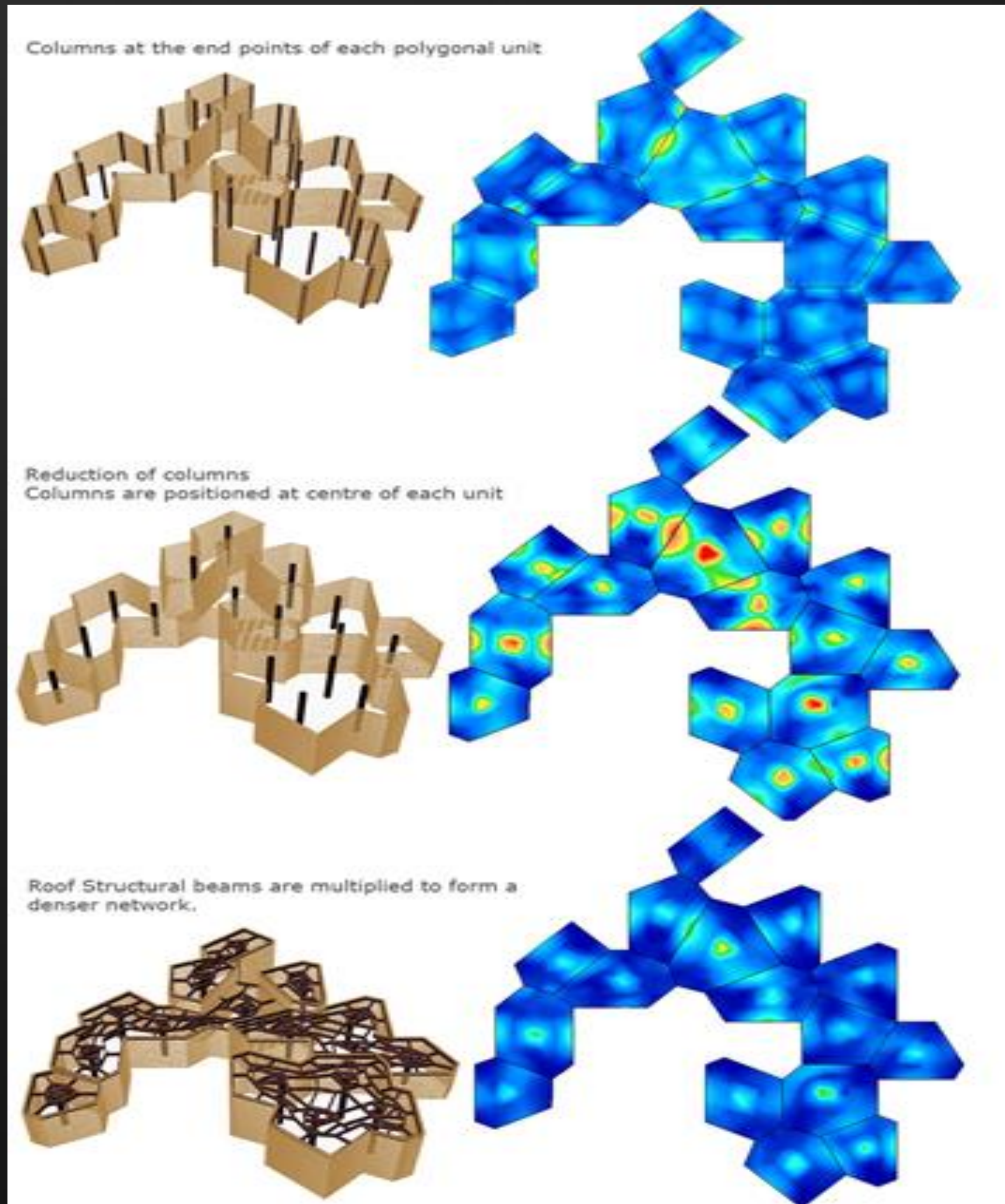
Design Optimization



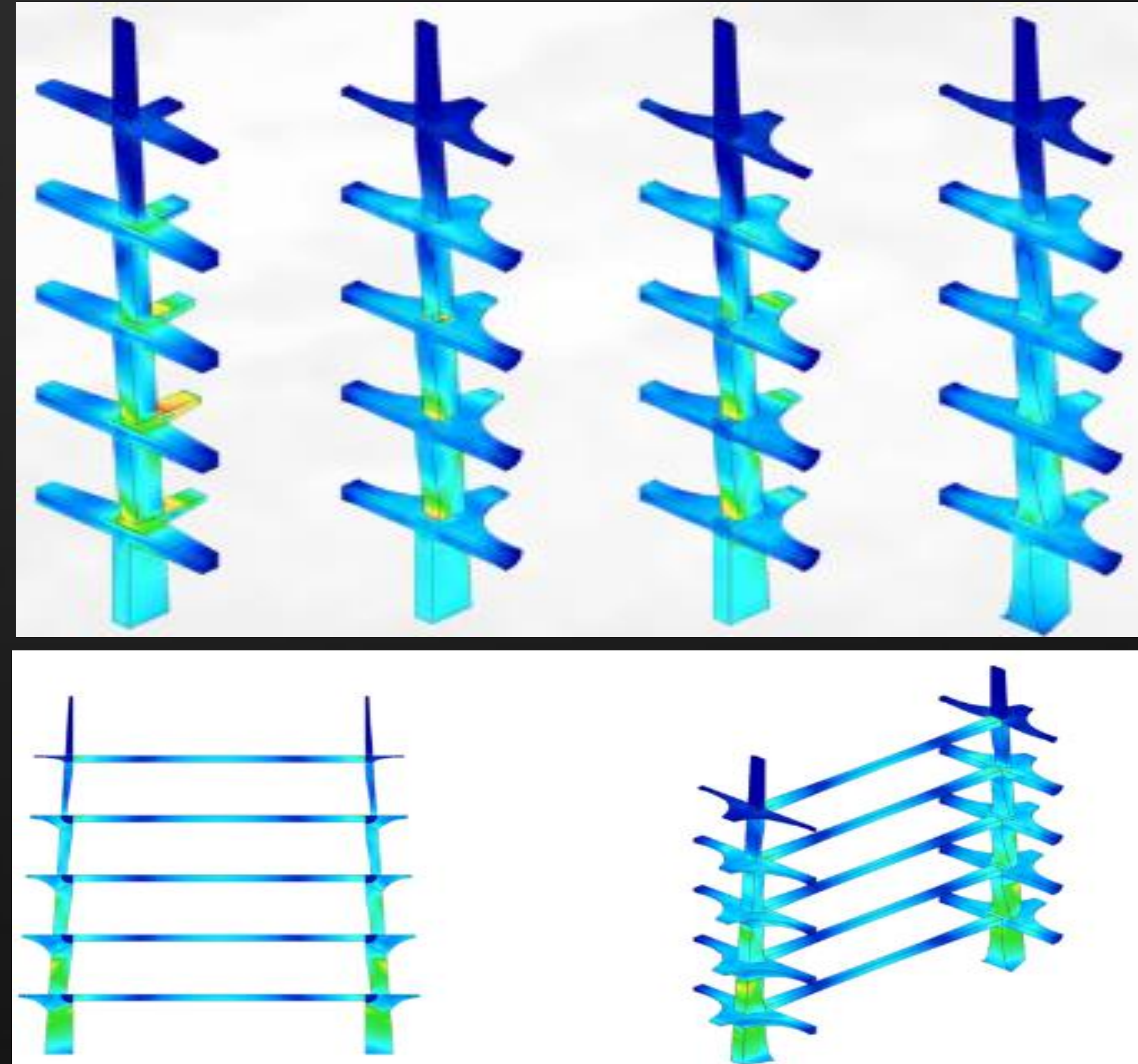
| Thickness | 500mm | 100mm |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Stress | 3.82MPa | 13.46 MPa |
| Deformation | 11.282 mm | 11.282 mm |



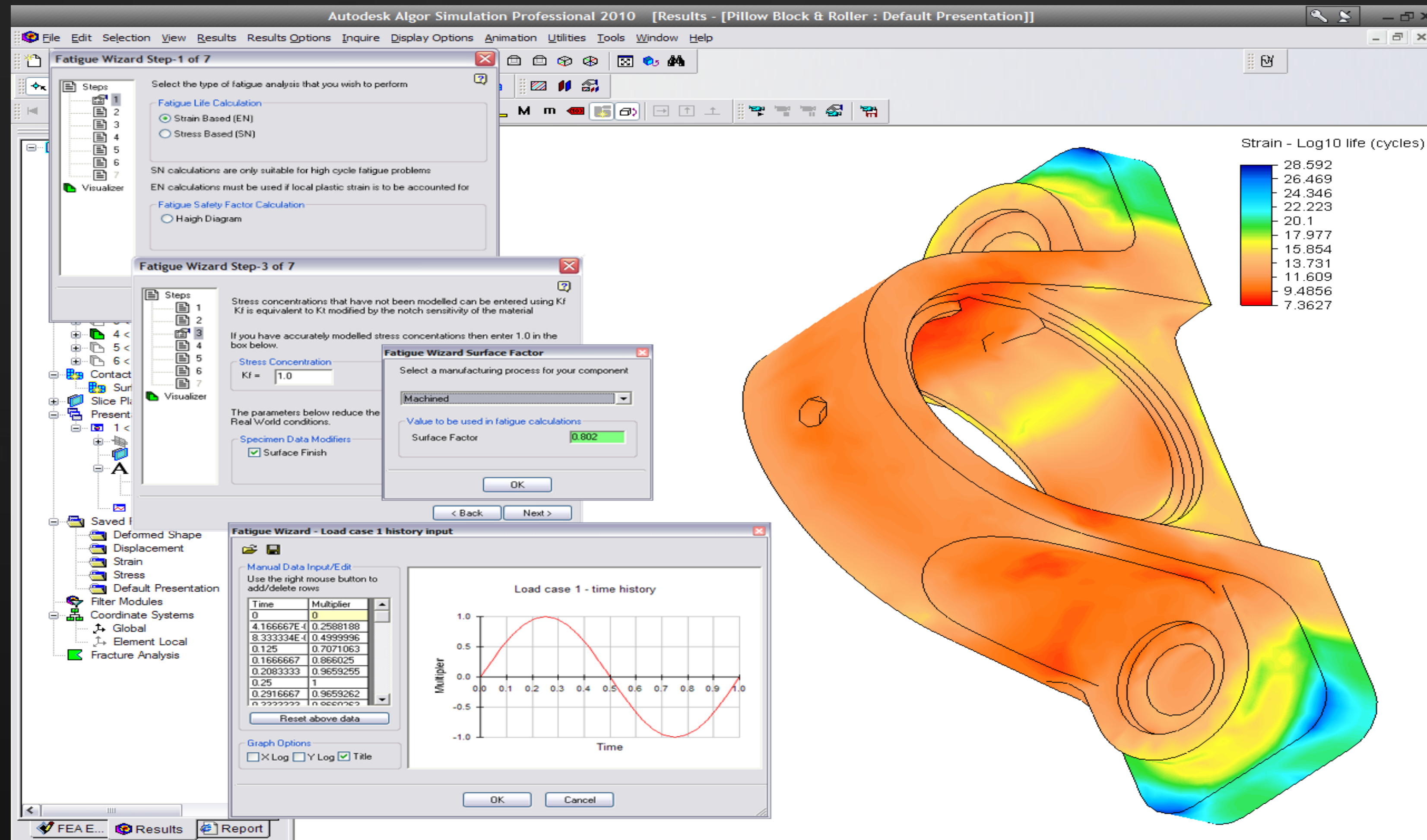
Design Optimization



Design Optimization



Fatigue Analysis



Demonstration 3

Design Optimization, Fatigue and Environmental Loading

Summary

- Construction Analysis Techniques
 - Detailed models with part simplification
 - Bolt wizard
 - Welding
- Structure Erection Analysis with Mechanical Event Simulation
 - Mixed modeling
 - Prescribed displacements
 - 360 solving power
- Optimization and Fatigue
 - Project Hydra
 - Stress vs. strain fatigue

Questions? I have Answers!



